

# JANESVILLE DAILY GAZETTE.

VOLUME 1.

JANESVILLE, WISCONSIN, AUGUST 1, 1854.

NUMBER 20.

## THE DAILY-GAZETTE.

Is published every morning, Sundays excepted, in the third story of Bennett & Clapp's Empire Block, Main street, by

LEVI ALDEN & CHAS. HOLT.

### TERMS.

Five Dollars a year, payable quarterly in advance.

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VOLUME 1.

JANESVILLE, WISCONSIN, AUGUST 1, 1854.

NUMBER 20.

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Register.....JOHN O. HENNING.  
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### STEVENS POINT.

Register.....ABRAHAM DRAWEY.  
Receiver.....A. G. ELLIS.

### WISCONSIN STATE OFFICERS.

Governor.....WM. A. BARSTOW.  
Private Secretary.....E. M. HUYER.  
Lieutenant Governor.....JAS. T. LEWIS.  
Secretary of State.....ALEX. T. GRAY.  
Assistant Sec'y of State.....JOHN W. HUNT.  
Treasurer.....EDWARD H. JANSSEN.  
Assistant Treasurer.....DAN. M. SEAY.  
Attorney General.....GEORGE B. SMITH.  
Superintendent Public Instruction.....H. A. WRIGHT.  
Bank Comptroller.....WM. M. DENNIS.  
Deputy Bank Comptroller.....A. W. STARKS.  
State Prison Commissioner.....A. W. STARKS.  
State Librarian.....A. KRUE.

### WISCONSIN SUPREME COURT.

Chief Justice.....EDWARD V. WHITON.  
Associate Justices.....A. D. SMITH, SAM. CRAWFORD.

### CIRCUIT JUDGES.

First District.....LEVI HUBBELL, Racine.  
Second District.....CHARLES H. LARRABEE, Okauchee.  
Third District.....TIMOTHY O. HOWE, Green Bay.  
Fourth District.....M. M. CONNORS, Mineral Point.  
Fifth District.....W. K. KOWALY, Prairie du Chien.  
Sixth District.....GEORGE W. CATE, Portage.

### OFFICERS OF STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

President.....E. W. ENRIGHT.  
Treasurer.....SAM'L MARSHALL.  
Secretary.....A. C. ISGAM.

### OFFICERS OF ROCK COUNTY.

County Judge.....J. H. PUGHARD.  
Clerk of the Court.....GEORGE W. CRAB.  
Sheriff.....WILLIAM H. HOWARD.  
Under Sheriff.....JEROME B. DAVIS.  
District Attorney.....WILLIAM S. ROCKWELL.  
Recorder of Deeds.....J. A. MARTIN.  
Treasurer.....F. R. FRASER.  
Clerk of the Board of Supervisors.....CLANCY P. KING.  
Surveyor.....PETER MCVEA.  
Coroner.....CALVIN CHAPIN.

### OFFICERS OF THE CITY OF JANESVILLE.

Mayor.....J. B. DOWELL, DOR.  
President of the Board.....JOHN J. R. PRASE.  
Clerk.....CHARLES T. FRASE.  
Marshal.....CHARLES T. FRASE.  
Treasurer.....JOHN W. WHITE.  
Attorney.....O. C. MERRIMAN.  
School Superintendent.....JAMES SUTHERLAND.  
Assessor.....JOHN L. KIMBALL.  
Surveyor.....A. B. MILLER.

### ALDERMEN.

First Ward.....B. F. PIXLEY, JAMES H. OGILVIE, R. B. TREAT.  
Second Ward.....J. R. PRASE, E. L. DIMOCK, TIMOTHY TREAT.  
Third Ward.....E. A. HOWLAND, L. E. STONE, H. O. CLARE.  
Fourth Ward.....G. H. WILLISTON, L. E. MITCHELL, WM. P. COBB.

### JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

First Ward.....S. J. BELTON.  
Second Ward.....A. C. BATES.  
Third Ward.....L. FIELD.  
Fourth Ward.....N. M. CARRIER.

### CITY PHYSICIANS.

E. LEWIS, R. B. TREAT, O. P. ROBINSON.

## CABINET AND FURNITURE WAREHOUSE.

THE SUBSCRIBER is prepared to furnish all kinds of Cabinet Work and Furniture, of the latest styles and at the most reasonable prices.  
His Shop is on  
Main Street, in Richardson's Block,  
where he invites the public to CALL and EXAMINE HIS GOODS. All kinds of Cabinet Work done to order, on short notice.  
J. F. MOREZ.  
Janesville, August 20, 1853.

## Just Arrived.

20,000 FEET of heavy squared timber consisting of Oak, Elm and Maple choice quality, lying on the ground east of the Distillery, for purchasers. Terms—CASH. Enquire at Jackson & Co's store of  
Janesville, June 2d, 1854.

## CITY BINDERY!

G. L. KNOX, Book-Binder,  
Lapin's Block, over Sutherland's Book-Store.  
MACAZINES, Law and Medical Works, Music, etc., bound in a neat and substantial manner. All kinds of Blank Books, County Records, etc., ruled and bound to any pattern desired.  
April 30, 1853.

## DEEDS AND MORTGAGES for sale at this Office.

## BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

**FARWELL & BRO.**  
Wholesale and Retail Druggists, Excelsior Block, Milwaukee street.

**TREAT & EVANS.**  
Physicians and Surgeons. Office in Empire Block, Janesville, Wisconsin.

**JAMES SUTHERLAND.**  
Wholesale and Retail Bookdealer and Stationer—Lapin's new brick block, east side the river, Janesville.

**H. S. SHELTON.**  
Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Crockery, &c., east side the river, Main-st., Janesville. 24

**JANESVILLE FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP.**  
A short distance north of the Stevens House, J. H. BUDD, Proprietor. 15

**DR. M. H. BUTLER.**  
Physician and Accoucheur, Plymouth, Rock county, Wis. Office and residence convenient to Barlow's Hotel, Plymouth.

**G. W. CHITTENDEN, M. D.**  
Homeopathic Physician and Surgeon. Office at his residence—Brick Cottage, west of the Episcopal Church. 32

**F. W. EHRLICH.**  
Confectioner, Ice Cream Saloon, &c., Main street, opposite the Post Office, Janesville. Every attention paid to customers. 38

**E. B. & J. F. DRAKE.**  
Have for sale a large stock of Fruit and Ornamental Trees, Flowering Shrubs, &c., at the Janesville Nursery, 1/2 mile west of the river. 4

**TRUSDELL, JORDAN & BENNETT.**  
Attorneys at Law and Real Estate Agents. Office in Empire Block, Janesville.

**WM. TRUSDELL, CHAS. S. JORDAN, JNO. R. BENNETT.**

**SANFORD A. HUDSON.**  
Attorney and Counselor at Law and Solicitor in Chancery. Office in Lapin's Block, over the Bookstore, Janesville Wisconsin. 52

**CASE & ARMSTRONG.**  
Attorneys and Counselors at Law and Solicitors in Chancery. Office in the Empire Block, Janesville. 53

**DOTY & BURNHAM.**  
Sash, Door and Blind Manufacturers, one door north of Doty's Mechanics' Block, Main-st., Janesville, Wis., where at all times a complete assortment of the above articles may be found. 19

**DR. JOSEPH S. LANE.**  
Resident Physician and Surgeon, in the village of Janesville. Office at his dwelling, west side of the river, near the Baptist Church, where he may be found at all times when not professionally absent.

**JACKMAN, PARKER & CO.**  
Wholesale and Retail Merchants. Dealers in Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Crockery, Boots, Shoes, &c. Store corner of Main and Milwaukee streets, Janesville.

**A. B. MILLER.**  
Surveyor and Civil Engineer, and Notary Public. Surveying, leveling, drafting, &c., promptly attended to. Office west side the river, in the R. V. U. R. E. office. Janesville, March 24, 1852. 29

**HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.**  
Druggists and Apothecaries. Dealers in Paints, Oils, Glass and Groceries. General Agents for the most approved Patent Medicines. 24

**J. B. DOE.**  
Banker and Exchange Broker—Office in Tallman's Block, Janesville, Wisconsin.  
Sight Drafts for sale on any of the principal cities of the Union. Particular attention paid to collections, and money promptly remitted. 6

**SLOAN & PATTEN.**  
Attorneys and Counselors at Law and Solicitors in Chancery. Main street, Janesville, Wisconsin.  
L. C. SLOAN, J. F. PATTEN.  
L. F. Patten Notary Public and Commissioner of Deeds for the State of New York. 11

**O. F. MEYER'S TOBACCO & CIGAR STORE.**  
Main street, Janesville, keeps always on hand a variety of Cigars, Loose Chewing, Smoking and Plug Tobacco. A superior article of Wine and Liquors also always on hand. 26f

**J. DEWITT REXFORD.**  
Attorney and Counselor at Law and Solicitor in Chancery. Also, agent for the Continental Insurance Company of New York City, having a cash capital of Half a million dollars. Office over the store of Cooley & Babcock, Janesville, Wisconsin. 1

**T. B. WOOLSCROFT.**  
Baker and Confectioner, No. 1, Lapin's Block, corner of Main and Milwaukee streets. All kinds of Cakes, Pies, Crackers, Bread, Candies, Oysters, Ice Cream, and all other kinds of eatables served up on the shortest notice.

**PIXLEY & KIMBALL.**  
Sign of the Big Saw, Richardson's Block, Main-st., Dealers in Heavy and Shelf Hardware, Stores, Bar Iron, Steel Nails, &c. &c., and Manufacturers of Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper Ware. [Janesville, May 24, 1854.] 38

**B. F. PIXLEY, F. A. KIMBALL.**

**NEW YORK CASH STORE.**  
M. C. Smith & Co., Wholesale and Retail dealers in Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Saddlery, Crockery, Solar Lamps, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, Bonnets, Ready-Made Clothing, Paints, Oils, and every kind of Merchandise, at the very lowest cash prices.  
M. C. SMITH, O. K. BENNETT. 24

**MERCHANTS' HOTEL.**  
La Salle-st., between Lake and South Water, CHICAGO, ILL.

**E. MOORE, proprietor.** (late of Syracuse, N. Y.) This House has been thoroughly refitted and newly furnished. Omnibuses always in attendance to convey passengers to and from the house. Baggage free.  
Board \$1 00 per day. 2

**W. H. WATERMAN.**  
Storage, Forwarding and Commission Merchant, South Pier, Racine, Wis. Particular attention paid to the Purchase and Shipment of Produce.

**REFERENCES.**—McCrea, Bell & Ullman, Lee & Dickson, W. T. Richmond, Isaac Taylor, Racine; Jackman & Smith, Lawrence, Strong & Co., H. O. Wilson, J. L. Kimball & Co., Holden, Kemp & Co., Janesville.

**ELDREDGE & PEASE.**  
Attorneys, Counselors and Solicitors, will attend to the prosecution and settlement of all claims. Bounty Land and other claims against the United States obtained by them promptly, having an agent in Washington to prosecute them in person. Also, General Land and Loan Agents, Notaries, &c. Office in Empire Block, Janesville, Wis. 40

**B. R. ELDREDGE, J. J. R. PEASE.**

**OGILVIE & BARROWS.**  
Philadelphia Drug Store, Janesville.  
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Foreign and Domestic Drugs, French, English and American Chemicals, Paints and Colors, Wines and Liquors for Medicinal uses, Druggists Glass Ware, Surgical Instruments, Dental Instruments, Fancy articles, Perfumery, Patent Medicines, etc. etc. etc. etc. 43

**JAS. H. OGILVIE, L. J. BARROWS, M. D.**

**DENTISTRY.**  
DR. B. F. PENDLETON.  
Surgeon Dentist, is prepared to operate in every branch of his profession. Chloroform administered when desired. Office corner Main and Milwaukee streets, over Elbe & Co's Jewelry Store. 51f

**DR. L. ARNOLD.**  
DENTIST,  
Exchange Block, West end upper bridge, Milwaukee st. Janesville, April 28, 1853.

**NAILS.**—Troy Nails, by the pound or Keg. 40f I. M. SMITH.

## INSURANCE.

**Dodge's Insurance Agency.**  
CAPITAL \$1,500,000 00!!!

REYA INSURANCE COMPANY, HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT.  
HARTFORD INSURANCE COMPANY, HARTFORD, CONN.  
PROTECTION INSURANCE COMPANY, HARTFORD, CONN.  
CITY FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY, HARTFORD, CONN.

**LIFE, FIRE, LIVE STOCK AND MARINE.**  
RISKS negotiated to any amount.  
Refer to over \$10,000 00 Losses paid in Rock county.  
Office with Sloop & Norton, Exchange Block, West side of River, Janesville, Wisconsin.  
J. H. DODGE.

**Fire Insurance Agency.**  
CONTINENTAL INSURANCE COMPANY OF THE City of New York—Capital half million of Dollars, all paid in cash and safely invested.  
HOME INSURANCE COMPANY, Office No. 10, Wall street, New York, Cash Capital \$500,000.

The above are the most sound and reliable stock companies now doing business, and the subscriber is prepared to take risks in them at such rates as make it an object for persons desiring to be safely insured to take policies in these companies.  
J. DEWITT REXFORD, Agent. 39  
May 30th, 1854.

**Life, Fire & Marine Ins. Agency.**  
THE subscriber is now prepared to negotiate Insurance on Stocks of Goods, Stores, Dwellings and Household Furniture to any amount in the best and most reliable New York City companies. Marine risks taken at equitable rates.

**Milwaukee, Refer to**  
A. WHITTEMER, firm of A. Whittemer & Co.  
C. T. BRADLEY, do. Bradley & Metcalf.  
G. D. NORRIS, do. G. D. Norris.  
J. NABRO, do. H. Nabro & Co.  
MARSHALL & TILLEY, Bankers, 111 South Water St., Chicago, Ill.

**Wholesale Hardware House.**  
NO 176 LAKE STREET, CHICAGO.

**WILLIAM BLAIR & CO.**  
IMPORTERS & WHOLESALE DEALERS  
in Foreign and American HARDWARE, TIN PLATE, &c., have in Store a large and complete stock of goods, received direct from the Manufacturers in this country and England.

In our stock may be found the following, to which we invite the attention of dealers.  
400 doz. Axes—Collins, Simmons, and others.  
500 Shovels—A. S. Rowlands  
100 Spades—do do  
100 Grass Scythes—Blood's, Harris, do.  
300 Scythes—Lansons—Indian Point, &c.  
200 Cross Scythes—Indian Point, &c.  
400 doz. Cast Steel Hoes.  
300 do Hay Forks.  
6000 Table Cutlery, assorted.  
2000 Pocket do do  
1000 Locks and Latches, assorted.  
1200 Files do do  
10000 lbs. Pump Chain.  
10000 Bright Ox Chain.  
15000 Sheet Iron Chain.  
500 pair Bright Ties.  
6000 lbs. Tin Plate, 1c, 1x, and extra sizes.  
8000 bundles Sheet Iron.  
500 Assorted Wire.  
6000 lbs. Sheet Zinc.  
20 set Japanned and Pressed Tin Ware, full assortment. 26mf  
WILLIAM BLAIR. C. R. NELSON.

**NEW England Mutual Life Ins.,**  
Of Boston, Mass., Chartered in 1843,  
Capital and accumulation, \$650,000.

THIS Company is one of the oldest, and among the most prudently and successfully conducted in the country. The primary object in conducting its business has been to provide perfect security under all conceivable circumstances for the payment of its losses under its policies, and to return to the insured the surplus at stated periods, and strict economy is observed.

Every insured person is a member of the company and shares in the profits of the business, and is subject to no liability or assessments beyond his premium.

The directors are required to be peculiarly interested in the company, and they give their personal attention; and bonds of sufficient security are given by its officers for the faithful performance of their duties. Insurance may be effected for the benefit of the wife, which is secured to her by law beyond the reach of a husband's creditors; and creditors may insure the lives of debtors.

WILLIAM PHILLIPS, President; B. F. STEVENS, Sec'y;  
O. P. ROBINSON, Examining Physician.  
June 13th, 1854. 41

**Fire, Marine & Life Insurance**  
NEW YORK CITY INSURANCE COMPANY,  
Capital, \$500,000.  
NATIONAL PROTECTION SARATOGA SPRINGS,  
Capital \$200,000.  
NORTHERN NEW YORK INS. CO., PLATTSBURGH, N. Y.,  
Capital \$200,000.  
AMERICAN INSURANCE CO., UTICA, N. Y.,  
Capital \$200,000.  
DODGE COUNTY MUTUAL, WAUPES, WIS.,  
Capital \$150,000.  
MILWAUKEE MUTUAL, MILWAUKEE, WIS.,  
Capital \$150,000.  
BELOIT INSURANCE COMPANY, ROCK COUNTY, WIS.,  
Capital \$150,000.  
BOON COUNTY INSURANCE COMPANY, ILLINOIS,  
Capital \$100,000.  
AMERICAN TEMPERANCE LIFE INSURANCE CO.,  
OF HARTFORD, CT., Capital \$100,000.  
NORTHERN NEW YORK LIFE STOCK INS. CO.,  
Capital \$40,000.  
COMMERCIAL INSURANCE CO., MILWAUKEE, WIS.,  
Capital \$500,000, (\$100,000 paid in.)

The undersigned has been duly appointed Agent of the above named companies, and is now prepared to take risks and issue policies upon all kinds of insurable property at the lowest rates of premium.  
Office at Emerald Grove, Rock Co., Wis., or at the Janesville City Bank of H. B. Bunster.

CHAS. C. CHENEY,  
Agent for the Northwest.

**Highly Important to Farmers.**  
THE ONLY EXCLUSIVE FARMERS' INSURANCE COMPANY IN THE WEST.

**THE MADISON MUTUAL,**  
LOCATED AT MADISON, WISCONSIN.

THIS Company continues to take risks upon Farm Property only, consisting of buildings of all kinds, (belonging to farmers,) household furniture, grain in barns, live stock, &c., from one to five years, at lower rates than most other responsible companies. All losses promptly paid at the office as soon as proof is made thereon.

We believe it to be for the interest of the farmers to insure by themselves, their property being less hazardous than any other, consequently they will have no losses risked only upon the same class, and all will be on an equal footing.

Experience has shown that two-thirds, if not three-fourths of all the fires that occur are upon stores, taverns, mills, shops and such like property. In this company all such property is rejected positively, by LETTING THEM ALONE.

Farmers, look to your own interest, and insure in a Farmers' Company.

We have been doing business a little over three years, and we have not been obliged to assess our premium notes, and for the last fourteen months we have not had a single dollar loss, though doing a large and prosperous business, which we believe to be without a parallel in the history of insurance.

The best of references given as to the responsibility of the company.

TRAVELING AGENTS Wanted for Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Illinois, Indiana and Michigan.  
N. W. DEAN, President.

B. F. HOPKINS, Secretary.  
C. C. OLIN, Gen. Agent.  
L. J. FARWELL, Treasurer. 42y1

**FANNING MILLS.**  
MADE by the Subscriber, which drew the PREMIUM at the New York State Fair, and improved so as to separate Oats from Wheat, which are WARRANTED SUPERIOR to any in use in the United States.

Will be sold from his shop at RACINE and also at JANESVILLE, near the Stevens House, on the west side the river.

Fanning Mills on hand at all times and sold Cheap for Cash or produce of any kind.  
Also delivered to any point within 60 miles when ordered.  
Capt. H. BRACE acts as Agent in selling from Janesville.  
Racine, Dec. 20, 1849. 25

**Contractors for House-Building,**  
IN JANESVILLE, MADISON, BELOIT, and the surrounding country.

ONE of the Firm, an Architect, and Practical Builder in the City of New York for twenty-three years will draw plans, without charge, (when the contract is taken by the company,) otherwise the usual charges.  
JOHN F. RAGUE & CO.  
Janesville, Feb. 24d, 1854. 25f

**50 BARRELS NEW SALT for sale**  
Low. 40f I. M. SMITH.

## Chicago Advertisements.

**R. D. ADAMS & Co.,**  
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN  
Straw, Leghorn & Fancy Bonnets,  
Flowers, Ribbons, Millinery Goods,  
Hats, Caps, &c.,  
157 SOUTH WATER STREET,  
(Corner of La Salle Street.)  
Chicago, Illinois.

**NEW PAPER WAREHOUSE.**  
THE Subscribers having opened a Warehouse in this city would respectfully call the attention of Printers, Publishers, Stationers & COUNTRY MERCHANTS, TO THEIR STOCK.

Our long experience in the business and connection with Eastern Manufacturers, enables us to present a  
**STOCK UNEQUALLED**  
both as regards  
**QUALITY AND PRICE.**  
500 Tons Rags wanted.

**WARREN & CO.**  
La Salle Block, No. 2 La Salle St., Chicago.

**FIELD, BENEDICT & Co.**  
Wholesale Dealers  
IN IMPORTED AND AMERICAN  
**BROADCLOTHS,**  
Black & Fancy Cassimeres & Doe Skins,  
LONDON AND PARIS VESTINGS,  
HEAVY WOOLLEN AND SUMMER STUFFS,  
adapted to Men's wear.

**Furnishing Goods & Tailors Trimmings,**  
171 South Water St., Chicago, Ill.  
BENJ. M. FIELD, AMOS BENEDICT, PETER W. FIELD.

**Wholesale Hardware House.**  
NO 176 LAKE STREET, CHICAGO.

**WILLIAM BLAIR & CO.**  
IMPORTERS & WHOLESALE DEALERS  
in Foreign and American HARDWARE, TIN PLATE, &c., have in Store a large and complete stock of goods, received direct from the Manufacturers in this country and England.

In our stock may be found the following, to which we invite the attention of dealers.  
400 doz. Axes—Collins, Simmons, and others.  
500 Shovels—A. S. Rowlands  
100 Spades—do do  
100 Grass Scythes—Blood's, Harris, do.  
300 Scythes—Lansons—Indian Point, &c.  
200 Cross Scythes—Indian Point, &c.  
400 doz. Cast Steel Hoes.  
300 do Hay Forks.  
6000 Table Cutlery, assorted.  
2000 Pocket do do  
1000 Locks and Latches, assorted.  
1200 Files do do  
10000 lbs. Pump Chain.  
10000 Bright Ox Chain.  
15000 Sheet Iron Chain.  
500 pair Bright Ties.  
6000 lbs. Tin Plate, 1c, 1x, and extra sizes.  
8000 bundles Sheet Iron.  
500 Assorted Wire.  
6000 lbs. Sheet Zinc.  
20 set Japanned and Pressed Tin Ware, full assortment. 26mf  
WILLIAM BLAIR. C. R. NELSON.

**G. H. & L. LAFIN,**  
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,  
AND MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS.  
175 SOUTH WATER STREET,  
CHICAGO. : : : ILLINOIS.

**SOLE AGENTS FOR LAFIN BROTHER'S**  
Laid and Wove Letter, Cap, Flat-Cap, Medium, Bond and other Papers;  
CRANE & Co's Superior Colored Medium, Bond, Tissue and Envelope papers;  
SMITH & PETERS' Printers' Cards and Card Board; LAMON & Co's Domestic and Imported Cigars; THOS. C. MILLER & Co's Tobaccos;  
Westfield Whips and Lashes;  
LAFIN & SMITH'S Celebrated Gun Powder and Safety Fuse, &c.

**Sky-Light Daguerreotypes.**  
GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICE.  
75 Cents to \$5.00.

MR. J. E. POWERS, lately from Troy, (N. Y.) respectfully informs the Ladies and Gentlemen of this place and vicinity that he has made a permanent location in Janesville, and has taken rooms over EHLE'S JEWELRY STORE, where he is prepared to take  
**Daguerreotype Likenesses.**

Either single or in groups, not to be surpassed in Wisconsin. Miniatures taken in as good style as the Art can produce, having all the improved chemicals of the age, which, together with the advantages of a superior light, enable him to give a clear, bold and life-like picture.

Miniatures taken in all weathers equally well, and warranted not to fade in the least, from 75 cents to \$1. Pictures taken over for 50 cents.

One Passenger Train daily (Sundays excepted), will leave for Dixon and Iowa Central route, at 8 30 P. M. Passengers for Milwaukee, Beloit, Janesville and Madison, will leave Chicago at 8 30 A. M. and 3 30 P. M.

**TRAINS EASTWARD TO CHICAGO.**  
Leave Warren at 11 A. M., arrive at Chicago at 6 45 P. M.  
" " 9 35 P. M. " " 4 45 P. M.  
" Beloit 6 35



# JANESVILLE DAILY GAZETTE.

VOLUME 1.

JANESVILLE, WISCONSIN, AUGUST 1, 1854.

NUMBER 20.

## THE DAILY GAZETTE

Is published every morning, Sundays excepted, in the third story of Bennett & Clapp's Empire Block, Main street, by  
**LEVI ALDEN & CHAS. HOLT.**

### TERMS:

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1 " 1 year, " 12 00  
1 " 1 year, " 15 00  
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Special notices immediately after reading matter, fifty per cent above common rates of advertising.

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Secretary of the Treasury.....JAMES GUTHRIE.  
Secretary of the Interior.....ROBERT M. CHASE.  
Secretary of the Navy.....JAMES C. DODGE.  
Secretary of War.....JEFFERSON DAVIS.  
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Attorney General.....CABOT CUSHING.  
Vice President.....DAVID A. RICHMOND.  
Speaker of the House.....LEWIS BOYD.

**UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT.**  
Chief Justice.....ROBERT B. TANEY.  
Associate Justice.....JOHN M. WATSON.  
do do.....JOHN CATRON.  
do do.....JOHN A. CAMPBELL.  
do do.....PETER V. DANIEL.  
do do.....SAMUEL NELSON.  
do do.....ROBERT C. GRIGG.  
do do.....BENJAMIN R. CURTIS.  
Reporter.....BENJAMIN C. HOWARD.

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR WISCONSIN.**  
U. S. Judge for the District of Wisconsin, A. G. MILLER.  
U. S. District Attorney.....JOHN R. SHAWNEE.  
U. S. Marshal.....S. V. R. ADAMS.

**UNITED STATES SENATORS.**  
Henry DODGE, of Dodgeville, Iowa County.  
ISAAC F. WALKER, of Waubesa.

**REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.**  
First District.....DANIEL WELLS, Jr., of Milwaukee.  
Second District.....BEN. C. EASTMAN, of Janesville.  
Third District.....JOHN B. MACY, of Fond du Lac.

**LAND OFFICERS.**  
Register.....J. H. KIMBALL.  
Receiver.....JONAS WHITNEY.

**MINERAL POINT.**  
Register.....JOHN C. SQUIRES.  
Receiver.....HENRY O. PLOWMAN.

**LA CROSSE.**  
Register.....CYRUS K. LAND.  
Receiver.....FREDERICK KODOL.

**MENASHA.**  
Register.....JOHN A. DRYAN.  
Receiver.....B. H. MOORE.

**WILLOW RIVER.**  
Register.....JOHN O. HESSING.  
Receiver.....OTTO HOYT.

**STEVENS POINT.**  
Register.....ABRAHAM BRAWLEY.  
Receiver.....A. G. ELLIS.

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Secretary of State.....ALEX. T. GLAY.  
Assistant Secy of State.....JOHN W. HUNT.  
Treasurer.....DAS. M. SEAY.  
Attorney General.....GEORGE B. SMITH.  
Superintendent Public Instruction.....J. A. WRIGHT.  
Bank Commissioner.....WM. A. ROCKWELL.  
State Prison Commissioner.....A. W. STARKS.  
State Librarian.....A. KROGER.

**WISCONSIN SUPREME COURT.**  
Chief Justice.....EDWARD V. WHITNEY.  
Associate Justices.....A. D. SMITH, SAM. CHAFFORD.

**CIRCUIT JUDGES.**  
First District.....LEVI HUBBELL, Milwaukee.  
Second District.....CHARLES H. LARSEN, Okauchee.  
Third District.....TIMOTHY O. HOWE, Green Bay.  
Fourth District.....W. KNOWLTON, Prairie du Chien.  
Fifth District.....W. KNOWLTON, Prairie du Chien.  
Sixth District.....GEORGE W. CATTE, Portage.

**OFFICERS OF STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.**  
President.....E. W. BURNETT.  
Secretary.....A. C. JOHNSON.

**OFFICERS OF ROCK COUNTY.**  
County Judge.....MOSAS S. PRICHARD.  
Clerk of the Court.....GEORGE W. CRAB.  
Sheriff.....WILLIAM H. HOWARD.  
Under Sheriff.....JEROME B. DAVIS.  
Register of Deeds.....WILLIAM S. MARTIN.  
Treasurer.....R. F. FRANK.  
Clerk of the Board of Supervisors.....CLAUDE F. KING.  
Surveyor.....PATRICK MCMAHON.  
Coroner.....CARY CHAPMAN.

**OFFICERS OF THE CITY OF JANESVILLE.**  
Mayor.....J. HOWELL DOZ.  
President of the Board.....J. R. PRASE.  
Treasurer.....CHARLES YATES.  
Recorder.....JOHN W. WHITE.  
Attorney.....O. O. MERRINAN.  
Auditor.....JAMES ROCKWELL.  
School Superintendent.....JOHN L. KIMBALL.  
Assessor.....A. B. MILLER.  
Surveyor.....ALDERMAN.

**First Ward—B. F. PISLEY, JAMES H. OULVIE, R. B. TREAT.**  
**Second Ward—J. R. PRASE, E. L. DIMOCK, TIMOTHY JACOBSON.**  
**Third Ward—E. A. HOWLAND, L. E. STOKES, H. O. CLARK.**  
**Fourth Ward—O. H. WILLIAMS, J. H. MURDOCK, WM. P. COBB.**

**JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.**  
First Ward.....S. J. BELTON.  
Second Ward.....A. C. BATES.  
Third Ward.....L. FIELD.  
Fourth Ward.....N. M. CAMBER.

**CITY PHYSICIANS.**  
E. LEWIS, R. B. TREAT, O. P. ROBINSON.

**CABINET AND FURNITURE WARE HOUSE.**  
The subscriber is prepared to furnish all kinds of Cabinet Work and Furniture, of the newest styles and at the most reasonable prices.

The Shop is on Main Street, in Richardson's Block, where he invites the public to CALL and EXAMINE HIS GOODS. All kinds of Cabinet Work done to order, on short notice.  
J. F. MORSE.  
JANESVILLE, AUGUST 20, 1853.

**Just Arrived.**  
20,000 FEET of heavy squared timber consisting of Oak, Elm and Maple choice quality, lying on the ground east of the Distillery, for purchasers. Terms—CASH. Enquire at Jackson & Co's store of  
J. F. MORSE.  
JANESVILLE, JUNE 24, 1854.

**CITY BINDERY!**  
G. L. KNOX, Book-Binder,  
Lapin's Block, over Sutherland's Book-Store.  
MAGAZINES, Law and Medical Works, Music, etc., bound in a neat and substantial manner. All kinds of Blank Books, County Records, etc., ruled and bound to any pattern desired.  
April 30, 1853.

**DEEDS and MORTGAGES** for sale at this Office.

## BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

**PARWELL & BRO.**  
Wholesale and Retail Druggists, Excelsior Block, Milwaukee street.

**TREAT & EVANS.**  
Physicians and Surgeons. Office in Empire Block, Janesville, Wisconsin.

**JAMES SUTHERLAND.**  
Wholesale and Retail Bookseller and Stationer—Lapin's new brick block, east side the river, Janesville.

**H. S. SHELTON.**  
Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Crockery, etc., east side the river, Main-st., Janesville.

**JANESVILLE FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP.**  
A short distance north of the Stevens House, J. H. BUDD, Proprietor.

**DR. M. H. BUTLER.**  
Physician and Accoucheur, Plymouth, Rock county, Wis. Office and residence convenient to Barlow's Hotel, Plymouth.

**G. W. CHITTENDEN, M. D.**  
Homeopathic Physician and Surgeon. Office at his residence—Brick Cottage, west of the Episcopal Church.

**F. W. EHRLICH.**  
Confectioner, Ice Cream Saloon, etc., Main street, opposite the Post Office, Janesville. Every attention paid to customers.

**E. B. & J. F. DRAKE.**  
Have for sale a large stock of Fruit and Ornamental Trees, Flowering Shrubs, etc., at the Janesville Nursery, 3/4 mile west of the river.

**TRUSDELL, JORDAN & BENNETT.**  
Attorneys at Law and Real Estate Agents. Office in Empire Block, Janesville.

**SANFORD A. HUDSON.**  
Attorney and Counselor at Law and Solicitor in Chancery. Office in Lapin's Block, over the Bookstore, Janesville Wisconsin.

**CASE & ARMSTRONG.**  
Attorneys and Counselors at Law and Solicitors in Chancery. Office in the Empire Block, Janesville.

**DOY & BURNHAM.**  
Sash, Door and Blind Manufacturers, one door north of Doy's Mechanics' Block, Main-st., Janesville, Wis., where at all times a complete assortment of the above articles may be found.

**DR. JOSEPH S. LANE.**  
Resident Physician and Surgeon, of the village of Janesville. Office at his dwelling, west side of the river, near the Baptist Church, where he may be found at all times when not professionally absent.

**JACKMAN, PARKER & CO.**  
Wholesale and Retail Merchants. Dealers in Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Crockery, Boots, Shoes, etc. Store corner of Main and Milwaukee streets, Janesville.

**A. B. MILLER.**  
Surveyor and Civil Engineer, and Notary Public. Surveying, leveling, drafting, etc., promptly attended to. Office west side the river, in the R. Y. U. R. R. office. Janesville, March 24, 1852.

**HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.**  
Druggists and Apothecaries. Dealers in Paints, Oils, Glass and Groceries. General Agents for the most approved Patent Medicines.

**J. B. DOE.**  
Banker and Exchange Broker—Office in Tallman's Block, Janesville, Wisconsin.

**SLOAN & PATTEN.**  
Attorneys and Counselors at Law and Solicitors in Chancery. Main street, Janesville, Wisconsin.

**O. F. MEYER'S TOBACCO & CIGAR STORE.**  
Main street, Janesville, keeps always on hand a variety of Cigars, Loose Chewing Smoking and Plug Tobacco. A superior article of Wine and Liquors also always on hand.

**J. DEWITT REXFORD.**  
Attorney and Counselor at Law and Solicitor in Chancery. Also, agent for the Continental Insurance Company of New York City, having a cash capital of Half a million dollars. Office over the store of Cooley & Babcock, Janesville, Wisconsin.

**T. B. WOOLSCROFT.**  
Baker and Confectioner, No. 1, Lapin's Block, corner of Main and Milwaukee streets. All kinds of Cakes, Pies, Crackers, Breads, Candies, Oysters, Ice Cream, and all other kinds of eatables served up on the shortest notice.

**PINLEY & KIMBALL.**  
Sign of the Big Saw, Richardson's Block, Main-st., Dealers in Heavy and Shelf Hardware, Stoves, Ranges, Iron, Steel and Copper Ware. Janesville, May 24, 1854.

**NEW YORK CASH STORE.**  
M. C. Smith & Co., Wholesale and Retail dealers in Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Saddlery, Crockery, Solar Lamps, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, Bonnets, Ribbons, etc. etc. etc. at the very lowest cash prices.

**MERCHANTS' HOTEL.**  
La Salle-st., between Lake and South Water, CHICAGO, ILL.

**E. MOORE, proprietor.** (late of Syracuse, N. Y.) This House has been thoroughly refitted and newly furnished. Omnibus and stage accommodations to suit passengers to and from the house. Baggage free.

**W. H. WATERMAN.**  
Storage, Forwarding and Commission Merchant, South Side, Racine, Wis. Particular attention paid to the Purchase and Shipment of Produce.

**ELDERIDGE & PEASE.**  
Attorneys, Counselors and Solicitors will attend to the negotiation and settlement of all claims. County Land and other claims against the United States obtained by them promptly, having an agent in Washington to prosecute them personally. Also, General Land and Loan Agents, Notaries, etc. Office in Empire Block, Janesville, Wis.

**OGULVIE & BARROWS.**  
Philadelphia Drug Store, Janesville, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Foreign and Domestic Drugs, French, English and American Chemicals, Paints, Oils and Dye-stuffs, Painters' and Artists' Materials and Colors, Wines and Liquors for Medicinal Uses, Druggists' Glass Ware, Surgical Instruments, Dental Instruments, Fancy articles, Perfumery, Patent Medicines, etc. etc. etc.

**DENTISTRY.**  
DR. B. F. PENDELTON,  
Surgeon Dentist, is prepared to operate in every branch of his profession, and is administered when desired. Office corner Main and Milwaukee streets, over Ellis & Co's Jewelry Store.

**DR. L. ARNOLD,**  
DENTIST,  
Exchange Block, West and upper bridge, Milwaukee st. Janesville, April 28, 1853.

**NAILS.**—Troy Nails, by the pound or keg. L. M. SMITH.

## INSURANCE.

**Dodge's Insurance Agency.**  
CAPITAL \$1,500,000 00!!!

JEFFA INSURANCE COMPANY, HARTFORD CONNECTICUT.  
HARTFORD INSURANCE COMPANY, HARTFORD, CONN.  
PROTECTOR INSURANCE COMPANY, HARTFORD, CONN.  
CITY FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY, HARTFORD, CONN.

**LIFE, FIRE, LIVE STOCK AND MARINE.**  
RISKS negotiated to any amount.  
To cover \$10,000 00 Losses paid in Rock county.

**Fire Insurance Agency.**  
CONTINENTAL INSURANCE COMPANY OF THE City of New York, Capital a half million of Dollars, all paid in cash and safely invested.

**HOME INSURANCE COMPANY.** Office No. 10, Wall street, New York; Cash Capital \$500,000.

The above are the most sound and reliable stock companies now doing business, and the subscriber is prepared to take risks in them at such rates as make it an object for persons desiring to be safely insured to take policies in these companies.

**Life, Fire & Marine Ins. Agency.**  
The subscriber is now prepared to negotiate insurance on Stocks of Goods, Stores, Dwellings and Household Furniture to any amount in the best New England and New York City companies. Marine risks taken at equitable rates.

**Milwaukee, Refer to**  
A. WHITTEMORE, firm of A. Whittemore & Co. C. T. BRADLEY, do. Bradley & Metcalf. G. D. NORMAN, do. G. D. Norman & Co. J. NADRO, do. H. Nadro & Co. MARSHALL & LINSLEY, Bankers, Janesville.

**HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.**  
JANESVILLE, WISCONSIN.  
June 15th, 1854.

**New England Mutual Life Ins.,**  
Of Boston, Mass., Chartered in 1843, Capital and accumulation, \$650,000.

This Company is one of the oldest, and among the most prudent and successful conducted in the country. The primary object in conducting its business has been to provide perfect security under all conceivable circumstances, for the payment of its losses under its policies, and to return to the insured an average of 4 per cent per annum.

Every insured person is a member of the company and shares in the profits of the business, and is subject to no liability or assessments beyond the premium paid. The directors are required to be peculiarly interested in the company, and they give it their personal attention; and bonds of sufficient security are given by its officers for the faithful performance of their duties.

Insurance may be effected for the benefit of the wife, which is secured to her by law beyond the reach of a husband's creditors; and creditors may insure the lives of debtors.

**WILLIAM PHILLIPS, President; B. F. STREISS, Secy.; CHAS. PICKER, Agent.**  
O. P. ROBINSON, Examining Physician.

**Fire, Marine & Life Insurance**  
NEW YORK CITY INSURANCE COMPANY, Capital, \$500,000.

**NATIONAL PROTECTION, SARATOGA SPRINGS,** Capital \$200,000.

**NORTHERN NEW YORKS CO., PLATTSBURGH, N. Y.,** Capital \$200,000.

**AMERICAN INSURANCE CO., UTICA, N. Y.,** Capital \$200,000.

**DODGE COUNTY MUTUAL, WAVER, WIS.,** Capital \$150,000.

**MILWAUKEE MUTUAL, MILWAUKEE, WIS.,** Capital \$150,000.

**BELOIT INSURANCE COMPANY, ROCK COUNTY, WIS.,** Capital \$150,000.

**BOON COUNTY INSURANCE COMPANY, ILLINOIS,** Capital \$100,000.

**AMERICAN TEMPERANCE LIFE INSURANCE CO.,** of Hartford, Ct., Capital \$100,000.

**NORTHERN NEW YORK LIVE STOCK INS. CO.,** Capital \$40,000.

**COMMERCIAL INSURANCE CO., MILWAUKEE, WIS.,** Capital \$200,000.

The undersigned has been duly appointed Agent of the above named companies, and is now prepared to take risks and issue policies upon all kinds of insurable property at the lowest rates of premium.

This office at Janesville, Wis., or at the Janesville City Bank of H. B. BUNSTER.

**Highly Important to Farmers.**  
THE ONLY EXCLUSIVE FARMERS' INSURANCE COMPANY IN THE WEST.

**THE MADISON MUTUAL,**  
LOCATED AT MADISON, WISCONSIN.

This Company continues to take risks upon Farm Property only, consisting of buildings of all kinds, (belonging to farmers,) household furniture, grain in barns, live stock, etc., from one to five years, at lower rates than most other companies, and every kind of merchandise, at the very lowest cash prices.

We believe it to be for the interest of the farmers to insure by themselves, their property best insured, and that they can consequently pay less for insurance than they can by any other means.

Experience has shown that two-thirds, if not three-fourths of all the fires that occur are upon stores, barns, etc., and that the property is insured by the company at such a rate as to be without a parallel in the history of insurance.

The best of references given as to the responsibility of the company.

**TRAVELING AGENTS** Wanted for Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Illinois, Indiana and Michigan.

**FANNING MILLS.**  
MADE by the Subscriber, which drew the PREMIUM at the New York State Fair, and improved so as to separate Oats from Wheat, which are warranted SUPERIOR to any in use in the United States.

Will be sold from his shop at RACINE and also at JANESVILLE, near the Stevens House, on the west side the river.

Fanning Mills on hand at all times and sold Cheap for Cash on produce of any kind.

Also delivered to any point within 60 miles when ordered.

## Chicago Advertisements.

**R. D. ADAMS & Co.,**  
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN  
Straw, Leghorn & Fancy Bonnets,  
Flowers, Ribbons, Millinery Goods,  
Hats, Caps, &c.,  
137 SOUTH WATER STREET,  
(Corner of La Salle Street.)  
Chicago, Illinois.

**NEW PAPER WAREHOUSE.**  
THE Subscribers having opened a Warehouse in this city would respectfully call the attention of Printers, Publishers, Stationers & COUNTRY MERCHANTS, TO THEIR STOCK.

Our long experience in the business and connection with Eastern Manufacturers, enables us to present a STOCK UNEQUALLED both as regards QUALITY AND PRICE.

500 Tons Rags wanted.

**WARREN & CO.,**  
20 La Salle Block, No. 2 La Salle St., Chicago.

**FIELD, BENEDICT & Co.**  
Wholesale Dealers  
IN IMPORTED AND AMERICAN  
BROADCLOTHS,  
Black & Fancy Cassimeres & Doe Skins,  
LONDON AND PARIS VESTINGS,  
HEAVY WOOLLEN AND SUMMER STUFFS,  
adapted to Men's wear.

**Furnishing Goods & Tailors' Trimmings,**  
171 South Water St., Chicago, Ill.

**Wholesale Hardware House.**  
NO 176 LAKE STREET, CHICAGO.

**WILLIAM BLAIR & Co.**  
IMPORTERS & WHOLESALE DEALERS  
in Foreign and American HARDWARE, TIN PLATE, &c., have in Store a large and complete stock of goods, received direct from the Manufacturers in this country and England.

The direct to stock may be found the following, to which we invite the attention of dealers:

400 doz. Axes—Collins, Simmons, and others.  
500 Shovels—Ames, Rowlands do  
100 Spades do do do  
100 Grass Scythes—Beech's, Harris, do  
300 Scythe Stalls—Lambson's Patent.  
200 doz. Cast Steel Hoes.  
2000 do do Hay Forks.  
2000 Table Cutlery, assorted.  
2000 Pocket do do  
1000 Locks and Latches, assorted.  
1200 Files do  
10000 Pump Chain.  
10000 Bright Oil Chain.  
15000 Black Oil Chain.  
500 pair Bright Traces.  
6000 boxes Tin Plate, 16, 18, and extra sizes.  
5000 boxes Sheet Iron, 16, 18, and extra sizes.  
500 Assorted Wire.  
6000 lbs. Sheet Zinc.  
20 set Japanned and Pressed Tin Ware, full assortment.  
WILLIAM BLAIR, C. N. NELSON.

**G. H. & L. LAFLIN,**  
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,  
AND MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS.  
175 SOUTH WATER STREET,  
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

**SOLE AGENTS FOR LAFLIN BROTHER'S**  
Laid and Wave Letter, Cap, Flat-Cap, Medium, Demi and other Papers;  
CRANE & Co's Superior Colored Medium, Bound, and other Papers;  
SMITH & PETERS' Printers' Cards and Card Board;  
LOOMIS & Co's Domestic and Imported Cigars;  
THOS. C. MILLER & Co's Tobacco;  
Westfield Whips and Lashes;  
LAWRENCE & CO'S Celebrated Gun Powder and Safety Fuse, &c.

**Sky-Light Daguerreotypes.**  
GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICE.  
75 Cents to \$5.00.

**MR. J. E. POWERS,** lately from Troy, (N. Y.) respectfully informs the Ladies and Gentlemen of this place, that he has secured a permanent location in Janesville, and has taken rooms over EBLE'S JEWELRY STORE, where he is prepared to take

**Daguerreotype Likenesses,**  
Either single or in groups, not to be surpassed in Wisconsin. Miniatures taken in as good style as the Art can produce, having all the improved chemicals of this place, and which he is prepared to make a permanent location in Janesville, and has taken rooms over EBLE'S JEWELRY STORE, where he is prepared to take

Miniatures taken in all weather equally well, and warranted to last the longest, from 75 cents to \$1. Pictures taken over for 50 cents.

Lockets and fancy cases of all styles furnished to order, and also miniatures in Pin and Bracelets.

Miniatures of sick or diseased persons taken at their residence and sent to the family.

Pictures of Children of any age correctly taken at very low rates.

His Room will be open from 7 A. M. to 5 P. M., and he invites all those that wish to see his Daguerreotypes.

**Call and Examine his Specimens,**  
whether they wish to purchase or to have their Daguerreotypes taken.

Instructions given in the art on reasonable terms.  
JANESVILLE, DEC. 1, 1852.

**TO BUILDERS.**  
Materials Furnished.

THE SUBSCRIBER is now prepared to furnish BUILDING MATERIALS in any quantity, and CHEAPER than can be sold any where else in this vicinity.

Working one of the very best Quarries in the State, and possessing superior facilities for getting out and Dressing Stone, manufacturing himself Quick and true.

He is in perfect operation his Mill for the manufacture of Water Lime, he can offer superior inducements to builders for the purchase of these articles.

**Water Lime,**  
Has been fully tested, and found to be an excellent quality, and is now prepared to WARRANT it to be all that is claimed, and offer it at a price making it an object to buy.

**Building Stone,**  
It is not too much to say he is in advance of all competitors. He can furnish them in the rough, or dressed, in any quantity, or of any size, and cheaper than can be found elsewhere.

**Quick Lime,**  
Always on hand, and orders can be filled at all times, and to any extent.

The subscriber has now invested a large amount of Capital in his operations, and has spared no expense in perfecting his works, and will give careful attention to the preparation of his materials. His location and the convenience of easy access to his Mill and Quarry, together with the superior character of his Materials, induces him to believe that he can give satisfaction to all who call upon him.

JANESVILLE, JUNE 10, 1854.

**FORD'S HISTORY OF ILLINOIS**  
Just received and for sale at  
SUTHERLAND'S BOOKSTORE.  
June 12, 1854.

**WARRANT DEEDS** for sale at this office.

## RAILROADS.

**Summer Arrangement.**  
1854 MILWAUKEE 1854  
And Mississippi Railroad.

NOW in operation from Milwaukee to Madison, about 100 miles.

On and after May 25th, 1854, the trains will run as follows, except Sundays:

**GOING WESTWARDLY.**  
A passenger train will leave Milwaukee at 7:30 A. M., arrive at Janesville at 11 A. M., at Madison, the capital of the State, at 12:40 P. M.

A passenger train will also leave Milwaukee at 5:15 P. M., on the arrival of the boat from Chicago, and reach Janesville and Madison the same evening.

**GOING EASTWARDLY.**  
A passenger train will leave Madison for the present at 3 A. M., and Janesville at 5 A. M., and arrive at Milwaukee at 8:30 A. M., in time to connect with the morning boat to Chicago.

A passenger train will also leave Madison at 1:30 P. M., and Janesville at 3:30 P. M., and arrive at Milwaukee at 7 P. M., in time to connect with the evening boat for Chicago.

Stages will run in connection with the cars to and from the Forest House and Whitewater, to Watertown, Port Washington, Pond du Lac, Beaver Dam, Horicon, Watertown, Janesville, which will commence running on and after June 10th.

Also from Janesville and Madison, to Sauk, Baraboo, Dodgeville, Mineral Point, Florence, Galena, Dubuque, and other points, which will commence running on and after June 10th.

Passengers are ticketed to and from Madison to Chicago at \$4.00; and to and from Janesville to Chicago at \$3.00.

N. B. The price from Milwaukee to all eastern points is the same as from Chicago, which makes the Milwaukee route the cheapest by several dollars.

**EDWARD H. BRODHEAD,**  
Engineer and Superintendent.

**Michigan Central Railroad,**  
Great Central R. R. Line.

**Canada Railroad open from Detroit to Niagara Falls.**

**Only Direct and Connected Line of Railroad**  
FROM  
Chicago to Albany, New York & Boston.



# The Daily Gazette.

JANESVILLE : : : : WISCONSIN.  
TUESDAY MORNING, AUGUST 1, 1854.

**THE ALTERED BILL.**—We find in the Buffalo Commercial Advertiser a fuller statement of the character of the alteration in the Minnesota land bill than we have seen elsewhere. According to the Advertiser, the charge is, that the bill after its passage through the house of representatives was fraudulently altered by the substitution of a single word for the one employed in the bill as it was ordered to be engrossed, and the effect of which is to put the granted lands directly into the hands of the company without the intervention of the legislature of the territory. Forney, the clerk, and a member from Michigan, named Stevens, are implicated in the affair. Forney, it will be remembered, the telegraph stated was excused by the committee of investigation, and the last news from Washington was that the committee were about ready to report in full.

**LATER.**—The Milwaukee Sentinel of yesterday gives some additional particulars, which it gathers from the remarks of Mr. Washburne of Illinois, in moving the committee of investigation, and of Mr. Stevens of Michigan, in explanation of his connection with the transaction. The Sentinel says: "The territorial legislature had chartered a railroad company with most extraordinary powers, granting it all lands that have been or may hereafter be donated by congress to that territory for the construction of railroads. To prevent this company from securing the benefits of the grant, without further action of the legislature, certain phraseology was employed in the wording of the bill, which, it was supposed, would have that effect. The bill, when passed, was found to have been altered in two particulars, so as to change its effect entirely. Mr. Stevens, of Michigan, stated that the bill was shown to him by the senate's engrossing clerk, and a variance pointed out from the document as he supposed it had passed the house. Several senators, standing by, said 'it was only a verbal alteration, and they had frequently made such.' The matter was again talked over in the room of Mr. Forney, clerk of the house, and he 'thought the alteration ought to be made, and it was made.'

The New York Times says that among the parties to whose benefit the fraud in this bill would have inured were Robert Schuyler and other railroad men in Albany and New York.

For a few days past a good deal of interest has been manifested by our citizens in the examination of a complaint of manslaughter against a Miss Smith, teacher of one of the district schools of this city. The facts as near as we can learn are, that some time since in punishing a son of Mr. T. C. Hall, aged about nine years, Miss Smith struck him upon the head with a stick. The boy immediately complained of headache, and in a few days after died. A disagreement arose among some of the physicians of the city as to the cause of the death of the lad, whether it occurred from the effects of the blow, or from the mismanagement of a disease with which he was attacked about the time he was punished in school. Mr. Hall required the dismission of the teacher, which was denied, and then preferred the complaint upon which she was arrested.

We did not attend the examination, and hear contradictory accounts of the testimony. The impression, however, soon became very prevalent that it was more a dispute between the doctors than an examination of the teacher, and the popular feeling set strongly with the accused. At the close of the examination, which lasted four days, the prosecuting attorney closed his summing up, with a notice that by consent of the court, he would enter a nolle prosequi on the complaint, and the accused was at once discharged. Subsequently a subscription was circulated among our citizens, and freely signed, to purchase a gold watch and chain for the teacher as a token of sympathy for her.

One of the latest wonders of the Washington letter writers is that the emperor of Russia has sent an envoy to this country to sell to Uncle Sam his dominions on the American continent. This envoy is also represented to be telling these writers the intentions of his imperial master as to the war in which he is now engaged, and opening to them the plans of his campaign. What a truly lucky set these letter writers are. They are in possession of all the knowledge extant, or at any rate what they don't know there is no use in any body else learning.

The storm of last week Monday was very severe and destructive at Monroe. The Sentinel says it soon became a hurricane, sweeping on from the northwest, in a track 50 to 100 rods in width. The chimney of the steam grist mill, 70 feet in height, fell upon the engine house, doing great damage. A new two story house of Mr. Miller was blown down and though fourteen persons were in it, none were much injured. The upper story of Dr. Porter's new brick house was blown off, leaving the upper floor, but stripped of its contents, which were piled up—beds, furniture and portions of the ruins—several rods from the house. Many barns, sheds and out-houses were blown down, but no persons injured.

**WHERE HAVE THEY BEEN?**—Last Friday, the Watertown Register of the Saturday previous came to us, and yesterday we got the Free Democrat of last Wednesday. Usually, we see extracts in the Milwaukee papers from the Fond du Lac and Watertown papers a day or two before they themselves reach us. We don't want to complain or find fault, but really "the d— is to pay" with the mail.

**TWO CASES OF CHOLERA.**—Early Monday morning, before "the break of dawn," one of our physicians was called up in great haste to see a couple of cholera patients at one of the public houses. Upon inquiry he found that one of the "cases" had been on a drunken spree the evening previous, and was throwing the whiskey from his stomach, and the other had been taking a cathartic medicine and was suffering the natural effects of its operation. The physician administered according to the necessities of the patients and left in no remarkably pleasant humor at having been so unnecessarily disturbed in his slumbers, and both patients at the ordinary rising hour were up and attending to their work.

**STRUCK BY LIGHTNING.**—The dwelling house of Edward Hille, in Madison, was struck by lightning last Friday morning. The fluid entered by one of the chimneys, passed through the chambers, and out at one of the gable ends of the house. Considerable injury was done to the house, but how much we have not learned. No persons were injured.

**NEW WHEAT.**—The first new wheat of the season, consisting of two hundred and eighty eight bushels white winter, was offered in market, by Mr. Hobart yesterday. It came from the vicinity of Bloomington, and was taken by the Adams Mills, at the high price of one dollar and thirty cents per bushel.—Chicago Dem. Press, July 27.

The wheat purchased by Mr. Trusdell of Mr. Johnson, heretofore mentioned by us, was a week earlier than this first arrival in the Chicago market. We think Mr. Johnson was also ahead of any seller in the Milwaukee market, and perhaps of any in the state.

The Galena Jeffersonian notices the death of Dr. Ladd by cholera, and adds—"We hear that eight other cases of this disease happened at Shullsburg, Tuesday night and Wednesday morning, seven of which proved fatal; and we also learn that two other children of Charles Lamar, near Shullsburg are dying."

**THE ANSWER.**—The Worcester (Mass.) Spy makes the following answer to the offer of a reward of \$200 by the Missouri slaveholders for the arrest and lynching of Mr. Thayer, the agent of the Massachusetts emigrant aid society. We are inclined to think that the emigrants from the free state generally can fight, if necessary, as well as vote:

"The first detachment of pioneers, for Kansas, started from Boston on Monday, gathering accessions to its numbers, as it passed westward, to what may be called, with strict propriety, the 'Debatable Land.' The party was increased to twenty-nine when it left this city, and will probably number from three hundred to five hundred when it reaches St. Louis. The men who left us yesterday are stalwart men—strong in their bodies and strong of purpose. They are men of ideas, will, enterprise and courage, and are, we think, well qualified to lead the way for that great exodus of freemen, of which they are the precursors and pioneers. They take with them tents, for summer residences, hatchets, pikes, and other instruments of industry, supplied by the emigrant aid society; and they take with them, individually, such weapons as are necessary to keep foxes, minks, wolves and bears, from their settlements. A border life is necessarily a life of 'strife and strife,' until the supremacy of reason and law are established, and the ferocity of the brutes, of all kinds, is tamed; and the pioneers to Kansas go prepared for the exigencies of their new position. They mean to preserve both their herds and homes from all sorts of 'varmints.'"

**CHOLERA AT MADISON.**—A report from the board of health, dated July 26th, states that since the 13th of July there had been twenty cases and ten deaths.

**AFFLICTIVE.**—Geo. C. Manney and wife of this city, died yesterday after a short illness, of a disease pronounced cholera. Mr. Manney was among the very first settlers of the city, and both himself and partner were endeared by many virtues to a circle of friends as large as the extent of their acquaintance. We need not add that this dispensation has cast a gloom over the whole city. A child of theirs was buried day before yesterday, and while we write Mrs. Ayer, the mother of Mrs. Manney, lies at the point of death in the same house. It is seldom we are called on to record a dispensation so afflictive.—Kenosha Tel., 29th.

**WASHINGTON, Tuesday, July 25.** The Senate ratified the Russian treaty immediately on receiving it. It guarantees the neutrality of the United States in the present war, and establishes as a principal of national law, that free ships make free goods, and that the property of neutrals, unless contraband of war, shall be respected, even when on board of enemy's vessels. It is not impossible that this negotiation is designed in part to open the way for our mediation between Russia and the western powers, to bring the existing war to a close.—New York Times.

We see by our exchanges from different parts of the state, that the proceedings of the mass convention held at Madison, on the 13th inst., have been approved and endorsed by the entire anti-Nebraska press. Our neighbor of the Democrat goes into quite a lengthy article, to show why he cannot approve the action of the convention. We did not expect an apologist for the administration and all its outrageous acts, and delinquencies, would approve of that convention. It was not expected, nor intended that its proceedings should be such as to be approved by such men.

All that was attempted, was the adoption of some plan that would unite the entire anti-administration, and anti-Nebraska sentiment of the state, on common ground, for effectual and decisive action at the approaching fall election.—It was expected that the upholders of the administration and apologists for broken faith, the repeal of the Missouri compromise and the extension of slavery, would condemn any such plan, and the fact that our neighbor cannot approve it, therefore, excites neither surprise nor alarm.—Kenosha Tribune.

**A SIGHT FOR A FARMER.**—The ranchos in the vicinity of San Antonio, Texas, present a scene that might feast the vision of any enterprising farmer. Many of the fields of corn cover areas of 300, 400 and 600 acres, which the editor of the Texas says may well be called forests of corn, from the immense growth which this vegetable attains. From the manner in which the crops now growing are cultivated, they may almost be termed spontaneous productions of the earth, for many of the fields are plowed out but once during the season, and in some of them a hoe is not seen during the growth of the crop.

## The Benefits of Railroads.

**MESSRS. EDITORS:**—The progress of railroads through the western states has been marked by the improvement of the country through which they pass that has fully kept pace, and in many cases been far in advance of the completion of the road, and the country has enjoyed their benefits in the rise of property and in the stimulus which these enterprises have given to business in anticipation, in many instances far exceeding the actual cost of the work, and these benefits are not enjoyed in anticipation merely, but the reality has fully answered the hope where the reality exists, and it cannot be denied that the owners of property in the vicinity of a railroad are made richer by far than the owners are by their stock in the road. These thoughts are verified by a case in point.

A new town has recently been plotted and laid out by Messrs. Hoyt, Tripp & Hudson of this city, on the Beloit and Madison railroad at the depot, six miles below this city on Rock river, and seven from Beloit, by the name of "Middledale." The land on which this embryo village is located before the railroad was laid through it, could have been bought for ten or fifteen dollars per acre, and was supposed to be only fit for agricultural purposes; now I am informed that lots of the ordinary size of village lots, are selling quite rapidly within the plot at from twenty-five to thirty dollars each, and that a number of mechanics and others are making preparations for building shops, dwellings, and making other substantial improvements. A hotel of respectable size is in process of erection, for the accommodation of the traveling public, when the cars run to that place which is soon expected. It is true that railroads will not build up towns where there are no local advantages; these however, I believe this place has, which only require development to render them available. There may be at this point a water power fully equal to any on Rock river, by a moderate outlay of capital in building a dam, with a fall of about nine feet, and I am informed that negotiations are going on for its improvement.

A post office has been established at this new village of Middledale and Mr. Crossman, an old resident of the town of Rock has been appointed postmaster.

This one instance shows what a rail road can do and that too in a brief space of time. It is true that this particular locality may be benefited more than almost any other on the road, for the reason that its position and natural advantages are such as to invite business, and requires only to be opened to the rest of the world by a thoroughfare like this to bring it into notice, and make it the seat of a flourishing town.

But the building up of towns and cities is of small moment in comparison with the benefits resulting to the country at large from these enterprises, the most remote regions of which are brought in close proximity with the city and the market town, and a market is created at, or contiguous to, the door of the producer, enhancing the price of farm products in proportion to the increased facilities of marketing, and as a natural consequence enhancing the value of real estate in the same ratio. There is in this state about one hundred and fifty miles of railroad now in operation, and we will say that its cost fully equips it \$3,000,000. Taking the census of 1850 for our guide, there is probably as many acres of improved land, and produces annually perhaps 8,000,000 bushels of wheat, and as many bushels of other grain. Now can any one deny that the enhanced value of this land and its productions, which is fairly attributable to these internal improvements, is sufficient to build twice that amount of road, and making all due allowance for the effect which roads that have been projected and not finished have had to bring about this result. From this view of the matter we cannot avoid the conviction that if the state should institute a system of internal improvements and extend these communications in all directions, so as to develop its abundant resources the enterprise would pay well its cost and the state be far richer thereby.

**STOP THAT WORK.**—The authorities at Washington, have given orders to all occupants of Rock Island, to remove their property, on or before the 1st of October. The execution of this order will of course suspend the work on the railroad bridge, now in process of building. It is thought that this action of the secretary of war is brought about by the influence of St. Louis, for the purpose of defeating that important railroad connection, apparently so injurious to the trade of that city. The Chicago Press thinks that there will be a conflict of jurisdiction between the federal and state governments; and that the railroad company, inasmuch as they are at work under the authority of Illinois, granted by the legislature, cannot be so easily dispossessed. The ground assumed by the Press seems untenable. Congress has the only title to the island and unless the inhabitants thereof assert the new fangled doctrine of "sovereignty," and rebel, there will be no way to prevent the exercise of the right now claimed. In any event, before the island is vacated there will be a squabble.

The order will bear hard upon the people of Moline who have erected several important and necessary manufacturing establishments on the upper end of the island, with the intention of buying the ground when offered for sale. They need no protection; the railroad company can take care of itself.—Galena Jeff.

**NOVEL SCENE IN "OLD UNION"—BURYING A BOOK.**—Tuesday night witnessed an unusual display by the students of Union college. It was the inauguration of the custom so common in eastern colleges, of burying or burning with funeral honors, any class book whose difficulties have rendered it particularly obnoxious. "What-eley's Logic" was the luckless victim this time, and its executors were the Sophomore class. The funeral ceremonies were held at Van Horne hall, (says the Schenectady Reflector,) and a funeral procession formed afterwards, which escorted the "dear departed" to a solemn dirge. The procession, as it passed through our streets at midnight, was very long, composed of students in every conceivable form of disguise, and was headed by Cooke's Albany brass band. It was decidedly funny, whatever may be said of its propriety.

The Mineral Point Democrat publishes the stereotyped announcement, prepared in advance by the editor of the Madison Argus, for every Administration mouth piece in the state, that the "Madison convention was a perfect failure." As the editor appears to be posted up in relation to this meeting, will he tell his readers in what respect it was a "perfect failure"? It certainly could not have been a failure in point of numbers, for, according to the Democrat's own showing, it was the largest political convention ever held in the state. For unanimity and harmony it was not a failure, for we defy the Democrat to point us to any convention where greater harmony prevailed than at this. It did not fail in satisfying the expectations of its friends, for every anti-Nebraska paper in the state, whether democratic, whig or free soil, endorse, most cheerfully, the resolutions of the convention, and it certainly did not fail in sending consternation into the democratic ranks, for the trembling of Belshazzar at the appearance of the mysterious hand writing on the wall, evinced no greater degree of fright than that manifested by the friends of the administration at this movement of the people, and the "church yard whistlings" of their organs only tends to render their fight still more frightful. We would recommend to the Democrat to follow the advice it gives to the Journal—"own up with a good grace," and let its readers know what the Madison convention did do, by publishing their resolutions.—Mineral Point Tribune.

"There is no principle on which the Democratic party is divided." This was the declaration of a select number of office holders, who met in convention at Oswego one day last week. It is no doubt true, for the democrats have no principle to split upon. But they are rather divided than otherwise on a question far more essential to the integrity of their organization, and that is, as to the division of the spoils. And this division is one that cannot be overcome, so long as the appointing is in democratic hands. When the whigs obtain the control of the government—an event that may be confidently anticipated as soon as the people have an opportunity to manifest their indignation at the manner in which the so-called democracy have abused the trust confided to them—we shall again see the party tolerably well united. The cohesive power of plunder will show itself, whenever there is any of it to be distributed.—Buff. Com. Adv.

**ATTEMPT TO SET FIRE TO THE NEW ORLEANS CUSTOM HOUSE.**—On Wednesday last, about dark some scoundrels, who have not yet been discovered, attempted to set fire to the Custom House. The facts, as they have come to our knowledge, are as follows:

Between 7 and 8 o'clock P. M. the two night watchmen of the custom house were on duty, as usual, when a light was discovered in the surveyor's department. Astonished at the sight, one of the watchmen immediately ran up stairs and saw a large blaze. The fire was fortunately extinguished before any damage was done; it was set to an old specie box filled with papers, and deposited under the desk of the gauger's office, in the surveyor's department. The box only was consumed.

Had the fire originated at a later hour, the building, together with the valuable documents therein would have been in imminent danger of being consumed or greatly damaged, before the firemen could have reached the spot.—N. O. Bee 15th.

**AMOS KENDALL AND THE HIGHER LAW.**—When Amos Kendall was Postmaster General, the Charleston (S. C.) postmaster wrote to him that he had refused to deliver certain anti-slavery publications, and had destroyed them. To this Amos sent a reply rather approving of the postmaster's doings and misdoings; and in this reply he says:—*Mil. Sent.*

By no act or direction of mine, official or private, could I be induced to aid knowingly in giving circulation to papers of this description, directly or indirectly. We owe an obligation to the laws, but a higher one to the communities in which we live; and if the former be perverted to destroy the latter, it is patriotism to disregard them. Entertaining these views, I cannot sanction, and will not condemn, the step you have taken.

**MORE DEMOCRATIC RETRENCHMENT!**—The democratic senate, on motion of Mr. Badger, whose whig principles left him when Nebraska came, has by a vote of 31 to 16, established a retinue for the president, in the shape of a secretary, clerk, steward, and two messengers, at an expense of \$6,750 per annum. What is a salary of \$25,000 a year given to the president for, with a magnificent, and splendidly furnished house?

The costume of the new officers of the household is not yet prescribed by act of congress.—Secretary Marcy may possibly attend to it.

**A CHINESE DUEL.**—The Stockton (California) Advertiser tells the following:

Two Chinamen having had a difficulty about a woman, concluded to imitate the example of their betters, and fight it out. They accordingly selected their friends and went out near the Lake house to settle it. The weapons used on this extraordinary occasion were bamboo sticks, about six feet in length. The combatants proceeded to lay it on each other most beautifully, and cracked skulls would have been the result, had not one of the parties run off, "his legs do their speedy utmost."

Punch represents Nicholas as an ass who has allowed himself to be shut up in a pound, and all the European nations, conspicuous among which is John Bull, stand looking over the fence at him, but no one dares to get inside to put the bridle on. Turkey has let down one bar, and reaching a head through has got hold of his tail, and implores France and England to go in and take him by the head, but they manifest a decided disinclination to take hold of the biting end. A better illustration of "the war" which was going to shake the whole continent of Europe we have never seen.

**BOMBARDMENT OF GREYTOWN.**—It is perhaps scarcely fair to comment upon this extraordinary transaction, until the provocation and all the antecedent circumstances are stated in official form. It strikes us as an outrage of the most unjustifiable and atrocious character; but the government may be in possession of facts that will give it a different aspect. The hamlet called Greytown was nothing but a collection of shanties without means of defence of any kind, and its destruction, by a sloop-of-war, is not an achievement for our government to exult over.—Buff. Com. Adv.

**FOR KANSAS.**—It is said that fifty or sixty families from Vermont, are making preparations to start for Kansas. They will probably go out in August, under the auspices of the emigrant aid society. The secretary of this society is overwhelmed with applications for information.

**GREAT DROVE OF SHEEP.**—A drove of sheep numbering eleven thousand passed through Edwardsville, Illinois, on the 8th inst. They were from the state of Tennessee, and are to be wintered in Missouri, then they will be driven to Salt Lake.

## TRUDELL, JORDAN & BENNETT.

Attorneys at Law.

Having completed an accurate abstract of the TITLE, TAX and JUDGMENT RECORDS of Rock County, are prepared to furnish full and reliable information respecting the ownership of Real Estate in said county, and all liens on such estate by Judgment, Mortgage or otherwise.

They will attend to the purchase and sale of Real Estate, the negotiation of Loans, payment of Taxes, and the redemption of land from Tax Sales, and generally to all such business as properly belongs to a

**REAL ESTATE OFFICE.**

Business in the courts of this and the adjoining counties will be promptly attended to.

Office—Second Story of Empire Block.

Janesville, Wis., May 25th, 1854.

## BADGER STATE BANK,

MAIN STREET, JANESVILLE, WIS.

Particular attention paid to collections.

RIGHT DRAFTS on the principal cities of the Union constantly for sale, and also Drafts on Great Britain, in sums to suit purchasers.

September 1st 1853. E. L. DIMOCK, Cashier.

Exchange Bank of W. J. Bell & Co., Milwaukee, J. B. KELLOGG, Cashier.

Bank of Racine, Racine, H. J. ULMAN, Cashier.

Bank of Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac, A. G. BUTLER, Cashier.

1854. L. J. HIGBY, 1854.

Forwarding, Commission and Produce

**MERCHANT,**

Will contract to forward Goods or Produce to or from any ports East or West, by responsible lines by Railroad or Canal, will attend to selling grain or other produce at the Railroad Depot here; all which, with my NEW WAREHOUSE at the Depot, and Mammoth Pier, give me advantages more convenient to country merchants than any other house here.

Milwaukee, March 20th, 1854. 30m6

## JANESVILLE CITY BANK,

MAIN STREET, JANESVILLE.

Drafts for Sale on all the principal cities of the Union and Great Britain.

This Bank will purchase Notes, Drafts, Certificates of Deposit, County Orders, &c. &c.

For our customers, approved paper discounted to any amount.

Bills, Notes, &c., received for collection without charge—proceeds remitted immediately, less current rate of exchange.

HENRY B. BUNSTER, Pres't.

J. H. VERMILY, Cashier.

## AMERICAN EXPRESS OFFICE,

JANESVILLE, MAY 21, 1853.

A messenger of this company leaves this city tri-weekly, connecting at Chicago with daily lines to New York, Boston, Philadelphia, Cincinnati, St. Louis, and all the principal cities in the United States and Canada. Collections made at any point on their route; Gold, Silver, Bank Notes and Express matter generally forwarded with dispatch, and all business entrusted to them will be forwarded with their accustomed promptness.

Proprietors.

WELLS, BUTTERFIELD & CO., LIVINGSTON, FARGO & CO., New York. Buffalo.

87th W. W. HOLDEN, Agent.

## MARRIED,

At Trinity church, in this city, this Tuesday morning, by Rev. Thomas J. RUGER, EDWARD G. HARLOW, with FANNIE C. HOWE, both of Sackets Harbor, N. Y.

## DIED,

In this city, yesterday morning, AMY L., wife of J. F. Morse, aged 40 years.

The funeral will be attended this afternoon at half past 8 o'clock from the Baptist church. Friends and relatives invited to attend.

## Piano for Sale.

The subscriber has a new highly finished rosewood, 6 1/2 octave Piano for sale. Persons wishing to examine it can do so by calling at the residence of George H. Davis, Main street, during the day, Tuesday, August 1st. If not sold during the day, it will be withdrawn from sale. Price \$300.00. W. G. YATES.

Janesville, Aug. 1, 1854.

## LA RENEE, ATWOOD & CO.

AT THE OLD STAND OF

**LAWRENCE, STRONG, & CO.**

**DEALERS IN IRON, STEEL, CUT**

and Wrought Nails. Farming utensils of all kinds. Blacksmiths' Joiners' and Carpenters' Tools. Shelf Hardware generally. Table and Pocket Cutlery of the best quality. Builders' Hardware, Iron Pump Curbs, Tubing Chain and fixtures. Japanned, Plated, Britannia and Tin Ware of all kinds. Every variety of Baths, Cook, Parlor, Hall, and Box Stoves. Groceries and Domestic Dry Goods. Also, Manufacturers of Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper ware.

Every article manufactured by us is warranted to give perfect satisfaction.

Orders respectfully solicited, and promptly attended to.

Remember the place, two doors south of the American, Main street Janesville.

Wm. A. LAWRENCE, V. ATWOOD, F. S. LAWRENCE.

**GLUE.**—25 barrels assorted qualities and prices just received.

HOLDEN, KEMP & Co.

**STARCH.**—25 boxes Colgate's A. No. 1 starch, the best article sold.

HOLDEN, KEMP & Co.

**COCOA AND CHOCOLATE.**—Baker's celebrated Cocoa and Chocolate, the only place in the city where it can be obtained.

HOLDEN, KEMP & Co.

**LAMPS.**—Burning Fluid Lamps, Glass and Metal, a very large and desirable assortment; also, Camphene Hanging and Side Lamps, Wicks and Chimneys. (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & Co.

**RANE'S ITCH OINTMENT.**—A remedy warranted to cure all kinds of itch. Prepared and sold by (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & Co.

**WRAPPING TWINE.**—Linen and cotton. Also, a very nice article of Brown Twine. (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & Co.

**GLASS WARE.**—White and Green Glass of every variety and style. A very superior article of White Flint Ware for Physicians' use. (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & Co.

**TO SPORTSMEN.**—Ely's Gun Caps and Wads, warranted to be an imported article and superior to any thing of the kind in use. Also, another supply of those Game Bags, just received by Express. (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & Co.

**BY EXPRESS.**—A large invoice of Merrill & Co.'s Select Powders. Any article forwarded promptly by Mail or Express. (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & Co.

**PUTTY IN BLADDERS.**—10 Barrels this day received at the Empire Drug Store. (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & Co.

**SONS' ENGLISH SOAPS.**—The best assortment of these valuable toilet articles in the city, at our store. (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & Co.

## Wanted

**50,000 LBS. GOOD CLEAN WOOL,**

for which the highest cash price will be paid at my LEXINGTON YARD in the city of Janesville, opposite the Excelsior mill, west side of the river. The subscriber keeps on hand a large and well selected assortment of Green Bay lumber which he will sell at reasonable prices, also 40,000 best imported cigars at the importers' prices. JAMES W. STOREY.

Janesville, July 20th, 1854. 47m4

**DIG LEAF TOBACCO.**—The pure leaf at FARWELL'S.

## Boston Store.

**Choice Liquors!**

The Proprietor of the Boston Store would inform the public, that he has now on hand the largest and best assortment of Liquors ever offered for sale in Rock county, which will sell at very low prices.

**WHOLESALE OR RETAIL**

At a small profit for Cash.

Those wishing a choice article for Medicinal and Family purposes, will find it to their interest to purchase of him.

In his stock may be found the following varieties:

**Brandy.**

Otard, Dupuy & Co., Pale and Dark; Old Martell; Pinet, Castillon & Co., Hennessy; Old London Dock; A. Seignett, Pale and Dark; Pelletouin; Rastean; Old Cherry; Raspberry; Imperial Blackberry.

**Wines.**

London Dry Port; Burgundy Port; Pure Port Juice; Old Madeira; Sauter; Woodhouse; Florio; Sweet Malaga and Malmsey; Old Brown and Pale Sherry.

**Champagne.**

Heldale; Crown; Eagle; Tiger and Anchor.

**Gin.**

Triple Pine Apple; Meder's Swan; Palm Leaf; Old Holland; Scheidam.

**Rum.**

Old Jamaica; St. Croix; New England.

**Whisky.**

Old Scotch; Irish; Ohio; Belvidere.

**London Porter and Scotch Ale.**

A. W. WHEELOCK.

Jy22 Main street, opposite the old Stage House.

## NEW ARRANGEMENT.

On and after this date a Messenger of

the AMERICAN EXPRESS COMPANY, will leave this city daily for Milwaukee, Madison and intermediate points on the M. & M. Railroad, for the purpose of carrying Gold, Silver, Bank Notes and Express matter generally. Patronage respectfully solicited.

W. W. HOLDEN, Agent.

Janesville, July 26, 1854. Jy26d.

##







# THE DAILY GAZETTE.

The Russian commander at Sweborg has recently been imprisoned for life. Besides converting two of the ramparts into gardens, for the purpose of raising money by the sale of vegetables, he had sold iron cannon balls by thousands, and supplied their places by wooden ones painted black.

There is a farm running through the most thickly settled portion of England, no less than one hundred and fifty miles long, and all occupied by one man, a Mr. Brotherton. It simply occupies the slope and edge of the Great Western railway, and its width varies from six feet to twenty yards. The tenant, who keeps every foot of it under cultivation in some way, was formerly a poor workman on the line of the railroad, but is now wealthy.

STRAWBERRIES IN CALIFORNIA.—The editor of the Commercial Advertiser has been shown by Mr. L. Benham a pint bottle containing six strawberries grown in Contra Costa. One of them is six inches in circumference, and the rest are of unusually large size. They are intended as a present to the New York Herald office. They were all taken from one vine, and Mr. Benham says that next year he will have them larger than peaches.

We are informed the public lands in several of the towns in the west part of Grant county have been reserved from market by late order from headquarters. They are wanted for railroads or expected to be so wanted.—Grant Co. Herald.

JOHN FRINK.—STAGES.—"Othello's occupation's gone." We find from the last Peoria News "that John Frink, Esq., has sold his entire interest in the stage company of this and other states, to his late partners, and does not now own one dollar's worth of stage stock in the United States."

DISTRIBUTING POST OFFICE.—The Chicago Democrat advocates the removal of the Chicago distributing post office to Rock Island. As long as these offices in the west are managed with the gross carelessness that now prevails in all of which we have any knowledge, a more sensible plan would be to discontinue them altogether. The office at Chicago is an intolerable nuisance; but as long as the P. M. goes for Nebraska and Douglas, its short comings will be overlooked.—Galena Jefe.

THE CHOLERA.—We are informed that there were some fifteen deaths from cholera in the town of Theresa last week—three or four among German emigrants in the north west corner of Shields, and one at Waupun this week. Mr. Revell, the tavern keeper east of Watertown has fallen a victim to this dreadful disease.—Dodge Co. Burr Oak.

ONWARD!—Ground was broken on Tuesday last for the foundation of two more stores to fill the space between McCulloch's block and Anderson's new building, on Dewitt street. We understand this block is being built by our enterprising citizen Dr. C. G. McCulloch, and is to be completed as rapidly as possible. The stores are to be 20 feet front by 65 feet deep, and finished in the best style.—Portage City Badger State.

LADIES, ATTENTION.  
THE BEAUTIFUL, USEFUL AND ORNAMENTAL ART OF  
**PAPIER MACHE**  
TAUGHT IN EIGHT LESSONS.

LADIES WHO WISH TO MAKE  
Ornamental articles of furniture, can now have an opportunity, by calling upon  
**MRS. OSBOURN,**  
OF NEW YORK CITY.

Who gives lessons in Papier Mache  
and Leather Work.

To imitate the most elaborate Carved Rosewood.  
Only a few hours are spent in learning both branches, and the articles made while learning, are worth the price of tuition. All are respectfully invited to call and examine her specimens.

Perfect satisfaction given to those who take lessons, or no charge.

N. B. Mrs. Osbourn's rooms have been crowded in eastern cities, by the most intellectual and wealthy ladies, learning this beautiful art.

Please call at the New England House. j29mf

LET THEM THAT THIRSTETH COME.  
**SODA WATER.**  
FARWELL & BROTHER, have the pleasure of announcing their Self Generating Soda fountain now ready and in perfect order for the rest of the season, furnishing the richest of syrups and a cooling beverage. j215

**CHROME GREEN**—10 cases dry and ground in oil, Tirmans best. j219 HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**PATENT DRYER**—Five cases in cans assorted from 1 lb. to 10 lbs. j219 HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**3 BBL. BOILED LINSEED OIL**—This article can now be had pure at our store. j219 HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**PURE BRANDY**—In pint and half pint bottles. Also a fine assortment of liquor FLASKS. (j219) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**LINSEED OIL**—10 bbls. just received, and for sale lower than ever at j211 FARWELL & BRO'S.

**BRUSHES** of every variety, style and name, in quantities to suit. j210 HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**THE LARGEST & RICHEST STOCK** IN CENTRAL WISCONSIN, OF  
**CURTAIN LOOPS, BANDS, CORDS**  
AND TASSELS. Also, a new and immense supply of WINDOW SHADES, have just arrived at j228d COOLEY & BABCOCK'S.

**SPERM AND WAX CANDLES**, at wholesale or retail by FARWELL & BRO.

**CHROME GREEN AND YELLOW**, ground in oil and dry, 50 lbs. each just received at FARWELL'S.

**SARSAPARILLA ROOT**—One bale for sale at FARWELL'S.

**PURE CREAM TARTAR AND SUP.** Carb. Soda, expressly for family use for sale at FARWELL'S.

**CANARY, HEMP, RAPE AND MIL-** let seeds, clean and neatly put at FARWELL'S.

**EPSOM SALTS**—3 BBL. JUST received and for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

**PERRY DAVIS' PAIN KILLER**—A large consignment just received and for sale at manufacturers prices by FARWELL & BRO.

**GUM DROPS**—A full assortment of the different flavors, fresh, for sale by j210 HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**ENGLISH CASTLE SOAP**—30 Boxes for sale very low. j210 HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**WINDOW GLASS**—Another arrival of 180 bbs assorted sizes at the Empire Drug Store. j219 HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**RUSSIAN AND TURKISH WAR**—The several New Books just received and for sale on the above subject, at SUTHERLAND'S BOOKSTORE. j212

## The Empire Drug Warehouse.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.  
ESTABLISHED 1845!  
THE OLDEST DRUG HOUSE IN WISCONSIN!



HOLDEN, KEMP & CO., 1851.

### A CARD.

PROPRIETORS OF  
**The Empire Drug Store,**  
BEG to inform the Citizens of Wisconsin generally and of the interior of the state in particular, that they have now received their Spring purchase of

**DRUGS, MEDICINES, DYE-WOOD, PAINTS, OILS, GLASS, &c.,**  
Making our Stock complete in every department.

**THE WHOLESALE TRADE.**  
Our business connections afford us facilities for

**JOBING GOODS AT ABOUT NEW YORK RATES,** decidedly lower than any concern in this state. Merchants wishing to replenish their stock of

**STAPLE DRUGS** will of course bear this fact in mind and get our prices. To our large and increasing

**Retail Trade & Dispensing Department** We devote our personal and particular attention, and the fact that we have dispensed goods in this city for the last Nine Years without the slightest accident or mistake, is a sufficient guarantee that future commands will be as well attended to. All orders shall receive our prompt attention, and goods packed and forwarded with care and dispatch.

Janeville, July 1854. j24

**T. B. Woollicroft's**  
OYSTER, ICE CREAM AND REFRESHMENT  
**SALOON,**  
No. 1, Lappin's Block, Corner Main & Milwaukee-Sts.

THE SUBSCRIBER would call the attention of the public to his

**New Bakery and Ice Cream Saloon,** which he has fitted up at great expense for the comfortable accommodation of the public. His Saloon will at all times be supplied with all kinds of

**FRUITS, PICKLED MEATS, GAME, OYSTERS, SARDINES, PIES, PASTRY, CAKES AND CONFECTIONERY, BEER, &c.**

Also Bread, and Boston, Soda and Butter Crackers, which he will furnish to families on the shortest notice and at the lowest price for Cash.

Special attention will be given to the ACCOMMODATION OF LADIES. T. B. WOOLLCROFT.

Janeville, June 24, 1854.

**New Tin Shop.**  
HAYING secured the services of an experienced workman from the East, and procured an entire new set of Machinery and Tools, with all modern improvements, we are prepared to execute all orders

FOR TIN, COPPER AND SHEET IRON WARE, in the best manner and at reduced prices. We shall keep constantly on hand a full assortment of

**Tin Ware, Stove Trimmings, Hollow Ware, Stove Pipe, &c.,** to which we invite the attention of purchasers.

**TIN LIME TROUGHS AND GUTTERS** made to order, and put up with neatness and despatch Shop in the basement. H. S. SHELTON & CO.

**MADISON MUSIC STORE.**  
THE undersigned has in his Ware Room, in Bruen's Model Block, a good assortment of

**Pianos, Fortes, Melodeons, and MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS** generally. Some of the best manufacturers in the Union have samples of their work there.

Chickering, Hallet & Davis, Lennel Gilbert, Woodward & Brown, Loren Matts of Boston, and Hall & Son of New York, are all contributors to his stock of Pianos.

Prince & Co., Bishop & Child, and S. D. & H. W. Smith's Melodeons are there also. These instruments are not found in auction rooms and other places where forced sales are made to raise money for the makers.

Their reputation always commands their work there. The manufacturers own terms. They are all for sale at factory prices, and warranted satisfactory.

Pianos from other manufacturers can be furnished if desired.

An experienced and disinterested agent in New York selects for the subscriber any style and priced instrument desired—in whose judgment, musical skill and taste, implicit confidence can be placed.

NEW SUET MUSIC received weekly, sold at publishers' prices, and sent by mail free of postage.

**Violins, Guitars, Tamborines,** Banjos, Accordions, Flutes, Fiddles, Italian and other Violin Strings, Guitar and Bass Viol Strings of the best quality. Violin Boxes and parts of Violins.

Bertini's, Hunter's, and other instruction books for all instruments, and many other articles in the music line, usually found in such stores, kept always on hand.

Do not go further East, until you have called at the

**MADISON MUSIC STORE,** for, depend upon it, there is no use in it. D. HOLT.

Madison, May 31st, 1854. 41

**OIL MILL.**  
THE OIL MILL of the Subscribers is now in operation. They are prepared to furnish Oil, ready to use any quantity of Seed offered to them. Farmers can be supplied with seed for planting the coming spring.

Purchasers can rely with confidence on getting a PURE ARTICLE OF LINSEED OIL, as we use nothing but Good Seed, and no adulteration is allowed. C. DUSTIN.

WM. SHORES. j24f

**WINES & LIQUORS.**—Seignette, Martell and Rusan, Dark and Pale Brandies, Choice Old Wines of all kinds, together with the

**Pure Juice of the Grape,** for communion purposes. These Liquors were bought for MEDICINAL PURPOSES only, and the qualities can be relied on. j218 HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**WATER LIME.**—Best Buffalo Lime For Sale by quantity. I. M. SMITH.

**SUGAR.**—Good quality N. O., twenty pounds for a dollar. (40) I. M. SMITH.

**BATCHELOR'S HAIR DYE,** this day received (j212) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**DRIED APPLES**—Nice article of York State Apple for sale low. I. M. SMITH.

**CALICOES**—A first rate assortment. We sell the best made for 10 cents. ALPACCA, a good article for 16 cts. 10 COOLEY & BABCOCK.

**STONE WARE.**—A general assortment for sale cheap. (40) I. M. SMITH.

**DAVIS' PAIN KILLER.**—An invaluable medicine at this season of the year, can be had at all times and in any quantity at their depot here (j212) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**WISCONSIN REPORTS,** by A. D. SMITH, for sale at j213 SUTHERLAND'S BOOKSTORE.

**MAPS OF THE SEAT OF WAR** just received and for sale at SUTHERLAND'S j213

## 1854. PIXLEY & KIMBALL,

DEALERS IN  
**HARDWARE,**  
Wholesale & Retail,  
SIGN OF THE SAW, MAIN STREET, JANEVILLE

THE SUBSCRIBERS, in returning their thanks to their numerous patrons for past favors, and soliciting a continuance of the same, would respectfully inform the people of Central and Western Wisconsin, that they have now in store, and offer for sale, at the lowest cash prices, a larger and better selected stock of

**Heavy and Shelf Hardware,**  
**Bar Iron, Steel, Nails,**  
**Stoves, &c.,**

than can be found in any other establishment in the interior of the State.

The attention of Consumers and Country Dealers is particularly invited to our immense stock of

**AMERICAN, ENGLISH REFINED & SWEDISH IRON, CAST, GERMAN, ENGLISH & AMERICAN BLISTER, TOOL, CORK, SPRING, COM. & CAST PLOW STEEL,** of all sizes.

Also to the almost endless variety of superior

**Carpenter, Joiner, Cooper, Blacksmith, Wagon-making and Farming TOOLS,** House Trimmings,

**Chain and Chain Pumps, Lead Pipe, Cut and Wrought Nails and Spikes, Tin Ware, Tinner's Stock, Philosophical, Chemical, Physiological, Botanical, and Astronomical apparatus** is to be immediately purchased. A Library is in progress of collection for the Academy.

Let every student be present from the first to the last day of each term.

The course of instruction will aim at absolute thoroughness of scholarship and mental discipline, while the health, manners and morals of students will be carefully regarded.

L. P. MAXON, President.  
A. C. SPICER, Secretary.  
Milton, June 26th, 1854. 43

**OFFICE ROCK RIVER VALLEY UNION RAIL ROAD CO. 1 No. 18, Exchange Place.**  
NEW YORK, July 15th, 1854.

**STOCKHOLDERS' MEETING.**—A meeting of the Stockholders of the Rock River Valley Union Rail Road Company will be held at the office of the company No. 18, Exchange Place, in the city of New York, on Tuesday the fifteenth day of August, next at 12 o'clock M. to act upon the following business:

1st. To read reports of the board of directors, and to examine the statements of the affairs of the company as made up by the treasurer.

2nd. To consider what action they will adopt to increase the subscription to the capital stock of the company.

3rd. To adopt a revised code of by-laws.

4th. To elect a board of directors not exceeding five.

5th. To consider and transact any other business that may legally come before them.

per order of the Executive Committee. j212d J. W. CURRIER, Secretary.

**KIER'S ROCK OIL,**  
FROM A Well 400 feet deep, Near Pittsburgh, Pa., is offered to the public as a Natural Medicine of no common value. It is a different thing from the old Kentucky or American Oil, as it is used INTERNALLY as well as externally. As a local remedy in Farysitis, Piles, Rheumatism, Deafness, Loss of Sight, Burns, &c.—also, as a valuable Internal Remedy for Piles, Ague, Scrofula, Coughs, Diarrhoea, Erysipelas, Old Sores, Eruptions of the Skin, Female Diseases, Worms, Bladder and Kidney Complaints, Pains &c. &c. It invites the investigating Physician, as well as the suffering patient, to become acquainted with its merits.

Discovered in 1849, it has within 2 or 3 years, made hundreds of cures, and multitudes of fresh testimonials as soon as tried the Sales not only increase but hold out. Testimony to its great merit is constantly accumulating in the hands of the proprietor by certificates, letters, and in other ways.

IT DOCTORS THE WHOLE MAN—flesh and blood—skin and bones—from head to foot—how it acts upon the system—upon diseases of different manifestations, we cannot fully tell. While it is both cathartic and astringent, it is also a powerful diaphoretic, a HALL'S A leading principle in its use. When you once have it in the family you will not be without it.

Full as the world is of Patent Medicines—it is thought not best to suppress this, the work of NATURE—to make room for the most despotic of all impostors, Dr. J. C. Ayer's "Cure for Piles," &c. &c. It can be had of wholesalers at the large cities and towns in the West at Proprietor's prices.

HAVE WE AGUE AMONG US?—A tea spoonful every three hours in the absence of the fever will cure you of Ague or Dysentery. Price 50 cents per bottle. The Petroleum will eradicate it, root and branch, at little cost or inconvenience. Get directions for directions for adults and children, gratis of the agents. A trial is all we ask. Mind and get the right kind—it is of a beautiful reddish color and clear. Try it for Piles.

For sale by  
HOLDEN KEMP & CO.,  
C. F. Simms, Cary & Gordon, Beloit; G. W. Kinzie, Magnolia; Goodrich, Davis & Co., Milton; S. A. Pond, Albany; P. D. Vaughn & Co., Union; H. Cheney, Johnston; M. Elliot, Monroe.

R. M. LYON, Fort Wayne, Ind., Proprietor.

**Pure White Lead at \$2.25 per Keg!**  
**TEN TONS NOW IN STORE.**

FOR the remainder of the season Pure White Lead, ground in Oil, can be had at the Empire Drug Store in quantities to suit purchasers at the rate of Nine Dollars per hundred pounds. This is a lower price than has been offered for any other place west of Lake Michigan, and affords an opportunity for all to buy their White Lead at net cost. We have also a heavy stock of Oil, Mineral and Fancy Paints, dry and ground in Oil, Patent Dryer, Gilt, Varnishes, and American Linseed Oil, all of which we are now offering at a fraction above cost.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO. j215

**The Greatest Book.**  
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Central Africa, &c., is this day published in New York, and will be for sale about the 20th instant at j217 SUTHERLAND'S BOOKSTORE.

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ON WEST SIDE THE RIVER.

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all of which have been bought directly of the importer, and manufactured by a resident agent in New York, and will be sold at prices that defy competition.

**Call and See,**  
At the Sign of the BIG HAT before purchasing elsewhere.

Hats made to order; Repairing attended to. j215 JNO. R. BEALE.

**TELEGRAPH STORE!**  
THE SUBSCRIBER, at the Old Stand of O. W. NORTON, will continue to carry on the general

**Grocery and Provision Business** On the well known

**CHEAP PLAN** Of the Old Establishment, and will be happy to wait upon all Mr. Norton's old customers, and as many new ones as he can get. All kinds of Provisions bought at the highest market prices. I. M. SMITH.

Janeville, June 7th, 1854. 40

**QUEEN CITY VARNISHES.**—We have the sole agency for these celebrated Varnishes for this city; a full supply just received j215 HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

## MILTON ACADEMY.

Prof. A. C. SPICER, Principal.  
Mrs. S. M. SPICER, Preceptress.

OTHER competent and experienced Teachers are to be engaged immediately.

**Calendar for 1854-55.**  
First Term opens Wednesday Sept. 6th—closes Wednesday Dec. 6th.

Second Term opens Wednesday Dec. 13th—closes Wednesday March 21st, 1855.

Third Term opens Wednesday March 28th—closes Wednesday July 4th, 1855.

**EXPENSES.**  
Tuition per Term, from \$3.50 to \$6.00  
Music on Piano Forte or Seraphine, extra 10 00  
Oil Painting, " " " " " 7 00  
Pencil " " " " " 2 00  
Crayon Painting " " " " " 2 00  
Water Color Painting " " " " " 2 00  
Puition must be settled PAYABLE IN ADVANCE, and five per cent will be deducted for ADVANCE PAYMENT.

**BOARD.**  
Board may be obtained in private families, or with the Principal and family, at the lowest possible price for which board can at the time be afforded. We advertise no stated price for board, hoping that there may be a fall from the present price of board before our fall term opens.

Rooms in which students may board themselves may be obtained at varying prices, according to the quality and capacity of the rooms.

**BUILDING, &c.**  
A commodious and elegant Academic edifice, constructed of white brick and in the best style, is in progress of erection by the Trustees of the Academy, and is to be completed for the use of the Fall Term.

Philosophical, Chemical, Physiological, Botanical, and Astronomical apparatus is to be immediately purchased. A Library is in progress of collection for the Academy.

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# The Daily Gazette.

JANESVILLE : : : WISCONSIN.  
TUESDAY MORNING, AUGUST 1, 1854.

**THE ALTERED BILL.**—We find in the Buffalo Commercial Advertiser a fuller statement of the character of the alteration in the Minnesota land bill than we have seen elsewhere. According to the Advertiser, the charge is, that the bill after its passage through the house of representatives was fraudulently altered by the substitution of a single word for the one employed in the bill as it was ordered to be engrossed, and the effect of which is to put the granted lands directly into the hands of the company without the intervention of the legislature of the territory. Forney, the clerk, and a member from Michigan, named Stevens, are implicated in the affair. Forney, it will be remembered, the telegraph stated was excused by the committee of investigation, and the last news from Washington was that the committee were about ready to report in full.

**LATER.**—The Milwaukee Sentinel of yesterday gives some additional particulars, which it gathers from the remarks of Mr. Washburne of Illinois, in moving the committee of investigation, and of Mr. Stevens of Michigan, in explanation of his connection with the transaction. The Sentinel says: "The territorial legislature had chartered a railroad company with most extraordinary powers, granting it all lands that have been or may hereafter be donated by congress to that territory for the construction of railroads. To prevent this company from securing the benefits of the grant, without further action of the legislature, certain phraseology was employed in the wording of the bill, which, it was supposed, would have that effect. The bill, when passed, was found to have been altered in two particulars, so as to change its effect entirely. Mr. Stevens, of Michigan, stated that the bill was shown to him by the senate's engrossing clerk, and a variance pointed out from the document as he supposed it had passed the house. Several senators, standing by, said 'it was only a verbal alteration, and they had frequently made such.' The matter was again talked over in the room of Mr. Forney, clerk of the house, and he 'thought the alteration ought to be made, and it was made.'"

The New York Times says that among the parties to whose benefit the fraud in this bill would have inured were Robert Schuyler and other railroad men in Albany and New York.

For a few days past a good deal of interest has been manifested by our citizens in the examination of a complaint of manslaughter against a Miss Smith, teacher of one of the district schools of this city. The facts as near as we can learn are, that some time since in punishing a son of Mr. T. C. Hall, aged about nine years, Miss Smith struck him upon the head with a stick. The boy immediately complained of headache, and in a few days after died. A disagreement arose among some of the physicians of the city as to the cause of the death of the lad, whether it occurred from the effects of the blow, or from the mismanagement of a disease with which he was attacked about the time he was punished in school. Mr. Hall required the dismission of the teacher, which was denied, and then preferred the complaint upon which she was arrested.

We did not attend the examination, and hear contradictory accounts of the testimony. The impression, however, soon became very prevalent that it was more a dispute between the doctors than an examination of the teacher, and the popular feeling set strongly with the accused. At the close of the examination, which lasted four days, the prosecuting attorney closed his summing up, with a notice that by consent of the court, he would enter a nolle prosequi on the complaint, and the accused was at once discharged. Subsequently a subscription was circulated among our citizens, and freely signed, to purchase a gold watch and chain for the teacher as a token of sympathy for her.

One of the latest wonders of the Washington letter writers is that the emperor of Russia has sent an envoy to this country to sell to Uncle Sam his dominions on the American continent. This envoy is also represented to be telling these writers the intentions of his imperial master as to the war in which he is now engaged, and opening to them the plans of his campaign. What a truly lucky set these letter writers are. They are in possession of all the knowledge extant, or at any rate what they do not know there is no use in any body else learning.

The storm of last week Monday was very severe and destructive at Monroe. The Sentinel says it soon became a hurricane, sweeping on from the northwest, in a track 50 to 100 rods in width. The chimney of the steam grist mill, 70 feet in height, fell upon the engine house, doing great damage. A new two story house of Mr. Miller was blown down and though fourteen persons were in it, none were much injured. The upper story of Dr. Porter's new brick house was blown off, leaving the upper floor, but stripped of its contents, which were piled up—beds, furniture and portions of the ruins—several rods from the house. Many barns, sheds and out-houses were blown down, but no persons injured.

**WHERE HAVE THEY BEEN?**—Last Friday, the Watertown Register of the Saturday previous came to us, and yesterday we got the Free Democrat of last Wednesday. Usually, we see extracts in the Milwaukee papers from the Fond du Lac and Watertown papers a day or two before they themselves reach us. We don't want to complain or find fault, but really "the d— is to pay" with the mails.

**TWO CASES OF CHOLERA.**—Early Monday morning, before "the break of dawn," one of our physicians was called up in great haste to see a couple of cholera patients at one of the public houses. Upon inquiry he found that one of the "cases" had been on a drunken spree the evening previous, and was throwing the whiskey from his stomach, and the other had been taking a cathartic medicine and was suffering the natural effects of its operation. The physician administered according to the necessities of the patients and left in no remarkably pleasant humor at having been so unnecessarily disturbed in his slumbers, and both patients at the ordinary rising hour were up and attending to their work.

**STRUCK BY LIGHTNING.**—The dwelling house of Edward Hiley, in Madison, was struck by lightning last Friday morning. The fluid entered by one of the chimneys, passed through the chambers, and out at one of the gable ends of the house. Considerable injury was done to the house, but how much we have not learned. No persons were injured.

**NEW WHEAT.**—The first new wheat of the season, consisting of two hundred and eighty eight bushels white winter, was offered in market, by Mr. Hobar yesterday. It came from the vicinity of Bloomington, and was taken by the Adams Mills, at the high price of one dollar and thirty cents per bushel.—*Chicago Daily Press, July 27.*

The wheat purchased by Mr. Trusdell of Mr. Johnson, heretofore mentioned by us, was a week earlier than this first arrival in the Chicago market. We think Mr. Johnson was also ahead of any seller in the Milwaukee market, and perhaps of any in the state.

The Galena Jeffersonian notices the death of Dr. Lacy by cholera, and adds—"We hear that eight other cases of this disease happened at Shullsburg, Tuesday night and Wednesday morning, seven of which proved fatal; and we also learn that two other children of Charles Lamar, near Shullsburg are dying."

**THE ANSWER.**—The Worcester (Mass.) Spy makes the following answer to the offer of a reward of \$200 by the Missouri slaveholders for the arrest and lynching of Mr. Tabor, the agent of the Massachusetts emigrant aid society. We are inclined to think that the emigrants from the free state generally can fight, if necessary, as well as vote:

"The first detachment of pioneers, for Kansas, started from Boston on Monday, gathering accessions to its numbers, as it passed westward, to what may be called, with strict propriety, the 'Debatable Land.' The party was increased to twenty-nine when it left this city, and will probably number from three hundred to five hundred when it reaches St. Louis. The men who left us yesterday are stalwart men—strong in their bodies and strong of purpose. They are men of ideas, will, enterprise and courage, and we think, well qualified to lead the way for that great exodus of freemen, of which they are the precursors and pioneers. They take with them tents, for summer residences, hatches, plows, and other instruments of industry, supplied by the emigrant aid society; and they take with them, individually, such weapons as are necessary to keep foxes, minks, wolves and bears, from their settlements. A border life is necessarily a life of 'strife and strife,' until the supremacy of reason and law are established, and the ferocity of the brutes, of all kinds, is tamed; and the pioneers to Kansas go prepared for the exigencies of their new position. They mean to preserve both their herds and homes from all sorts of 'vampires.'"

**CHOLERA AT MADISON.**—A report from the board of health, dated July 26th, states that since the 18th of July there had been twenty cases and ten deaths.

**AFFLICTIVE.**—Geo. C. Malney and wife of this city, died yesterday after a short illness, of a disease pronounced cholera. Mr. Malney was among the very first settlers of the city, and both himself and partner were endeared by many virtues to a circle of friends as large as the extent of their acquaintance. We need not add that this dispensation has cast a gloom over the whole city. A child of theirs was buried day before yesterday, and while we write Mrs. Ater, the mother of Mrs. Malney, lies at the point of death in the same house. It is seldom we are called on to record a dispensation so afflictive.—*Kenosha Tel., 26th.*

**WASHINGTON, Tuesday, July 25.** The Senate ratified the Russian treaty immediately on receiving it. It guarantees the neutrality of the United States in the present war, and establishes as a principal of national law, that free ships make free goods, and that the property of neutrals, unless contraband of war, shall be respected, even when on board of enemy's vessels. It is not impossible that this negotiation is designed in part to open the way for our mediation between Russia and the western powers, to bring the existing war to a close.—*New York Times.*

We see by our exchanges from different parts of the state, that the proceedings of the mass convention held at Madison, on the 13th inst., have been approved and endorsed by the entire anti-Nebraska press. Our neighbor of the Democrat goes into quite a lengthy article, to show why he cannot approve the action of the convention. We did not expect an apologist for the administration and all its outrageous acts, and delinquencies, would approve of that convention. It was not expected, nor intended that its proceedings should be such as to be approved by such men.

All that was attempted, was the adoption of some plan that would unite the entire anti-administration, and anti-Nebraska sentiment of the state, on common ground, for effectual and decisive action at the approaching fall election. It was expected that the upholders of the administration and apologists for broken faith, the repeal of the Missouri compromise and the extension of slavery, would condemn any such plan, and the fact that our neighbor cannot approve it, therefore, excites neither surprise nor alarm.—*Kenosha Tribune.*

**A SIGHT FOR A FARMER.**—The ranches in the vicinity of San Antonio, Texas, present a scene that might feast the vision of any enterprising farmer. Many of the fields of corn cover areas of 800, 400 and 500 acres, which the editor of the Texas says may well be called forests of corn, from the immense growth which this vegetable attains. From the manner in which the crops are growing, they may all be harvested in one season, and the most bountiful spontaneous productions of the earth, for many of the fields are plowed out once during the season, and in some of them a hoe is not seen during the growth of the crop.

## The Benefits of Railroads.

**Messrs. Editors.**—The progress of railroads through the western states has been marked by the improvement of the country through which they pass that has fully kept pace, and in many cases been far in advance of the completion of the road, and the country has enjoyed their benefits in the rise of property and in the stimulus which these enterprises have given to business in anticipation, in many instances far exceeding the actual cost of the work, and these benefits are not enjoyed in anticipation merely, but the reality has fully answered the hope where the reality exists, and it cannot be denied that the owners of property in the vicinity of a railroad are made richer by far than the owners are by their stock in the road. These thoughts are verified by a case in point.

A new town has recently been platted and laid out by Messrs. Hoyt, Tripp & Hudson of this city, on the Beloit and Madison railroad at the depot, six miles below this city on Rock river, and seven from Beloit, by the name of "Middledale." The land on which this embryo village is located before the railroad was laid through it, could have been bought for ten or fifteen dollars per acre, and was supposed to be only fit for agricultural purposes; now I am informed that lots of the ordinary size of village lots, are selling quite rapidly within the plot at twenty-five to thirty dollars each, and that a number of mechanics and others are making preparations for building shops, dwellings, and making other substantial improvements. A hotel of respectable size is in process of erection, for the accommodation of the traveling public, when the cars run to that place which is soon expected. It is true that railroads will not build up towns where there are no local advantages; these however, I believe this place has, which only require development to render them available. There may be at this point a water power fully equal to any on Rock river, by a moderate outlay of capital in building a dam, with a fall of about nine feet, and I am informed that negotiations are going on for its improvement.

A post office has been established at this new village of Middledale and Mr. Crossman, an old resident of the town of Rock has been appointed postmaster.

This one instance shows what a rail road can do and that too in a brief space of time. It is true that this particular locality may be benefited more than almost any other on the road, for the reason that its position and natural advantages are such as to invite business, and requires only to be opened to the rest of the world by a thoroughfare like this to bring it into notice, and make it the seat of a flourishing town.

But the building up of towns and cities is of small moment in comparison with the benefits resulting to the country at large from these enterprises, the most remote regions of which are brought in close proximity with the city and the market town, and a market is created at, or contiguous to, the door of the producer, enhancing the price of farm products in proportion to the increased facilities of marketing, and as a natural consequence enhancing the value of real estate in the same ratio. There is in this state about one hundred and fifty miles of railroad now in operation, and we will say that its cost fully equaled is \$8,000,000. Taking the census of 1850 for our guide, there is probably as many acres of improved land, and produces annually perhaps 8,000,000 bushels of wheat, and as many bushels of other grain. Now can any one deny that the enhanced value of this land and its productions, which is fairly attributable to these internal improvements, is sufficient to build twice that amount of road, and making all due allowance for the effect which roads that have been projected and not finished have had to bring about this result. From this view of the matter we cannot avoid the conviction that if the state should institute a system of internal improvements and extend these communications in all directions, so as to develop its abundant resources the enterprise would pay well its cost and the state be far richer thereby.

**STOP THAT WORK.**—The authorities at Washington, have given orders to all occupants of Rock Island, to remove their property, on or before the 1st of October. The execution of this order will of course suspend the work on the railroad bridge, now in process of building. It is thought that this action of the secretary of war is brought about by the influence of St. Louis, for the purpose of defeating that important railroad connection, apparently so injurious to the trade of that city. The Chicago Press thinks that there will be a conflict of jurisdiction between the federal and state governments; and that the railroad company, inasmuch as they are at work under the authority of Illinois, granted by the legislature, cannot be so easily dispossessed. The ground assumed by the Press seems untenable. Congress has the only title to the island and unless the inhabitants thereof assent to the new fangled doctrine of "sovereignty," and rebel, there will be no way to prevent the exercise of the right now claimed. In any event, before the island is vacated there will be a squabble.

The order will bear hard upon the people of Moline who have erected several important and necessary manufacturing establishments on the upper end of the island, with the intention of buying the ground when offered for sale. They need no protection; the railroad company can take care of itself.—*Galena Jeff.*

**NOVEL SCENE IN "OLD UNION."**—BURYING A BOOK.—Tuesday night witnessed an unusual display by the students of Union college. It was the inauguration of the custom so common in eastern colleges, of buying or burning with funeral honors, any class book whose difficulties have rendered it particularly obnoxious. "What-ley's Logic" was the luckless victim this time, and its executors the Sophomore class. The funeral ceremonies were held at Van Horne hall, (says the Schenectady Reflector), and a funeral procession formed afterwards, which escorted the "dear departed" to a solemn dirge. The procession, as it passed through our streets at midnight, was very long, composed of students in every conceivable form of disguise, and was headed by Cooke's Albany brass band. It was decidedly funny, whatever may be said of its propriety.

The Mineral Point Democrat publishes the stereotyped announcement, prepared in advance by the editor of the Madison Argus, for every Admiration month piece in the state, that a "Madison convention was a perfect failure." As the editor appears to be posted up in relation to this meeting, will he tell his readers in what respect it was a "perfect failure?" It certainly could not have been a failure in point of numbers, for, according to the Democrat's own showing, it was the largest political convention ever held in the state. For unanimity and harmony it was not a failure, for we defy the Democrat to point us to any convention where greater harmony prevailed than at this. It did not fail in satisfying the expectations of its friends, for every anti-Nebraska paper in the state, whether democratic, whig or free soil, endorse, most cheerfully, the resolutions of the convention, and it certainly did not fail in sending consternation into the democratic ranks, for the trembling of Belshazzar at the appearance of the mysterious hand writing on the wall, evinced no greater degree of fright than that manifested by the friends of the administration at this movement of the people, and the "church yard whistlings" of their organs only tends to render their flight still more frightful. We would recommend to the Democrat to follow the advice it gives to the Journal—"own up with a good grace," and let its readers know what the Madison convention did do, by publishing their resolutions.—*Mineral Point Tribune.*

"There is no principle on which the Democratic party is divided." This was the declaration of a select number of office holders, who met in convention at Oswego one day last week. It is no doubt true, for the democrats have no principle to split upon. But they are rather divided than otherwise on a question far more essential to the integrity of their organization, and that is, as to the division of the spoils. And this division is one that cannot be overcome, so long as the appointing is in democratic hands. When the whigs obtain the control of the government—an event that may be confidently anticipated as soon as the people have an opportunity to manifest their indignation at the manner in which the so-called democracy have abused the trust confided to them—we shall again see the party tolerably well united. The cohesive power of plunder will show itself, whenever there is any of it to be distributed.—*Buff. Com. Ad.*

**ATTEMPT TO SET FIRE TO THE NEW ORLEANS CUSTOM HOUSE.**—On Wednesday last, about dark some scoundrels, who have not yet been discovered, attempted to set fire to the Custom House. The facts, as they have come to our knowledge, are as follows:

Between 7 and 8 o'clock P. M. the two night watchmen of the custom house were on duty, as usual, when a light was discovered in the surveyor's department. Astonished at the sight, one of the watchmen immediately ran up stairs and saw a large blaze. The fire was fortunately extinguished before any damage was done; it was set to an old spec box filled with papers, and deposited under the desk of the gauge's office, in the surveyor's department. The box only was consumed.

Had the fire originated at a later hour, the building, together with the valuable documents therein would have been in imminent danger of being consumed or greatly damaged, before the firemen could have reached the spot.—*N. O. Bee 16th.*

**AMOS KENDALL AND THE HIGHER LAW.**—When Amos Kendall was Postmaster General, the Charleston (S. C.) postmaster wrote to him that he had refused to deliver certain anti-slavery publications, and had destroyed them. To this Amos sent a reply rather approving of the postmaster's doings and misdoings; and in this reply he says:—*Mil. Sent.*

By no act or direction of mine, official or private, could I be induced to aid knowingly in giving circulation to papers of this description, directly or indirectly. We owe an obligation to the public, but a higher one to the communities in which we live; and if the printer be perverted to destroy the latter, it is patriotism to disregard them. Entertaining these views, I cannot sanction, and will not condemn, the step you have taken.

**MORE DEMOCRATIC REPREHENSIBILITY.**—The democratic senate, on motion of Mr. Badger, whose whig principles left him when Nebraska came, has by a vote of 31 to 19, established a reticue for the president, in the shape of a secretary, clerk, steward, and two messengers. What is a salary of \$25,000 a year given to the president for, with a magnificent and splendidly furnished house?

The costume of the new officers of the household is not yet prescribed by act of congress.—Secretary Marcy may possibly attend to it.

**A CHINESE DUEL.**—The Stockton (California) Advertiser tells the following:

Two Chinamen having had a difficulty about a woman, concluded to imitate the example of their betters, and fight it out. They accordingly selected their friends and went out near the Lake house to settle it. The weapons used on this extraordinary occasion were bamboo sticks, about six feet in length. The combatants proceeded to lay it on each other most beautifully, and cracked skulls would have been the result, had not one of the parties run off, "his legs doing their speedy utmost."

Punch represents Nicholas as an ass who has allowed himself to be shut up in a pound, and all the European nations, conspicuous among which is John Bull, stand looking over the fence at him, but no one dares to get inside to put the brute on. Turkey has let down one bar, and reaching a head through has got hold of the tail, and implores France and England to go in and take him by the head, but they manifest a most decided disinclination to take hold of the biting end. A better illustration of "the war" which was going to shake the whole continent of Europe we have never seen.

**BOMBARDMENT OF GREYTOWN.**—It is perhaps scarcely fair to comment upon this extraordinary transaction, until the provocation and all the antecedent circumstances are stated in official form. It strikes us as an outrage of the most unjustifiable and atrocious character; but the fact that it is a different aspect. The hamlet called Greytown was nothing but a collection of shanties without means of defence of any kind, and its destruction, by a sloop-of-war, is not an achievement for our government to exult over.—*Buff. Com. Ad.*

**FOR KANSAS.**—It is said that fifty or sixty families from Vermont, are making preparations to start for Kansas. They will probably go out in August, under the auspices of the emigrant aid society. The secretary of this society is overwhelmed with applications for information.

**GREAT DROVE OF SHEEP.**—A drove of sheep numbering eleven thousand passed through Edwardsburg, Illinois, on the 8th inst. They were from the state of Tennessee, and are to be wintered in Missouri, then they will be driven to Salt Lake.

## TRUSDELL, JORDAN & BENNETT

Attorneys at Law.  
Having completed an accurate abstract of the TITLE, TAX and JUDGMENT RECORDS of Rock County, are prepared to furnish full and reliable information respecting the ownership of Real Estate in said county, and all liens on such estate by Judgment, Mortgage or otherwise.

They will attend to the purchase and sale of Real Estate, the negotiation of Loans, payment of Taxes, and the redemption of land from Tax Sales, and generally to all such business as properly belongs to a

**REAL ESTATE OFFICE.**  
Business in the courts of this and the adjoining counties will be promptly attended to:  
Office—Second Story of Empire Block.  
Janesville, Wis., May 28th, 1851.

## BADGER STATE BANK,

MAIN STREET, JANESVILLE, WIS.  
Particular attention paid to collections.

SIGHT DRAFTS on the principal cities of the Union constantly for sale, and also Drafts on Great Britain, in sums to suit purchasers.  
September 1st 1853.  
Exchange Bank of W. J. Bell & Co., Milwaukee.  
J. B. KELLOGG, Cashier.  
Bank of Racine, Racine.  
H. J. ULMAN, Cashier.  
Bank of Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.  
A. G. BETLER, Cashier.

1854. **L. J. HIGBY, 1854.**  
Forwarding, Commission and Produce

**MERCHANT.**  
Will contract to forward Goods or Produce to or from any ports East or West, by responsible lines by Railroad or Canal, will attend to selling grain or other produce at the Railroad Depot here; all which, with my NEW WAREHOUSE at the Depot, and Mammoth Pier, give me advantages more convenient to country merchants than any other house here.

Milwaukee, March 20th, 1854. 30m6  
**JANESVILLE CITY BANK,**  
MAIN STREET, JANESVILLE.

Drafts for Sale on all the principal cities of the Union and Great Britain.  
This Bank will purchase Notes, Drafts, Certificates of Deposit, County Orders, &c. &c.  
For our customers, approved paper discounted to any amount.  
Bills, Notes &c., received for collection without charge—proceeds remitted immediately, less current rate of exchange.  
HENRY B. DUNSTER, Pres't.  
J. H. VERMILIE, Cashier.

## AMERICAN EXPRESS OFFICE,

JANESVILLE, MAY 21, 1853.  
A messenger of this company leaves this city tri-weekly, connecting at Chicago with daily lines to New York, Boston, Philadelphia, Cincinnati, St. Louis, and all the principal cities in the United States and Canada. Collections made at any point on their route; Gold, Silver, Bank Notes and Express matter generally forwarded with dispatch, and all business entrusted to them will be forwarded with their accustomed promptness.

WELLS, BUTTERFIELD & CO., LIVINGSTON, FARGO & CO., New York. Buffalo.

At Trinity church, in this city, this Tuesday morning, by Rev. Thomas J. Roper, EDWARD G. HARLOW, with FANNIE C. HOVE, both of Sackets Harbor, N. Y.

## MARRIED,

In this city, yesterday morning, AMY L., wife of J. F. Morse, aged 40 years.

The funeral will be attended this afternoon at half past 2 o'clock from the Baptist church. Friends and relatives invited to attend.

## Piano for Sale.

THE subscriber has a new highly finished rosewood, 5 1/2 octave Piano for sale. Persons wishing to examine it can do so by calling at the residence of George H. Davis, Main street, during the day, Tuesday, August 1st. If not sold during the day, it will be withdrawn from sale. Price, \$300.00.  
Janesville, Aug. 1, 1854. W. G. YATES.

## LAWRENCE, ATWOOD & CO.

AT THE OLD STAND OF  
**LAWRENCE, STRONG & CO.**  
DEALERS IN IRON, STEEL, CUT

and Wrought Nails. Farming utensils of all kinds. Blacksmiths' Joiners' and Carpenters' Tools. Shelf Hardware generally. Table and Pocket Cutlery of the best quality. Builders' Hardware. Iron Pump Cords, Tubing Chain and Exchangers. Japanned, Plated Britannia and Tin Ware of all kinds. Every variety of Baths, Cook, Parlor, Hall, and Box Stoves. Groceries and Domestic Dry Goods. Also, Manufacturers of Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper Ware.

Every article manufactured by us is warranted to give perfect satisfaction.  
Orders respectfully solicited, and promptly attended to.

Remember the place, two doors south of the American, Main street Janesville.  
Wm. A. LAWRENCE, F. S. LAWRENCE.

**GLUE.**—25 barrels assorted qualities and prices just received.  
Jyl 21 HOLDEN, KEMP & Co.

**STARCH.**—25 boxes Colgate's A. No. 1 starch, the best article sold.  
Jyl 21 HOLDEN, KEMP & Co.

**COCOA AND CHOCOLATE.**—Baker's celebrated Cocoa and Chocolate, the only place in the city where it can be obtained.  
Jyl 21 HOLDEN, KEMP & Co.

**LAMPS.**—Burning Fluid Lamps, Glass and Metal, a very large and desirable assortment; also, Camphene Hanging and Side Lamps, Wicks and Chimneys. (Jyl 21) HOLDEN, KEMP & Co.

**CRANE'S ITCH OINTMENT.**—A remedy warranted to cure all kinds of itch. Prepared and sold by (aut) HOLDEN, KEMP & Co.

**WRAPPING TWINE.**—Linen and cotton. Also, a very nice article of Brown Twine. (aut) HOLDEN, KEMP & Co.

**GLASS WARE.**—White and Green Glass of every variety and style. A very superior article of White Flint Ware for Physicians' use. (aut) HOLDEN, KEMP & Co.

**TO SPORTSMEN.**—Ely's Gun Caps and Wads, warranted to be an imported article and superior to any thing of the kind in use. Also, another supply of those Game Bags, just received by Express. (aut) HOLDEN, KEMP & Co.

**BY EXPRESS!**—A large invoice of Merrill & Co.'s Select Powders. Any article forwarded promptly by Mail or Express. (aut) HOLDEN, KEMP & Co.

**PURTY IN BLADDERS.**—10 Barrels this day received at the Empire Drug Store. (aut) HOLDEN, KEMP & Co.

**SONS' ENGLISH SOAPS.**—The best assortment of these valuable toilet articles in the city, at our store. (aut) HOLDEN, KEMP & Co.

## Wanted

**50,000 LBS. GOOD CLEAN WOOL.**—For which the highest cash price will be paid, at my Lumber Yard in the city of Janesville, opposite the Excelsior mills, west side of the river. The subscriber keeps on hand a large and well selected assortment of Green Bay lumber which he will sell at reasonable rates, also 40,000 feet imported segars at the importer's price. JAMES W. STOREY.  
Janesville, July 20th, 1854. 47m4

**PIG LEAF TOBACCO.**—The purest leaf at

## BOSTON STORE.

**Choice Liquors!**  
The Proprietor of the Boston Store would inform the public that he has now on hand the largest and best assortment of Liquors ever offered for sale in Rock county, which he will sell at

**WHOLESALE OR RETAIL**  
At a small profit for Cash.

Those wishing a choice article for Medicinal and Family purposes, will find it for their interest to purchase of him.

In his stock may be found, the following varieties:

**Brandy.**  
Old Dupuy & Co., Pale and Dark; Old Martell; Pined, Castillon & Co., Hennessy; Old Brandy; A. Seliguet, Pale and Dark; Pellerin; Rastau; Old Cherry; Raspberry; Imperit Blackberry.

**Wines.**  
London Dry Port; Burgundy Port; Pure Port Juice; Old Madeira; Sicily; Woodhouse; Florio; Sweet Malaga and Malagasy; Old Brown and Pale Sherry.

**Champagne.**  
Heidsieck; Crown; Eagle; Tiger and Anchor.

**Gin.**  
Tripp's Fine Apple; Gled's Swan; Palm Leaf; Old Holland; Scheideck.

**Rum.**  
Old Jamaica; St. Croix; New England.

**Whisky.**  
Old Scotch; Irish; Ohio; Belvidere.

**London Porter and Scotch Ale.**  
A. W. WHELAN, Agent.  
Jyl 22 Main street, opposite the old Stage House.

## NEW ARRANGEMENT.

ON and after this date a Messenger of the AMERICAN EXPRESS CO., will leave this city daily for Milwaukee, Madison and intermediate points on the M. & M. Railroad, for the purpose of carrying Gold, Silver, Bank Notes and Express matter generally. Patronage respectfully solicited.  
Janesville, July 26, 1854. Jyl 26d  
W. W. HOLDEN, Agent.

**DISSOLUTION.**—The copartnership heretofore existing under the name and firm of HORT & STROUSE, is hereby dissolved by mutual consent.  
JOHN F. HORT, B. U. STROUSE.  
Janesville, July 10th, 1854. d3w

**COPARTNERSHIP.**—The undersigned will continue the general Merchandising business at the OLD STAND OF HORT & STROUSE, under the name of STROUSE & BACON, and will be happy to wait upon the customers and friends of the old concern.  
R. U. STROUSE, GEORGE H. BACON.  
Janesville, July 10th, 1854. d3w

**5 CARBOYS White Nitric Acid,** expressly for Telegraph use, for sale by Jyl 15 FARWELL & BRO.

**4 CARBOYS Aqua Ammonia for sale** by (Jyl 15) FARWELL & BRO.

**3 CARBOYS Spts. Nitric Acid, for sale** by (Jyl 15) FARWELL & BRO.

**1 CARBOY Muriatic Acid, 1 do. Sulphuric do., for sale by** Jyl 15 FARWELL & BRO.

**300 LBS. GUM SHELLAC, Orange,** for sale by (Jyl 15) FARWELL & BRO.

**8 BBLs. VARNISHES just received,** and for sale by (Jyl 15) FARWELL & BRO.

**2 BBLs. JAPAN, 1 do. Damar Varnish, 10 do. Alcohol, 5 do. Camphene, 4 do. Burning Fluid, 8 do. Spts. Turpentine, 5 do. Linseed Oil, just received and for sale by** Jyl 15 FARWELL & BRO.

**1 BALE LIQUORICE, Ball and Root,** for sale by (Jyl 15) FARWELL & BRO.

**BALM OF A THOUSAND FLOWERS for sale by** (Jyl 15) FARWELL & BRO.

**BUCHAN'S HUNGARIAN BALM—**Townsend's Sarsaparilla—for sale by Jyl 15 FARWELL & BRO.

**50 BOXES CASTILE SOAP for sale** by (Jyl 15) FARWELL & BRO.

**VERMICELLI and MACCARONI for sale by** (Jyl 15) FARWELL & BRO.

**IRISH MOSS.—3 bbls. just received at** Jyl 15 FARWELL'S.

**HOUGHTON'S PEPsin for Dyspepsia** at (Jyl 15) FARWELL & BRO'S.

**DR. EVERET'S EXPECTORANT SYRUP,** for coughs, colds, croup, whooping cough, and every variety of disease affecting the throat or bronchial tubes, prepared and sold by Jyl 15 FARWELL & BRO.

**A YER'S CHERRY PECTORAL.—20** dozen just received at Jyl 15 FARWELL'S.







**THE ALTERED BILL.**—We find in the Buffalo Commercial Advertiser a fuller statement of the character of the alteration in the Minnesota land bill than we have seen elsewhere. According to the Advertiser, the change is, that the bill after its passage through the house of representatives was fraudulently altered by the substitution of a single word for the one employed in the bill as it was ordered to be engrossed, and the effect of which is to put the granted lands directly into the hands of the company without the intervention of the legislature of the territory. Forney, the clerk, and a member from Michigan, named Stevens, are implicated in the affair. Forney, it will be remembered, the telegraph stated was exculpated by the committee of investigation, and the last news from Washington was that the committee were about ready to report in full.

**LATER.**—The Milwaukee Sentinel of yesterday gives some additional particulars, which it gathers from the remarks of Mr. Washburne of Illinois, in moving the committee of investigation, and of Mr. Stevens of Michigan, in explanation of his connection with the transaction. The Sentinel says: "The territorial legislature had chartered a railroad company with most extraordinary powers, granting it all lands that have been or may hereafter be donated by congress to that territory for the construction of railroads. To prevent this company from securing the benefits of the grant, without further action of the legislature, certain phraseology was employed in the wording of the bill, which, it was supposed, would have that effect. The bill, when passed, was found to have been altered in two particulars, so as to change its effect entirely. Mr. Stevens, of Michigan, stated that the bill was shown to him by the senate's engrossing clerk, and a variance pointed out from the document as he supposed it had passed the house. Several senators, standing by, said 'it was only a verbal alteration, and they had frequently made such.' The matter was again talked over in the room of Mr. Forney, clerk of the house, and he thought the alteration ought to be made, and it was made."

The New York Times says that among the parties to whose benefit the fraud in this bill would have inured were Robert Schuyler and other railroad men in Albany and New York.

For a few days past a good deal of interest has been manifested by our citizens in the examination of a complaint of manslaughter against a Miss Smith, teacher of one of the district schools of this city. The facts as near as we can learn are, that some time since in punishing a son of Mr. T. C. Hall, aged about nine years, Miss Smith struck him upon the head with a stick. The boy immediately complained of headache, and in a few days after died. A disagreement arose among some of the physicians of the city as to the cause of the death of the lad, whether it occurred from the effects of the blow, or from the mismanagement of a disease with which he was attacked about the time he was punished in school. Mr. Hall required the dismission of the teacher, which was denied, and then preferred the complaint upon which she was arrested.

We did not attend the examination, and hear contradictory accounts of the testimony. The impression, however, soon became very prevalent that it was more a dispute between the doctors than an examination of the teacher, and the popular feeling set strongly with the accused. At the close of the examination, which lasted four days, the prosecuting attorney closed his summing up, with a notice that by consent of the court, he would enter a nolle prosequi on the complaint, and the accused was at once discharged. Subsequently a subscription was circulated among our citizens, and freely signed, to purchase a gold watch and chain for the teacher as a token of sympathy for her.

One of the latest wonders of the Washington letter writers is that the emperor of Russia has sent an envoy to this country to sell to Uncle Sam his dominions on the American continent. This envoy is also represented to be telling these writers the intentions of his imperial master as to the war in which he is now engaged, and opening to them the plans of his campaign. What a truly lucky set these letter writers are. They are in possession of all the knowledge extant, or at any rate what they don't know there is no use in any body else learning.

The storm of last week Monday was very severe and destructive at Monroe. The Sentinel says it soon became a hurricane, sweeping on from the northwest, in a track 50 to 100 rods in width. The chimney of the steam grist mill, 70 feet in height, fell upon the engine house, doing great damage. A new two story house of Mr. Miller was blown down and though fourteen persons were in it, none were much injured. The upper story of Dr. Porter's new brick house was blown off, leaving the upper floor, but stripped of its contents, which were piled up—beds, furniture and portions of the ruins—several rods from the house. Many barns, sheds and out-houses were blown down, but no persons injured.

**WHERE HAVE THEY BEEN?**—Last Friday, the Watertown Register of the Saturday previous came to us, and yesterday we got the Free Democrat of last Wednesday. Usually, we see extracts in the Milwaukee papers from the Fond du Lac and Watertown papers a day or two before they themselves reach us. We don't want to complain or find fault, but really "the d—l" is to pay" with the mails.

**TWO CASES OF CHOLERA.**—Early Monday morning, before "the break of dawn," one of our physicians was called up in great haste to see a couple of cholera patients at one of the public houses. Upon inquiry he found that one of the "cases" had been on a drunken spree the evening previous, and was throwing the whiskey from his stomach, and the other had been taking a cathartic medicine and was suffering the natural effects of its operation. The physician administered according to the necessities of the patients and left in no remarkably pleasant humor at having been so unnecessarily disturbed in his slumbers, and both patients at the ordinary rising hour were up and attending to their work.

**STRUCK BY LIGHTNING.**—The dwelling house of Edward Hilsley, in Madison, was struck by lightning last Friday morning. The fluid entered by one of the chimneys, passed through the chambers, and out at one of the gable ends of the house. Considerable injury was done to the house, but how much we have not learned. No persons were injured.

**NEW WHEAT.**—The first new wheat of the season, consisting of two hundred and eighty eight bushels white winter, was offered in market, by Mr. Hobart yesterday. It came from the vicinity of Bloomington, and was taken by the Adams Mills, at the high price of one dollar and thirty cents per bushel.—Chicago Dem. Press, July 27.

The wheat purchased by Mr. Trusdell of Mr. Johnson, heretofore mentioned by us, was a week earlier than this first arrival in the Chicago market. We think Mr. Johnson was also ahead of any seller in the Milwaukee market, and perhaps of any in the state.

The Galena Jeffersonian notices the death of Dr. Ladd by cholera, and adds:—"We hear that eight other cases of this disease happened at Shullsburgh, Tuesday night and Wednesday morning, seven of which proved fatal; and we also learn that two other children of Charles Lamar, near Shullsburgh are dying."

**THE ANSWER.**—The Worcester (Mass.) Spy makes the following answer to the offer of a reward of \$200 by the Missouri slaveholders for the arrest and lynching of Mr. Thayer, the agent of the Massachusetts emigrant aid society. We are inclined to think that the emigrants from the free state generally can fight, if necessary, as well as vote:

"The first detachment of pioneers, for Kansas, started from Boston on Monday, gathering accessions to its numbers, as it passed westward, to what may be called, with strict propriety, the 'Debatable Land.' The party was increased to twenty-nine when it left this city, and will probably number from three hundred to five hundred when it reaches St. Louis. The men who left us yesterday are stalwart men—strong in their bodies and strong of purpose. They are men of ideas, will, enterprise and courage, and are, we think, well qualified to lead the way for that great exodus of freemen, of which they are the precursors and pioneers. They take with them tents, for summer residences, hatchets, pikes, and other instruments of industry, supplied by the emigrant aid society; and they take with them, individually, such weapons as are necessary to keep foxes, minks, wolves and bears, from their settlements. A border life is necessarily a life of 'strife and strife,' until the supremacy of reason and law are established, and the society of the brutes, of all kinds, is tamed; and the pioneers to Kansas go prepared for the exigencies of their new position. They mean to preserve both their herds and homes from all sorts of 'vampires.'"

**CHOLERA AT MADISON.**—A report from the board of health, dated July 20th, states that since the 15th of July there had been twenty cases and ten deaths.

**AFFLICTIVE.**—Geo. C. Manney and wife of this city, died yesterday after a short illness, of a disease pronounced cholera. Mr. Manney was among the very first settlers of the city, and both himself and partner were endowed by many virtues to a circle of friends as large as the extent of their acquaintance. We need not add that this dispensation has cast a gloom over the whole city. A child of theirs was buried day before yesterday, and while we write Mrs. Ayer, the mother of Mrs. Manney, lies at the point of death in the same house. It is seldom we are called on to record a dispensation so afflictive.—Kenosha Tel., 20th.

**WASHINGTON, Tuesday, July 25.** The Senate ratified the Russian treaty immediately on receiving it. It guarantees the neutrality of the United States in the present war, and establishes as a principal of national law, that free ships make free goods, and that the property of neutrals, unless contraband of war, shall be respected, even when on board of enemy's vessels. It is not impossible that this negotiation is designed in part to open the way for our mediation between Russia and the western powers, to bring the existing war to a close.—New York Times.

We see by our exchanges from different parts of the state, that the proceedings of the mass convention held at Madison, on the 13th inst., have been approved and endorsed by the entire anti-Nebraska press. Our neighbor of the Democrat goes into quite a lengthy article, to show why he cannot approve the action of the convention. We did not expect an apologist for the administration and all its outrageous acts, and delinquencies, would approve of that convention. It was not expected, nor intended that its proceedings should be such as to be approved by such men.

All that was attempted, was the adoption of some plan that would unite the entire anti-administration, and anti-Nebraska sentiment of the state, on common ground, for effectual and decisive action at the approaching fall election. It was expected that the upholders of the administration and apologists for broken faith, the repeal of the Missouri compromise and the extension of slavery, would condemn any such plan, and the fact that our neighbor cannot approve it, therefore, excites neither surprise nor alarm.—Kenosha Tribune.

**A SIGHT FOR A FARMER.**—The ranchos in the vicinity of San Antonio, Texas, present a scene that might test the vision of any enterprising farmer. Many of the fields of corn cover areas of 300, 400 and 500 acres, which the editor of the Texas says may well be called forests of corn, from the immense growth which this vegetable attains. From the manner in which the crops now growing are cultivated, they may almost be termed spontaneous productions of the earth, for many of the fields are plowed out but once during the season, and in some of them a hoe is not seen during the growth of the crop.

### The Benefits of Railroads.

**Messrs. Editors:**—The progress of railroads through the western states has been marked by the improvement of the country through which they pass that has fully kept pace, and in many cases been far in advance of the completion of the road, and the country has enjoyed their benefits in the rise of property and in the stimulus which these enterprises have given to business in anticipation, in many instances far exceeding the actual cost of the work, and these benefits are not enjoyed in anticipation merely, but the reality has fully answered the hope where the reality exists, and it cannot be denied that the owners of property in the vicinity of a railroad are made richer by far than the owners are by their stock in the road. These thoughts are verified by a case in point.

A new town has recently been plotted and laid out by Messrs. Hoyt, Tripp & Hudson of this city, on the Joliet and Madison railroad at the depot, six miles below this city on Rock river, and seven from Beloit, by the name of "Middledale." The land on which this embryo village is located before the railroad was laid through it, could have been bought for ten or fifteen dollars per acre, and was supposed to be only fit for agricultural purposes; now I am informed that lots of the ordinary size of village lots, are selling quite rapidly within the plot at from twenty-five to thirty dollars each, and that a number of mechanics and others are making preparations for building shops, dwellings, and making other substantial improvements. A hotel of respectable size is in process of erection, for the accommodation of the traveling public, when the cars run to that place which is soon expected. It is true that railroads will not build up towns where there are no local advantages; these however, I believe this place has, which only require development to render them available. There may be at this point a water power fully equal to any on Rock river, by a moderate outlay of capital in building a dam, with a fall of about nine feet, and I am informed that negotiations are going on for its improvement.

A post office has been established at this new village of Middledale and Mr. Crossman, an old resident of the town of Rock has been appointed postmaster.

This instance shows what a rail road can do and that too in a brief space of time. It is true that this particular locality may be benefited more than almost any other on the road, for the reason that its position and natural advantages are such as to invite business, and requires only to be opened to the rest of the world by a thoroughfare like this to bring it into notice, and make it the seat of a flourishing town.

But the building up of towns and cities is of small moment in comparison with the benefits resulting to the country at large from these enterprises, the most remote regions of which are brought in close proximity with the city and the market town, and a market is created at, or contiguous to, the door of the producer, enhancing the price of farm products in proportion to the increased facilities of marketing, and as a natural consequence enhancing the value of real estate in the same ratio. There is in this state about one hundred and fifty miles of railroad now in operation, and we will say that its cost fully equipped is \$3,000,000. Taking the census of 1850 for our guide, there is probably as many acres of improved land, and produces annually perhaps 8,000,000 bushels of wheat, and as many bushels of other grain. Now can any one deny that the enhanced value of this land and its productions, which is fairly attributable to these internal improvements, is sufficient to build twice that amount of road, and making all due allowance for the effect which roads that have been projected and not finished have had to bring about this result. From this view of the matter we cannot avoid the conviction that if the state should institute a system of internal improvements and extend these communications in all directions, so as to develop its abundant resources the enterprise would pay well its cost and the state be far richer thereby.

**STOP THAT WORK.**—The authorities at Washington, have given orders to all occupants of Rock Island, to remove their property, on or before the 1st of October. The execution of this order will of course suspend the work on the railroad bridge, now in process of building. It is thought that this action of the secretary of war is brought about by the influence of St. Louis, for the purpose of defeating that important railroad connection, apparently so injurious to the trade of that city. The Chicago Press thinks that there will be a conflict of jurisdiction between the federal and state governments; and that the railroad company, inasmuch as they are at work under the authority of Illinois, granted by the legislature, cannot be so easily dispossessed. The ground assumed by the Press seems untenable. Congress has the only title to the island and unless the inhabitants thereof assert the new fangled doctrine of "sovereignty," and rebel, there will be no way to prevent the exercise of the right now claimed. In any event, before the island is vacated there will be a squabble.

The order will bear hard upon the people of Moline who have erected several important and necessary manufacturing establishments on the upper end of the island, with the intention of buying the ground when offered for sale. They need no protection; the railroad company can take care of itself.—Galena Jeff.

**NOVEL SCENE IN "OLD UNION."**—BURYING A BOOK.—Tuesday night witnessed an unusual display by the students of Union college. It was the inauguration of the custom so common in eastern colleges, of burying or burning with funeral honors, any class book whose difficulties have rendered it particularly obnoxious. "What-every's Logic" was the luckless victim this time, and its executors were the Sophomore class. The funeral ceremonies were held at Van Horne hall, (says the Schenectady Reflector,) and a funeral procession formed afterwards, which escorted the "dear departed" to a solemn dirge. The procession, as it passed through our streets at midnight, was very long, composed of students in every conceivable form of disguise, and was headed by Cooke's Albany brass band. It was decidedly funny, whatever may be said of its propriety.

The Mineral Point Democrat publishes the stereotyped announcement, prepared in advance by the editor of the Madison Argus, for every Administration month piece in the state, that the "Madison convention was a perfect failure." As the editor appears to be posted up in relation to this meeting, will he tell his readers in what respect it was a "perfect failure"? It certainly could not have been a failure in point of numbers, for, according to the Democrat's own showing, it was the largest political convention ever held in the state. For unanimity and harmony it was not a failure, for we defy the Democrat to point us to any convention where greater harmony prevailed than at this. It did not fail in satisfying the expectations of its friends, for every anti-Nebraska paper in the state, whether democratic, whig or free soil, endorse, most cheerfully, the resolutions of the convention, and it certainly did not fail in sending consternation into the democratic ranks, for the trembling of Melchior at the appearance of the mysterious hand writing on the wall, evinced no greater degree of fright than that manifested by the friends of the administration at this movement of the people, and the "church yard whistling" of their organs only tends to render their fight still more frightful. We would recommend to the Democrat to follow the advice it gives to the Journal—"own up with a good grace," and let its readers know what the Madison convention did do, by publishing their resolutions.—Mineral Point Tribune.

"There is no principle on which the Democratic party is divided." This was the declaration of a select number of office holders, who met in convention at Oswego one day last week. It is no doubt true, for the democrats have no principle to split upon. But they are rather divided than otherwise on a question far more essential to the integrity of their organization, and that is, as to the division of the spoils. And this division is one that cannot be overcome, so long as the appointing is in democratic hands. When the whigs obtain the control of the government—an event that may be confidently anticipated as soon as the people have an opportunity to manifest their indignation at the manner in which the so-called democracy have abused the trust confided to them—we shall again see the party tolerably well united. The cohesive power of plunder will show itself, whenever there is any of it to be distributed.—Jeff. Com. Adv.

**ATTEMPT TO SET FIRE TO THE NEW ORLEANS CUSTOM HOUSE.**—On Wednesday last, about dark some scoundrels, who have not yet been discovered, attempted to set fire to the Custom House. The facts, as they have come to our knowledge, are as follows:

Between 7 and 8 o'clock P. M. the two night watchmen of the custom house were on duty, as usual, when a light was discovered in the surveyor's department. Astonished at the sight, one of the watchmen immediately ran up stairs and saw a large blaze. The fire was fortunately extinguished before any damage was done; it was set to an old speckle box filled with papers, and deposited under the desk of the gauger's office, in the surveyor's department. The box only was consumed.

Had the fire originated at a later hour, the building, together with the valuable documents therein would have been in imminent danger of being consumed or greatly damaged, before the firemen could have reached the spot.—N. O. Dec 15th.

**AMOS KENDALL AND THE HIGHER LAW.**—When Amos Kendall was Postmaster General, the Charleston (S. C.) postmaster wrote to him that he had refused to deliver certain anti-slavery publications, and had destroyed them. To this Amos sent a reply rather approving of the postmaster's doings and misdoings; and in this reply he says:—"Mr. Senl."

By no act or direction of mine, official or private, could I be induced to act knowingly in giving circulation to papers of this description, directly or indirectly. We owe an obligation to the laws, but a higher one to the communities in which we live; and if the former be perverted to destroy the latter, it is patriotism to disregard them. Entertaining these views, I cannot sanction, and will not condemn, the step you have taken.

**MORE DEMOCRATIC RETRENCHMENT!**—The democratic senate, on motion of Mr. Badger, whose whig principles left him when Nebraska came, has by a vote of 31 to 18, established a retinue for the president, in the shape of a secretary, clerk, steward, and two messengers, at an expense of \$25,750 per annum. What is a salary of \$25,000 a year given to the president for, with a magnificent, and splendidly furnished house?

The costume of the new officials of the household is not yet prescribed by act of congress.—Secretary May may possibly attend to it.

**A CHINESE DUEL.**—The Stockton (California) Advertiser tells the following: Two Chinamen having had a difficulty about a woman, concluded to imitate the example of their betters, and fight it out. They accordingly selected their friends and went out near the Lake house to settle it. The weapons used on this extraordinary occasion were bamboo sticks, about six feet in length. The combatants proceeded to lay it on each other most beautifully, and cracked skulls would have been the result, had not one of the parties run off, "his legs doing their speedy utmost."

Punch represents Nicholas as a nuss who has allowed himself to be shut up in a pound, and all the European nations, conspicuous among which is John Bull, stand looking over the fence at him, but no one dares to get inside to put the brute on. Turkey has let down one bar, and reaching a head through has got hold of his tail, and implores France and England to go in and take him by the head, but they manifest a most decided disinclination to take hold of the biting end. A better illustration of "the war" which was going to shake the whole continent of Europe we have never seen.

**BOMBARDMENT OF GREYTOWN.**—It is perhaps scarcely fair to comment upon this extraordinary transaction, until the provocation and all the antecedent circumstances are stated in official form. It strikes us as an outrage of the most unjustifiable and atrocious character; but the government may be in possession of facts that will give it a different aspect. The hamlet called Greytown was nothing but a collection of shanties without means of defence of any kind, and its destruction, by a sloop-of-war, is not an achievement for our government to exult over.—Buff. Com. Adv.

**FOR KANSAS.**—It is said that fifty or sixty families from Vermont, are making preparations to start for Kansas. They will probably go out in August, under the auspices of the emigrant aid society. The secretary of this society is overwhelmed with applications for information.

**GREAT DROVE OF SHEEP.**—A drove of sheep numbering eleven thousand passed through Edwardsville, Illinois, on the 8th inst. They were from the state of Tennessee, and are to be wintered in Missouri, then they will be driven to Salt Lake.

### TRUSDELL, JORDAN & BENNETT

Attorneys at Law.  
Having completed an accurate abstract of the TITLE, TAX and JUDGMENT RECORDS of Rock County, are prepared to furnish full and reliable information respecting the ownership of Real Estate in said county, and all liens on such estate by Judgment, Mortgage or otherwise.

They will attend to the purchase and sale of Real Estate, the negotiation of Loans, payment of Taxes, and the redemption of land from Tax Sales, and generally to all such business as properly belongs to a REAL ESTATE OFFICE.

Business in the courts of this and the adjoining counties will be promptly attended to.  
Office—Second Story of Empire Block.  
Janesville, Wis., May 25th, 1861.

### BADGER STATE BANK,

MAIN STREET, JANESVILLE, WIS.  
Particular attention paid to collections.  
EIGHT DRAHTS on the principal cities of the Union constantly for sale, and also Drafts on Great Britain, in sums to suit purchasers.

September 1st 1853.  
Exchange Bank of W. J. Hill & Co., Milwaukee.  
J. B. KELLOGG, Cashier.  
Bank of Racine, Racine.  
J. J. ULMAS, Cashier.  
Bank of Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac.  
A. G. BEYLER, Cashier.

### 1854. L. J. HIGBY, 1854.

Forwarding, Commission and Produce MERCHANT,  
Will contract to forward Goods or Produce to or from any ports East or West, by responsible lines by Railroad or Canal, will attend to selling grain or other produce at the Railroad Depot here; all which, with my NEW WAREHOUSE at the Depot, and Mammoth Pier, give me advantages more convenient to country merchants than any other house here.

Milwaukee, March 20th, 1854.  
JANESVILLE CITY BANK,  
MAIN STREET, JANESVILLE.

Drafts for Sale on all the principal cities of the Union and Great Britain.  
This Bank will purchase Notes, Drafts, Certificates of Deposit, County Orders, &c. &c.  
For our customers, approved paper discounted to any amount.  
Bills, Notes &c., received for collection without charge—proceeds remitted immediately, less current rate of exchange.  
HENRY B. BUNSTER, Pres't.  
J. H. VERMILY, Cashier.

### AMERICAN EXPRESS OFFICE,

JANESVILLE, May 21, 1853.  
A messenger of this company leaves this city tri-weekly, collecting at Chicago with daily lines to New York, Boston, Philadelphia, Cincinnati, St. Louis, and all the principal cities in the United States and Canada. Collections made at any point on their route; Gold, Silver, Bank Notes and Express matter generally forwarded with despatch, and all business entrusted to them will be forwarded with their accustomed promptness.  
Proprietors,  
WELLS, HUTCHINGS & CO., LIVINGSTON, FARGO & CO.,  
NEW YORK. Buffalo.

### MARRIED,

At Trinity church, in this city, this Tuesday morning, by Rev. Thomas J. Ruger, EDWARD G. HARLOW, with FANNIE C. HOWE, both of Sackets Harbor, N. Y.

### DIED,

In this city, yesterday morning, AMY L., wife of J. P. Morse, aged 40 years.  
The funeral will be attended this afternoon at half past 8 o'clock from the Baptist church. Friends and relatives invited to attend.

### Piano for Sale.

The subscriber has a new highly finished rosewood, 6 1/2 octave Piano for sale. Persons wishing to examine it can do so by calling at the residence of George H. Davis, Main street, during today, Tuesday, August 1st, at all hours. The subscriber will be withdrawn from sale. Price, \$300.  
Janesville, Aug. 1, 1854.  
W. G. YATES.

### LAWRENCE, ATWOOD & CO.

AT THE OLD STAND OF  
LAWRENCE, STRONG & CO.  
DEALERS IN IRON, STEEL, CUT  
and Wrought Nails. Farming utensils of all kinds, Blacksmiths' Joints, and Carpenters' Tools. Sheet Hardware generally. Table and Pocket Cutlery of the best quality. Builders' Hardware, Iron Pump Cylinders, Building Chain and fixtures. Japanned, Plated, Britannia and Tin Ware of all kinds. Every variety of Bath, Cook, Parlor, Hall, and Box Stoves. Groceries and Domestic Dry Goods. Also, Manufacturers of Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper ware.

Every article manufactured by us is warranted to give perfect satisfaction.  
Orders respectfully solicited, and promptly attended to.

Remember the place, two doors south of the American, Main street Janesville.  
W. A. LAWRENCE, V. ATWOOD, F. S. LAWRENCE.

**GLUE.**—25 barrels assorted qualities and prices just received.  
J. H. HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**STARCH.**—25 boxes Colgate's A. No. 1 starch, the best article sold.  
J. H. HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**COCOA AND CHOCOLATE.**—Baker's celebrated Cocoa and Chocolate, the only place in the city where it can be obtained.  
J. H. HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**LAMPS.**—Burning Fluid Lamps, Glass and Metal, a very large and desirable assortment; also, Camphene Hanging and Table Lamps, Wicks and Chimneys.  
J. H. HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**CRANE'S ITCH OINTMENT.**—A remedy warranted to cure all kinds of Itch. Prepared and sold by (and) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**WRAPPING TWINE.**—Linen and Cotton. Also, a very nice article of Brown Twine.  
(and) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**GLASS WARE.**—White and Green Glass of every variety and style. A very superior article of White Flint Ware for Physicians' use.  
(and) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**TO SPORTSMEN.**—Ely's Gun Caps and Wads, warranted to be an imported article and superior to any thing of the kind. The subscriber has a large stock of these Gun Caps, just received by Express.  
(and) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**BY EXPRESS.**—A large invoice of Merrill & Co.'s Select Powders. Any article forwarded promptly by Mail or Express.  
(and) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**PUTTY IN BLADDERS.**—10 Barrels this day received at the Empire Drug Store.  
(and) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**SONS' ENGLISH SOAPS.**—The best assortment of these valuable toilet articles in the city, at our store.  
(and) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

### Wanted

50,000 LBS. GOOD CLEAN WOOL,  
for which the highest cash price will be paid at any Lyman Yarn in the city of Janesville, opposite the Exchange mill, west side of the river. The subscriber keeps on hand a large and well selected assortment of Green Yarn which he will sell at reasonable rates, also 40,000 best imported segars at the Importers prices.  
JAMES W. STOREY.  
Janesville, July 20th, 1854. 4744

**PIG LEAF TOBACCO.**—The pure leaf.  
FAIRWELL & BROS.

### Boston Store.

**Choice Liquors!**  
THE Proprietor of the Boston Store would inform the public, that he has now on hand the largest and best assortment of Light now on hand for sale in Rock county, which he will sell offered

**WHOLESALE OR RETAIL**  
At a small profit for Cash.

Those wishing a choice article for Medicinal and Family purposes, will find it for their interest to purchase of him.

In his stock may be found, the following varieties:

**Brandy.**  
Old, Dupuy & Co., Pale and Dark; Old Martell; Fine, Cassin & Co., Hennessy; Old London Dock A. Selskett, Pale and Dark; P. Selskett; F. Selskett; Old Cherry; Raspberry; Imperial Blackberry.

**Wines.**  
London Dry Port; Burgundy Port; Pure Port Juice; Old Madeira; Sicily; Woodhouse; Florida; Sweet Mingo and Malmsley; Old Brown and Pale Sherry.

**Champagne.**  
Heldie; Crown; Eagle; Tiger and Anchor.

**Gin.**  
Triple Pine Apple; Meder's Swan; Palm Leaf; Old Holland; Schiedam.

**Rum.**  
Old Jamaica; St. Croix; New England.

**Whisky.**  
Old Scotch; Irish; Ohio; Kentucky.  
London Porter and Scotch Ale.

J. W. WHELOCK,  
Jy 22 Main street, opposite the old Buge House.

### NEW ARRANGEMENT.

On and after this date in Messenger of the AMERICAN EXPRESS COMPANY, will leave this city daily for Milwaukee, Madison and Intermediate points on the M. & M. Railroad, for the purpose of carrying Gold, Silver, Bank Notes and Express matter generally. Passage respectfully solicited.

Dissolution.—The copartnership heretofore existing under the name and firm of HORT &amp; STROCK, is hereby dissolved by mutual consent.

JOHN P. HOYT,  
H. U. STROCK.

Janesville, July 10th, 1854.

**5 CARBOYS White Nitric Acid,** exclusively for Telegraph use, for sale by  
Jy 16 FAIRWELL & BROS.

**4 CARBOYS Aqua Ammonia** for sale by  
Jy 15 FAIRWELL & BROS.

**3 CARBOYS Spts. Nitro Dule,** for sale by  
Jy 15 FAIRWELL & BROS.

**1 CARBOY Muratic Acid, 1 do. Sulphuric acid,** for sale by  
Jy 15 FAIRWELL & BROS.

**300 LBS. GUM SHELLAC, Orange,** for sale by  
Jy 15 FAIRWELL & BROS.

**8 BBLs. VARNISHES** just received, and for sale by  
Jy 15 FAIRWELL & BROS.

**2 BBLs. JAPAN, 1 do. Damar Varnish,** 1 do. Alcohol, 4 do. Camphine, 4 do. Burning Oil, 5 do. Sate Turpentine, 5 do. Linseed Oil, just received and for sale by  
Jy 15 FAIRWELL & BROS.

**1 BALE LIQUORICE, Ball and Root,** for sale by  
Jy 15 FAIRWELL & BROS.

**BALM of a THOUSAND FLOWERS** for sale by  
Jy 15 FAIRWELL & BROS.

**BUCHANAN'S HUNGARIAN BALM—**Townsend's Paraparilla—for sale by  
Jy 15 FAIRWELL & BROS.

**50 BOXES CASTILE SOAP** for sale by  
Jy 15 FAIRWELL & BROS.

**VERMICELLI and MACCARONI** for sale by  
Jy 15 FAIRWELL & BROS.

**IRISH MOSS.**—3 bbls. just received at  
Jy 15 FAIRWELL & BROS.



THE DAILY GAZETTE.

The Russian commander at Searburg has recently been imprisoned for life. Besides converting two of the ramparts into gardens, for the purpose of raising money by the sale of vegetables, he had sold iron cannon balls by thousands, and supplied their places by wooden ones painted black.

There is a farm running through the most thickly settled portion of England, no less than one hundred and fifty miles long, and all occupied by one man, Mr. Brotherton. It simply occupies the slope and edge of the Great Western railway, and its width varies from six feet to twenty yards. The tenant, who keeps every foot of it under cultivation in some way, was formerly a poor workman on the line of the railroad, but is now wealthy.

STRAWBERRIES IN CALIFORNIA.—The editor of the Commercial Advertiser has been shown by Mr. L. Benham a pint bottle containing six strawberries grown in Contra Costa. One of them is six inches in circumference, and the rest are of unusually large size. They are intended as a present to the New York Herald office.—They were all taken from one vine, and Mr. Benham says that next year he will have them larger than peaches.

We are informed the public lands in several of the towns in the west part of Grant county have been reserved from market by late order from headquarters. They are wanted for railroads or expected to be so wanted.—Grant Co. Herald.

JOHN FRINK—STAGES.—"Othello's occupation's gone." We find from the last Peoria News that John Frink, Esq., has sold his entire interest in the stage company of this and other states, to his late partners, and does not now own one dollar's worth of stage stock in the United States.

DISTRIBUTING POST OFFICE.—The Chicago Democrat advocates the removal of the Chicago distributing post office to Rock Island. As long as these offices in the west are managed with the gross carelessness that now prevails in all of which we have any knowledge, a more sensible plan would be to dispense with them altogether. The office at Chicago is an insupportable nuisance; but as long as the F. M. goes for Nebraska and Douglas, its short comings will be overlooked.—Galena Jeff.

THE CHOLERA.—We are informed that there were some fifteen deaths from cholera in the town of Theresa last week—three or four among German emigrants in the north west corner of Shields, and one at Waupun this week. Mr. Revell, the tavern keeper east of Watertown, has fallen a victim to this dreadful disease.—Dodge Co. Burr Oak.

ONWARD!—Ground was broken on Tuesday last for the foundation of two more stores to fill the space between McCulloch's block and Anderson's new building, on Dewitt street. We understand this block is being built by our enterprising citizen Dr. C. G. McCulloch, and is to be completed as rapidly as possible. The stores are to be 20 feet front by 65 feet deep, and finished in the best style.—Portage City Badger State.

LADIES, ATTENTION.

THE BEAUTIFUL, USEFUL AND ORNAMENTAL ART OF

**PAPIER MACHE.**

TAUGHT IN EIGHT LESSONS.

LADIES WHO WISH TO MAKE

Ornamental articles of furniture, can now have an opportunity, by calling upon

**MRS. OSBOURN,**

OF NEW YORK CITY,

Who gives lessons in Papier Mache and Leather Work.

To imitate the most elaborate Carved Rosewood.

Only a few hours are spent in learning both branches, and the articles made while learning, are worth the price of tuition. All are respectfully invited to call and examine her specimens.

Perfect satisfaction given to those who take lessons, or no charge.

N. B. Mrs. Osbourn's rooms have been provided in eastern cities, by the most intellectual and wealthy ladies, learning this beautiful art.

Please call on the New England House. Jy29tf

LET THEM THAT THIRSTETH COME.

**SODA WATER.**

FARWELL & BROTHER, have the pleasure of announcing their Self Generating Soda fountain now ready and in perfect order for the rest of the season, furnishing the richest of syrups and a cooling beverage.

CHROME GREEN—10 cases dry and in oil, Tirams best. Jy29

PATENT DRYER—Five cases in cans assorted from 1 lb. to 10 lbs. Jy19

3 BBL. BOILED LINSEED OIL.—This article can now be had pure at our store. Jy19

PURE BRANDY—In pint and half-pint bottles. Also a fine assortment of liquor FLASKS. Jy19

LINSEED OIL—10 bbls. just received, and for sale lower than ever at Jy21

BRUSHES of every variety, style and name, in quantities to suit. Jy10

THE LARGEST & RICHEST STOCK

IS CENTRAL WISCONSIN, OF

CURTAIN LOOPS, BANDS, CORDS

AND TASSELS. Also, a new and immense supply of WINDOW SHADDS, have just arrived. Jy23

SPERM AND WAX CANDLES, at wholesale or retail by FARWELL & BRO.

CHROME GREEN AND YELLOW, ground in oil and dry, 50 lbs. each just received at FARWELL'S.

SARSAPARILLA ROOT—One bale for sale at FARWELL'S.

PURE CREAM TARTAR AND SUP. Carb. Soda, expressly for family use for sale at FARWELL'S.

CANARY, HEMP, RAPE AND MILLET seeds, clean and neatly put at FARWELL'S.

EPSOM SALTS—3 BBL. JUST received and for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

PERRY DAVIS' PAIN KILLER.—A large consignment just received and for sale at manufacturers prices by FARWELL & BRO.

GUM DROPS.—A full assortment of the different flavors, fresh, for sale by Jy10

ENGLISH CASTILE SOAP.—30 Boxes for sale very low. Jy10

WINDOW GLASS.—Another arrival of 160 boxes assorted sizes at the Empire Drug Store. Jy19

RUSSIAN AND TURKISH WAR.—Several New Books just received and for sale on the above subject. Jy12

**The Empire Drug Warehouse.**  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.  
**ESTABLISHED 1845!**  
**THE OLDEST DRUG HOUSE IN WISCONSIN!**

**HOLDEN, KEMP & CO., 1851.**

**A CARD.**  
**HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.,**  
PROPRIETORS OF  
**The Empire Drug Store,**  
DEG to inform the Citizens of Wisconsin generally and of the interior of the state in particular, that they have now received their Spring purchase of

**DRUGS, MEDICINES, BEE-WOOD, PAINTS, OILS, GLASS, &c.,**  
Making our Stock complete in every department.

**THE WHOLESALE TRADE,**  
Our business connections afford us facilities for

**JOBGING GOODS AT ABOUT NEW YORK RATES,**  
decidedly lower than any concern in this state. Merchants wishing to replenish their stock of

**STAPLE DRUGS**  
will of course bear this fact in mind and get our prices. To our large and increasing

**Retail Trade & Dispensing Department**  
We devote our personal and particular attention, and the fact that we have dispensed goods in this city for the last nine years without the slightest accident or mistake, is a sufficient guarantee that future commands will be as well as ever. All orders shall receive our prompt attention, and goods packed and forwarded with care and dispatch. Jy24

**T. B. Woollicroft's**  
OYSTER, ICE CREAM AND REFRESHMENT  
**SALOON.**  
No. 1, Lippin's Block, Corner Main & Milwaukee-Sts.  
THE SUBSCRIBER would call the attention of the public to his

**New Bakery and Ice Cream Saloon.**  
Which he has fitted up at great expense, for the comfortable accommodation of the public. His Saloon will at all times be supplied with all kinds of

**FRUITS, PICKLED MEATS, GAME, OYSTERS, SALADINES, PIES, PASTRY, Cakes and Confectionery, BEERS, &c.**  
Also Bread, and Boston, Soda and Butter Cakes, which he will furnish to families on the shortest notice and at the lowest prices for Cash.

Special attention will be given to the ACCOMMODATION OF LADIES. T. B. WOOLLCROFT.  
Janesville, June 24, 1854.

**New Tin Shop.**  
HAVING secured the services of an experienced workman from the East, and procured an extensive stock of Machinery and Tools, with all modern improvements, we are prepared to execute all orders

**FOR TIN, COPPER AND SHEET IRON WARE,**  
in the best manner and at reduced prices. We shall keep constantly on hand a full assortment of

**Tin Ware, Store Trimmings, Hollow Ware, Stove Pipe, &c.,**  
to which we invite the attention of purchasers.

**TIN WARE TROUGHS AND CUTTERS**  
made to order, and put up with neatness and despatch Shop in the basement.

**MADISON MUSIC STORE.**  
THE undersigned has in his Ware Room, in Bruen's Model Block, a good assortment of

**Piano Fortes, Melodeons, and MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS generally.** Some of the best manufacturers in the Union have supplied their work there. Chas. H. Hall & Son, of Lowell, Mass.; Wm. Ward & Brown, of Boston; and Hall & Son of New York, are all contributors to his stock of Pianos.

Ernest & Co., Bishop & Child, and S. D. & H. W. Smith's Melodeons are there also. These instruments are not found in auction rooms and other places where forced sales are made to raise money for the makers, for their reputation always commands customers of the manufacturers over terms. They are all for sale at factory prices, and warranted satisfactory.

Pianos from other manufacturers can be furnished if desired.

An experienced and disinterested agent in New York selects for the subscriber any style and priced instrument desired—whose judgment, musical skill and taste, implicit confidence can be placed in.

**NEW SHEET MUSIC** received weekly, sold at publishers' prices, and sent by mail free of postage.

**Violins, Guitars, Tambourines, Banjos, Accordeons, Flutes, Pipes, Italian and other Stringed Instruments, Violin Bows and parts of Violins.**

Bertini's, Hunter's, and other instruction books for all instruments, and many other articles in the music line, usually found in book stores, kept always on hand. Do not go further East, until you have called at the

**MADISON MUSIC STORE,**  
for, depend upon it, there is no use in it.

Madison, May 31st, 1854. Jy1

**OIL MILL.**  
THE OIL MILL of the Subscribers is now in operation. They are prepared to furnish Oil, and any quantity of Seed offered to them. Farmers can be supplied with seed for planting the coming spring.

Purchasers can rely with confidence on getting a PURE ARTICLE OF LINSEED OIL, and no adulteration, but Good Seed, and no adulteration is allowed.

C. DUSTIN, WM. SHORES. Jy1

**WINE & LIQUORS.**—Seignette, Martell and Russian, Dark and Pale Brandy, Choice Old Wines of all kinds, together with the

**Pure Juice of the Grape,**  
for medicinal purposes.

These liquors were bought for MEDICINAL PURPOSES only, and the qualities can be relied on. Jy13

**WATER LIME.**—Best Buffalo Lime For sale by quantity. J. M. SMITH.

**SUGAR.**—Good quality No. 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 50, 52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 62, 64, 66, 68, 70, 72, 74, 76, 78, 80, 82, 84, 86, 88, 90, 92, 94, 96, 98, 100, 102, 104, 106, 108, 110, 112, 114, 116, 118, 120, 122, 124, 126, 128, 130, 132, 134, 136, 138, 140, 142, 144, 146, 148, 150, 152, 154, 156, 158, 160, 162, 164, 166, 168, 170, 172, 174, 176, 178, 180, 182, 184, 186, 188, 190, 192, 194, 196, 198, 200, 202, 204, 206, 208, 210, 212, 214, 216, 218, 220, 222, 224, 226, 228, 230, 232, 234, 236, 238, 240, 242, 244, 246, 248, 250, 252, 254, 256, 258, 260, 262, 264, 266, 268, 270, 272, 274, 276, 278, 280, 282, 284, 286, 288, 290, 292, 294, 296, 298, 300, 302, 304, 306, 308, 310, 312, 314, 316, 318, 320, 322, 324, 326, 328, 330, 332, 334, 336, 338, 340, 342, 344, 346, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 408, 410, 412, 414, 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**THE ALTERED BILL.**—We find in the Buffalo Commercial Advertiser a fuller statement of the character of the alteration in the Minnesota land bill than we have seen elsewhere. According to the Advertiser, the change is, that the bill after its passage through the house of representatives was fraudulently altered by the substitution of a single word for the one employed in the bill as it was ordered to be engrossed, and the effect of which is to put the granted lands directly into the hands of the company without the intervention of the legislature of the territory. Forney, the clerk, and a member from Michigan, named Stevens, are implicated in the affair. Forney, it will be remembered, the telegraph stated was exculpated by the committee of investigation, and the last news from Washington was that the committee were about ready to report in full.

**LATER.**—The Milwaukee Sentinel of yesterday gives some additional particulars, which it gathers from the remarks of Mr. Washburne of Illinois, in moving the committee of investigation, and of Mr. Stevens of Michigan, in explanation of his connection with the transaction. The Sentinel says: "The territorial legislature had chartered a railroad company with most extraordinary powers, granting it all lands that have been or may hereafter be donated by congress to that territory for the construction of railroads. To prevent this company from securing the benefits of the grant, without further action of the legislature, certain phraseology was employed in the wording of the bill, which, it was supposed, would have that effect. The bill, when passed, was found to have been altered in two particulars, so as to change its effect entirely. Mr. Stevens, of Michigan, stated that the bill was shown to him by the senate's engrossing clerk, and a variance pointed out from the document as he supposed it had passed the house. Several senators, standing by, said 'it was only a verbal alteration, and they had frequently made such.' The matter was again talked over in the room of Mr. Forney, clerk of the house, and he thought the alteration ought to be made, and it was made."

The New York Times says that among the parties to whose benefit the fraud in this bill would have inured were Robert Schuyler and other railroad men in Albany and New York.

For a few days past a good deal of interest has been manifested by our citizens in the examination of a complaint of manslaughter against a Miss Smith, teacher of one of the district schools of this city. The facts as near as we can learn are, that some time since in punishing a son of Mr. T. C. Hall, aged about nine years, Miss Smith struck him upon the head with a stick. The boy immediately complained of headache, and in a few days after died. A disagreement arose among some of the physicians of the city as to the cause of the death of the lad, whether it occurred from the effects of the blow, or from the mismanagement of a disease with which he was attacked about the time he was punished in school. Mr. Hall required the dismission of the teacher, which was denied, and then preferred the complaint upon which she was arrested.

We did not attend the examination, and hear contradictory accounts of the testimony. The impression, however, soon became very prevalent that it was more a dispute between the doctors than an examination of the teacher, and the popular feeling set strongly with the accused. At the close of the examination, which lasted four days, the prosecuting attorney closed his summing up, with a notice that by consent of the court, he would enter a nolle prosequi on the complaint, and the accused was at once discharged. Subsequently a subscription was circulated among our citizens, and freely signed, to purchase a gold watch and chain for the teacher as a token of sympathy for her.

One of the latest wonders of the Washington letter writers is that the emperor of Russia has sent an envoy to this country to sell to Uncle Sam his dominions on the American continent. This envoy is also represented to be telling these writers the intentions of his imperial master as to the war in which he is now engaged, and opening to them the plans of his campaign. What a truly lucky set these letter writers are. They are in possession of all the knowledge extant, or at any rate what they don't know there is no use in any body else learning.

The storm of last week Monday was very severe and destructive at Monroe. The Sentinel says it soon became a hurricane, sweeping on from the northwest, in a track 50 to 100 rods in width. The chimney of the steam grist mill, 70 feet in height, fell upon the engine house, doing great damage. A new two story house of Mr. Miller was blown down and though fourteen persons were in it, none were much injured. The upper story of Dr. Porter's new brick house was blown off, leaving the upper floor, but stripped of its contents, which were piled up—beds, furniture and portions of the ruins—several rods from the house. Many barns, sheds and out-houses were blown down, but no persons injured.

**WHERE HAVE THEY BEEN?**—Last Friday, the Watertown Register of the Saturday previous came to us, and yesterday we got the Free Democrat of last Wednesday. Usually, we see extracts in the Milwaukee papers from the Fond du Lac and Watertown papers a day or two before they themselves reach us. We don't want to complain or find fault, but really "the d—l" is to pay" with the mails.

**TWO CASES OF CHOLERA.**—Early Monday morning, before "the break of dawn," one of our physicians was called up in great haste to see a couple of cholera patients at one of the public houses. Upon inquiry he found that one of the "cases" had been on a drunken spree the evening previous, and was throwing the whiskey from his stomach, and the other had been taking a cathartic medicine and was suffering the natural effects of its operation. The physician administered according to the necessities of the patients and left in no remarkably pleasant humor at having been so unnecessarily disturbed in his slumbers, and both patients at the ordinary rising hour were up and attending to their work.

**STRUCK BY LIGHTNING.**—The dwelling house of Edward Hilsley, in Madison, was struck by lightning last Friday morning. The fluid entered by one of the chimneys, passed through the chambers, and out at one of the gable ends of the house. Considerable injury was done to the house, but how much we have not learned. No persons were injured.

**NEW WHEAT.**—The first new wheat of the season, consisting of two hundred and eighty eight bushels white winter, was offered in market, by Mr. Hobart yesterday. It came from the vicinity of Bloomington, and was taken by the Adams Mills, at the high price of one dollar and thirty cents per bushel.—Chicago Dem. Press, July 27.

The wheat purchased by Mr. Trusdell of Mr. Johnson, heretofore mentioned by us, was a week earlier than this first arrival in the Chicago market. We think Mr. Johnson was also ahead of any seller in the Milwaukee market, and perhaps of any in the state.

The Galena Jeffersonian notices the death of Dr. Ladd by cholera, and adds: "We hear that eight other cases of this disease happened at Shullsburgh, Tuesday night and Wednesday morning, seven of which proved fatal; and we also learn that two other children of Charles Lamar, near Shullsburgh are dying."

**THE ANSWER.**—The Worcester (Mass.) Spy makes the following answer to the offer of a reward of \$200 by the Missouri slaveholders for the arrest and lynching of Mr. Thayer, the agent of the Massachusetts emigrant aid society. We are inclined to think that the emigrants from the free state generally can fight, if necessary, as well as vote:

"The first detachment of pioneers, for Kansas, started from Boston on Monday, gathering accessions to its numbers, as it passed westward, to what may be called, with strict propriety, the 'Debatable Land.' The party was increased to twenty-nine when it left this city, and will probably number from three hundred to five hundred when it reaches St. Louis. The men who left us yesterday are stalwart men—strong in their bodies and strong of purpose. They are men of ideas, will, enterprise and courage, and are, we think, well qualified to lead the way for that great exodus of freemen, of which they are the precursors and pioneers. They take with them tents, for summer residences, hatchets, pikes, and other instruments of industry, supplied by the emigrant aid society; and they take with them, individually, such weapons as are necessary to keep foxes, minks, wolves and bears, from their settlements. A border life is necessarily a life of 'strife and strife,' until the supremacy of reason and law are established, and the society of the brutes, of all kinds, is tamed; and the pioneers to Kansas go prepared for the exigencies of their new position. They mean to preserve both their herds and homes from all sorts of 'vampires.'"

**CHOLERA AT MADISON.**—A report from the board of health, dated July 20th, states that since the 15th of July there had been twenty cases and ten deaths.

**AFFLICTIVE.**—Geo. C. Manney and wife of this city, died yesterday after a short illness, of a disease pronounced cholera. Mr. Manney was among the very first settlers of the city, and both himself and partner were endeavored by many virtues to a circle of friends as large as the extent of their acquaintance. We need not add that this dispensation has cast a gloom over the whole city. A child of theirs was buried day before yesterday, and while we write Mrs. Ayer, the mother of Mrs. Manney, lies at the point of death in the same house. It is seldom we are called on to record a dispensation so afflictive.—Kenosha Tel., 20th.

**WASHINGTON, Tuesday, July 25.** The Senate ratified the Russian treaty immediately on receiving it. It guarantees the neutrality of the United States in the present war, and establishes as a principal of national law, that free ships make free goods, and that the property of neutrals, unless contraband of war, shall be respected, even when on board of enemy's vessels. It is not impossible that this negotiation is designed in part to open the way for our mediation between Russia and the western powers, to bring the existing war to a close.—New York Times.

We see by our exchanges from different parts of the state, that the proceedings of the mass convention held at Madison, on the 13th inst., have been approved and endorsed by the entire anti-Nebbraska press. Our neighbor of the Democrat goes into quite a lengthy article, to show why he cannot approve the action of the convention. We did not expect an apologist for the administration and all its outrageous acts, and delinquencies, would approve of that convention. It was not expected, nor intended that its proceedings should be such as to be approved by such men.

All that was attempted, was the adoption of some plan that would unite the entire anti-administration, and anti-Nebbraska sentiment of the state, on common ground, for effectual and decisive action at the approaching fall election. It was expected that the upholders of the administration and apologists for broken faith, the repeal of the Missouri compromise and the extension of slavery, would condemn any such plan, and the fact that our neighbor cannot approve it, therefore, excites neither surprise nor alarm.—Kenosha Tribune.

**A SIGHT FOR A FARMER.**—The ranchos in the vicinity of San Antonio, Texas, present a scene that might test the vision of any enterprising farmer. Many of the fields of corn cover areas of 300, 400 and 500 acres, which the editor of the Texas says may well be called forests of corn, from the immense growth which this vegetable attains. From the manner in which the crops now growing are cultivated, they may almost be termed spontaneous productions of the earth, for many of the fields are plowed out but once during the season, and in some of them a hoe is not seen during the growth of the crop.

### The Benefits of Railroads.

**Messrs. Editors:**—The progress of railroads through the western states has been marked by the improvement of the country through which they pass that has fully kept pace, and in many cases been far in advance of the completion of the road, and the country has enjoyed their benefits in the rise of property and in the stimulus which these enterprises have given to business in anticipation, in many instances far exceeding the actual cost of the work, and these benefits are not enjoyed in anticipation merely, but the reality has fully answered the hope where the reality exists, and it cannot be denied that the owners of property in the vicinity of a railroad are made richer by far than the owners are by their stock in the road. These thoughts are verified by a case in point.

A new town has recently been plotted and laid out by Messrs. Hoyt, Tripp & Hudson of this city, on the Madison and Rock river railroad at the depot, six miles below this city on Rock river, and seven from Beloit, by the name of "Middledale." The land on which this embryo village is located before the railroad was laid through it, could have been bought for ten or fifteen dollars per acre, and was supposed to be only fit for agricultural purposes; now I am informed that lots of the ordinary size of village lots, are selling quite rapidly within the plot at from twenty-five to thirty dollars each, and that a number of mechanics and others are making preparations for building shops, dwellings, and making other substantial improvements. A hotel of respectable size is in process of erection, for the accommodation of the traveling public, when the cars run to that place which is soon expected. It is true that railroads will not build up towns where there are no local advantages; these however, I believe this place has, which only require development to render them available. There may be at this point a water power fully equal to any on Rock river, by a moderate outlay of capital in building a dam, with a fall of about nine feet, and I am informed that negotiations are going on for its improvement.

A post office has been established at this new village of Middledale and Mr. Crossman, an old resident of the town of Rock has been appointed postmaster.

This instance shows what a rail road can do and that too in a brief space of time. It is true that this particular locality may be benefited more than almost any other on the road, for the reason that its position and natural advantages are such as to invite business, and requires only to be opened to the rest of the world by a thoroughfare like this to bring it into notice, and make it the seat of a flourishing town.

But the building up of towns and cities is of small moment in comparison with the benefits resulting to the country at large from these enterprises, the most remote regions of which are brought in close proximity with the city and the market town, and a market is created at, or contiguous to, the door of the producer, enhancing the price of farm products in proportion to the increased facilities of marketing, and as a natural consequence enhancing the value of real estate in the same ratio. There is in this state about one hundred and fifty miles of railroad now in operation, and we will say that its cost fully equipped is \$3,000,000. Taking the census of 1850 for our guide, there is probably as many acres of improved land, and produces annually perhaps 8,000,000 bushels of wheat, and as many bushels of other grain. Now can any one deny that the enhanced value of this land and its productions, which is fairly attributable to these internal improvements, is sufficient to build twice that amount of road, and making all due allowance for the effect which roads that have been projected and not finished have had to bring about this result. From this view of the matter we cannot avoid the conviction that if the state should institute a system of internal improvements and extend these communications in all directions, so as to develop its abundant resources the enterprise would pay well its cost and the state be far richer thereby.

**STOP THAT WORK.**—The authorities at Washington, have given orders to all occupants of Rock Island, to remove their property, on or before the 1st of October. The execution of this order will of course suspend the work on the railroad bridge, now in process of building. It is thought that this action of the secretary of war is brought about by the influence of St. Louis, for the purpose of defeating that important railroad connection, apparently so injurious to the trade of that city. The Chicago Press thinks that there will be a conflict of jurisdiction between the federal and state governments; and that the railroad company, inasmuch as they are at work under the authority of Illinois, granted by the legislature, cannot be so easily dispossessed. The ground assumed by the Press seems untenable. Congress has the only title to the island and unless the inhabitants thereof assert the new fangled doctrine of "sovereignty," and rebel, there will be no way to prevent the exercise of the right now claimed. In any event, before the island is vacated there will be a squabble.

The order will bear hard upon the people of Moline who have erected several important and necessary manufacturing establishments on the upper end of the island, with the intention of buying the ground when offered for sale. They need no protection; the railroad company can take care of itself.—Galena Jeff.

**NOVEL SCENE IN "OLD UNION."**—BURYING A BOOK.—Tuesday night witnessed an unusual display by the students of Union college. It was the inauguration of the custom so common in eastern colleges, of burying or burning with funeral honors, any class book whose difficulties have rendered it particularly obnoxious. "What-every's Logic" was the luckless victim this time, and its executors were the Sophomore class. The funeral ceremonies were held at Van Horne hall, (says the Schenectady Reflector,) and a funeral procession formed afterwards, which escorted the "dear departed" to a solemn dirge. The procession, as it passed through our streets at midnight, was very long, composed of students in every conceivable form of disguise, and was headed by Cooke's Albany brass band. It was decidedly funny, whatever may be said of its propriety.

The Mineral Point Democrat publishes the stereotyped announcement, prepared in advance by the editor of the Madison Argus, for every Administration month piece in the state, that the "Madison convention was a perfect failure." As the editor appears to be posted up in relation to this meeting, will he tell his readers in what respect it was a "perfect failure"? It certainly could not have been a failure in point of numbers, for, according to the Democrat's own showing, it was the largest political convention ever held in the state. For unanimity and harmony it was not a failure, for we defy the Democrat to point us to any convention where greater harmony prevailed than at this. It did not fail in satisfying the expectations of its friends, for every anti-Nebbraska paper in the state, whether democratic, whig or free soil, endorse, most cheerfully, the resolutions of the convention, and it certainly did not fail in sending consternation into the democratic ranks, for the trembling of Melchior at the appearance of the mysterious hand writing on the wall, evinced no greater degree of fright than that manifested by the friends of the administration at this movement of the people, and the "church yard whistling" of their organs only tends to render their fight still more frightful. We would recommend to the Democrat to follow the advice it gives to the Journal—"own up with a good grace," and let its readers know what the Madison convention did do, by publishing their resolutions.—Mineral Point Tribune.

"There is no principle on which the Democratic party is divided." This was the declaration of a select number of office holders, who met in convention at Oswego one day last week. It is no doubt true, for the democrats have no principle to split upon. But they are rather divided than otherwise on a question far more essential to the integrity of their organization, and that is, as to the division of the spoils. And this division is one that cannot be overcome, so long as the appointing is in democratic hands. When the whigs obtain the control of the government—an event that may be confidently anticipated as soon as the people have an opportunity to manifest their indignation at the manner in which the so-called democracy have abused the trust confided to them—we shall again see the party tolerably well united. The cohesive power of plunder will show itself, whenever there is any of it to be distributed.—Jeff. Com. Adv.

**ATTEMPT TO SET FIRE TO THE NEW ORLEANS CUSTOM HOUSE.**—On Wednesday last, about dark some scoundrels, who have not yet been discovered, attempted to set fire to the Custom House. The facts, as they have come to our knowledge, are as follows:

Between 7 and 8 o'clock P. M. the two night watchmen of the custom house were on duty, as usual, when a light was discovered in the surveyor's department. Astonished at the sight, one of the watchmen immediately ran up stairs and saw a large blaze. The fire was fortunately extinguished before any damage was done; it was set to an old speckle box filled with papers, and deposited under the desk of the gauger's office, in the surveyor's department. The box only was consumed.

Had the fire originated at a later hour, the building, together with the valuable documents therein would have been in imminent danger of being consumed or greatly damaged, before the firemen could have reached the spot.—N. O. Dec 15th.

**AMOS KENDALL AND THE HIGHER LAW.**—When Amos Kendall was Postmaster General, the Charleston (S. C.) postmaster wrote to him that he had refused to deliver certain anti-slavery publications, and had destroyed them. To this Amos sent a reply replying approving of the postmaster's doings and misdoings; and in this reply he says:—"Mr. Senl."

By no act or direction of mine, official or private, could I be induced to aid knowingly in giving circulation to papers of this description, directly or indirectly. We owe an obligation to the laws, but a higher one to the communities in which we live; and if the former be perverted to destroy the latter, it is patriotism to disregard them. Entertaining these views, I cannot sanction, and will not condemn, the step you have taken.

**MORE DEMOCRATIC RETRENCHMENT!**—The democratic senate, on motion of Mr. Badger, whose whig principles left him when Nebraska came, has by a vote of 31 to 18, established a retinue for the president, in the shape of a secretary, clerk, steward, and two messengers, at an expense of \$25,750 per annum. What is a salary of \$25,000 a year given to the president for, with a magnificent, and splendidly furnished house?

The costume of the new officials of the household is not yet prescribed by act of congress.—Secretary May may possibly attend to it.

**A CHINESE DUEL.**—The Stockton (California) Advertiser tells the following: Two Chinamen having had a difficulty about a woman, concluded to imitate the example of their betters, and fight it out. They accordingly selected their friends and went out near the Lake house to settle it. The weapons used on this extraordinary occasion were bamboo sticks, about six feet in length. The combatants proceeded to lay it on each other most beautifully, and cracked skulls would have been the result, had not one of the parties run off, "his legs doing their speedy utmost."

Punch represents Nicholas as a nuss who has allowed himself to be shut up in a pound, and all the European nations, conspicuous among which is John Bull, stand looking over the fence at him, but no one dares to get inside to put the bridle on. Turkey has let down one bar, and reaching a head through has got hold of his tail, and implores France and England to go in and take him by the head, but they manifest a most decided disinclination to take hold of the biting end. A better illustration of "the war" which was going to shake the whole continent of Europe we have never seen.

**BOMBARDMENT OF GREYTOWN.**—It is perhaps scarcely fair to comment upon this extraordinary transaction, until the provocation and all the antecedent circumstances are stated in official form. It strikes us as an outrage of the most unjustifiable and atrocious character; but the government may be in possession of facts that will give it a different aspect. The hamlet called Greytown was nothing but a collection of shanties without means of defence of any kind, and its destruction, by a sloop-of-war, is not an achievement for our government to exult over.—Buff. Com. Adv.

**FOR KANSAS.**—It is said that fifty or sixty families from Vermont, are making preparations to start for Kansas. They will probably go out in August, under the auspices of the emigrant aid society. The secretary of this society is overwhelmed with applications for information.

**GREAT DROVE OF SHEEP.**—A drove of sheep numbering eleven thousand passed through Edwardsville, Illinois, on the 8th inst. They were from the state of Tennessee, and are to be wintered in Missouri, then they will be driven to Salt Lake.

### TRUSDELL, JORDAN & BENNETT

Attorneys at Law.  
Having completed an accurate abstract of the TITLE, TAX and JUDGMENT RECORDS of Rock County, are prepared to furnish full and reliable information respecting the ownership of Real Estate in said county, and all liens on such estate by Judgment, Mortgage or otherwise.  
They will attend to the purchase and sale of Real Estate, the negotiation of Loans, payment of Taxes, and the redemption of land from Tax Sales, and generally to all such business as properly belongs to a REAL ESTATE OFFICE.  
Business in the courts of this and the adjoining counties will be promptly attended to.  
Office—Second Story of Empire Block.  
JANESVILLE, WIS., May 25th, 1861.

### BADGER STATE BANK,

MAIN STREET, JANESVILLE, WIS.  
Particular attention paid to collections.  
EIGHT DRAHTS on the principal cities of the Union constantly for sale, and also Drafts on Great Britain, in sums to suit purchasers.  
September 1st 1853.  
Exchange Bank of W. J. Hill & Co., Milwaukee, J. B. KELLOGG, Cashier.  
Bank of Racine, Racine, W. J. ULMAS, Cashier.  
Bank of Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac, A. G. BEYLER, Cashier.

### 1854. L. J. HIGBY, 1854.

Forwarding, Commission and Produce MERCHANT,  
Will contract to forward Goods or Produce to or from any ports East or West, by responsible lines by Railroad or Canal, will attend to selling grain or other produce at the Railroad Depot here; all which, with my NEW WAREHOUSE at the Depot, and Mammoth Pier, give me advantages more convenient to country merchants than any other house here.  
Milwaukee, March 20th, 1854.

### JANESVILLE CITY BANK,

MAIN STREET, JANESVILLE.  
Drafts for Sale on all the principal cities of the Union and Great Britain.  
This Bank will purchase Notes, Drafts, Certificates of Deposit, County Orders, &c. &c.  
For our customers, approved paper discounted to any amount.  
Mills, Notes &c., received for collection without charge—proceeds remitted immediately, less current rate of exchange.  
HENRY B. BUNSTER, Pres't.  
J. H. VERMILY, Cashier.

### AMERICAN EXPRESS OFFICE,

JANESVILLE, May 21, 1853.  
A messenger of this company leaves this city tri-weekly, collecting at Chicago with daily lines to New York, Boston, Philadelphia, Cincinnati, St. Louis, and all the principal cities in the United States and Canada. Collections made at any point on their route; Gold, Silver, Bank Notes and Express matter generally forwarded with despatch, and all business entrusted to them will be forwarded with their accustomed promptness.  
Proprietors,  
WELLS, HUTCHINGS & CO., LIVINGSTON, FARGO & CO., NEW YORK.  
J. W. W. HOLDEN, Agent.

### MARRIED,

At Trinity church, in this city, this Tuesday morning, by Rev. Thomas J. Ruger, EDWARD G. HARTLOW, with FANNIE C. HOWE, both of Sackets Harbor, N. Y.

### DIED,

In this city, yesterday morning, AMY L., wife of J. P. Morse, aged 40 years.  
The funeral will be attended this afternoon at half past 8 o'clock from the Baptist church. Friends and relatives invited to attend.

### Piano for Sale.

The subscriber has a new highly finished rosewood, 6 1/2 octave Piano for sale. Persons wishing to examine it can do so by calling at the residence of George H. Davis, Main street, during the day. To-day, Sunday, August 1st, at 10 o'clock. During the day, it will be withdrawn from sale. Price, \$300.  
JANESVILLE, Aug. 1, 1854.  
W. G. YATES.

### LAWRENCE, ATWOOD & CO.

AT THE OLD STAND OF  
**LAWRENCE, STRONG & CO.**  
DEALERS IN IRON, STEEL, CUT  
and Wrought Nails. Farming utensils of all kinds, Blacksmiths' Joints, and Carpenters' Tools. Sheet Hardware generally. Table and Pocket Cutlery of the best quality. Builders' Hardware, Iron Pump Cylinders, Building Chain and fixtures. Japanned, Plated, and Britannia Ware of all kinds. Every variety of Bathing, Cook, Parlor, Hall, and Box Stoves. Groceries and Domestic Dry Goods. Also, Manufacturers of Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper ware.

Every article manufactured by us is warranted to give perfect satisfaction.  
Orders respectfully solicited, and promptly attended to.

Remember the place, two doors south of the American, Main street Janesville.  
W. A. LAWRENCE, V. ATWOOD, F. S. LAWRENCE.

### GLUE.—25 barrels assorted qualities

and prices just received.  
J. H. HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

### STARCH.—25 boxes Colgate's A. No.

1 starch, the best article sold.  
J. H. HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

### COCOA AND CHOCOLATE.

Barley's celebrated Cocoa and Chocolate, the only place in the city where it can be obtained.  
J. H. HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

### LAMPS.—Burning Fluid Lamps, Glass

and Metal, a very large and desirable assortment; also, Camphene Hanging and Side Lamps, Wicks and Chimneys.  
J. H. HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

### CRANE'S ITCH OINTMENT.

A remedy warranted to cure all kinds of Itch. Prepared and sold by (and) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

### WRAPPING TWINE.—Linen and

Cotton. Also, a very nice article of Brown Twine.  
(and) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

### GLASS WARE.—White and Green

Glass of every variety and style. A very superior article of White Flint Ware for Physicians' use.  
(and) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

### TO SPORTSMEN.—Ely's Gun Caps

and Wads, warranted to be an imported article and superior to any thing of the kind. The subscriber has a large stock of these Gun Caps, just received by Express.  
(and) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

### BY EXPRESS.—A large invoice of

Merrill & Co.'s Select Powders. Any article forwarded promptly by Mail or Express.  
(and) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

### PUTTY IN BLADDERS.—10 Bar-

rels this day received at the Empire Drug Store.  
(and) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

### SONS' ENGLISH SOAPS.—The best

assortment of these valuable toilet articles in the city, at our store.  
(and) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

### Wanted

50,000 LBS. GOOD CLEAN WOOL,  
for which the highest cash price will be paid at any time by the city of Janesville, opposite the Exchange mill, west side of the river. The subscriber keeps on hand a large and well selected assortment of Green Bay lamb which he will sell at reasonable rates, also 40,000 best imported segars at the importers prices.  
JAMES W. STOREY.  
Janesville, July 20th, 1854. 474

### PIG LEAF TOBACCO.—The pure

leaf.  
FAIRWELL & BROS.

### Boston Store.

**Choice Liquors!**  
THE Proprietors of the Boston Store would inform the public, that the largest and best assortment of light now on hand for sale in Rock County, which he will deliver offered  
**WHOLESALE OR RETAIL**  
At a small profit for Cash.  
Those wishing a choice article for medicinal and Family purposes, will find it for their interest to purchase of him.  
In his stock may be found, the following varieties:  
**Brandy.**  
Old, Dupuy & Co., Pale and Dark; Old Martell; Fine, Cassin & Co., Hennessy; Old London Dock; A. Seligson, Pale and Dark; P. Seligson; F. Seligson; Old Cherry; Raspberry; Imperial Blackberry.  
**Wines.**  
London Dry Port; Burgundy Port; Pure Port Juice; Old Madeira; Sicily; Whitehouse; Florida; Sweet Mergs and Malmsley; Old Brown and Pale Sherry.  
**Champagne.**  
Heldie; Crown; Eagle; Tiger and Anchor.  
**Gin.**  
Triple Pine Apple; Meder's Swan; Palm Leaf; Old Holland; Schiedam.  
**Rum.**  
Old Jamaica; St. Croix; New England.  
**Whisky.**  
Old Scotch; Irish; Ohio; Belvedere.  
**London Porter and Scotch Ale.**  
J. W. WHELOCK,  
Jy 22 Main street, opposite the old Buge House.

### NEW ARRANGEMENT.

On and after this date in Messenger of the AMERICAN EXPRESS COMPANY, will leave this city daily for Milwaukee, Madison and Intermediate points on the M. & W. Railroad, for the purpose of carrying Gold, Silver, Bank Notes and Express matter generally. Passage respectfully solicited.  
Janesville, July 20, 1854. W. W. HOLDEN, Agent.  
Jy 20th.

### DISOLUTION.—The copartnership

heretofore existing under the name and firm of Hoyt & Strook, is hereby dissolved by mutual consent.  
JOHN P. HOYT,  
H. U. STROOK,  
Janesville, July 10th, 1854.

### COPARTNERSHIP.—The undersigned

will continue the general Merchandising business at the OLD STAND of HOYT & STROOK, under the name of Strook & Hares, and will be happy to wait upon the customers and friends of the old concern.  
H. U. STROOK,  
GEORGE H. B. CON.  
Janesville, July 10th, 1854.

### 5 CARBOYS White Nitric Acid, ex-

pressly for Telegraph use, for sale by  
Jy 16 FAIRWELL & BROS.

### 4 CARBOYS Aqua Ammonia for sale

by  
Jy 15 FAIRWELL & BROS.

### 3 CARBOYS Spts. Nitro Dule, for sale

by  
Jy 15 FAIRWELL & BROS.

### 1 CARBOY Muratic Acid, 1 do. Sul-

phuric do., for sale by  
Jy 15 FAIRWELL & BROS.

### 300 LBS. GUM SHELLAC, Orange,

for sale by  
Jy 15 FAIRWELL & BROS.

### 8 BBLs. VARNISHES just received,

and for sale by  
Jy 15 FAIRWELL & BROS.

### 2 BBLs. JAPAN, 1 do. Damar Var-

nish, 1 do. Alcohol, 4 do. Camphine, 4 do. Burning Oil, 5 do. Sate Turpentine,







**JOSEPH A. WOOD & CO.,**  
Sign of the Padlock.

**Hardware, Iron, Steel,  
Nails, Glass, Stoves, &c.,**

er offered in Janesville.

Among our stock of IRON and STEEL may be found the following, to which we invite the attention of Blacksmiths, *Vagon, Wagon and Machine*  
the American, English and all sizes,  
" English Refined, do do,  
" Sweden, do do,  
Sills, and American Horse Shoe Iron, all sizes,  
Norway Nail Rods, best quality,  
Fenderston's Cast Steel, all sizes and shapes.

Too Cold steel.  
English Spring Steel.  
Paw Steel, 3 to 16 inches wide.  
Also, Anvils, Vices, Belts, Tumble Skells, Files,  
Rasps, Draw Files, Sledges, Hammers, &c.  
We also request a critical examination of our large  
and varied assortment of  
**Carpenters' & Joiners' & Coopers'**  
**Tools.**  
Purchased direct from the Manufacturer, consisting  
part of the very best makes of  
Planes, of every description.

Cast Steel Chisels of all kinds,  
Augers and Auger Bits, Brace and Bits,  
Broad Axes, Adzes, Hammers, Steel Squares,  
Try Squares, Plated Bevels, Spirit Levels, &c.,  
All of superior finish and from the best makers.  
We also have an endless variety of  
**Farming Implements,**

Sheders, Spades, Scoops, Scythes and Snaths,  
2, 8 and 4 tined Forks,  
Hoos, Corn Shellers, &c., &c.,  
at lower rates than can be obtained in any other establishment in this city.

**STOVES**

of every style may be found at our Ware Rooms. Our assortment of Cook Stoves is very large. We have for sale the following:

BANNER, IMPROVED EMPIRE STATE,  
 FASHION, NEW EAGLE,  
 NEW WORLD, BROTHER JONATHAN,  
 ATLAS,  
 PACIFIC RED JACKET,  
 STAR OF THE WEST, Elevated Oven,  
 MORNING STAR, do do  
 CULTIVATOR, do do  
 FIRE FLY do do

Also, four sizes of PREMIUM STOVES, Parlor Cook  
 Box and Parlor Stoves, being the best assortment ever  
 offered here, and made of the best materials. Having  
 paid cash for all our stoves at time of purchase, and  
 thereby obtaining a great discount, we are prepared to

sell at much **LOWER PRICES,**  
than those who try to compete with us.  
We manufacture  
**Tin, Sheet Iron & Copper Ware**  
and always have a large assortment on hand.  
Persons at a distance favoring us with their orders  
may rest assured that we will attend to them to the  
best of our ability.

Having had thirteen years experience in this branch of trade, and being connected with a large Importing House in New York we can offer greater inducement than any other establishment here.

JOSEPH A. WOOD & CO.,  
43 Sign of the Padlock, Jancerville, Wisconsin.

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**NEW GOODS!**  
\$15,000 Worth of  
**BOOTS AND SHOES**  
JUST RECEIVED - LOW PRICES

**Wisconsin Boot & Shoe Store**

I AM now receiving one of the largest and finest stocks of Boots and Shoes that I have ever before brought to Janesville, and what is finer than all the rest, I can sell them at lower prices than

**Ladies Fine Shoes,**  
In particular, I have no hesitation in saying, cannot be equaled in the State, both for style and durability, being all made to order, and in such a manner that I can warrant every article I sell, with the understanding that all times, that if they do not come up to the warrant they shall be mended free of charge.

**GENTLEMEN'S WEAR.**  
In this line I know beyond a doubt that I can show you a finer assortment and at better prices by twenty five per cent. than can be found at any of the old shops or Dry Goods stores about town. I want it distinctly understood that I make the DOOT and SHOETRIAD: ANY WHOLE STUDY, and that I Buy More, Sell More and know more about that trade than any other

pile of petty dealers put together. And I know also that I can make it an object for Every Farmer in Rock County, as well as every one that trades in Janesville to buy their goods and shoes of me for the more I sell the smaller profits I can sell at.

## Manufacturing.

I want to say a few words to you in regard to my Manufacturing Department, too. That, I mean, my

engaged more extensively in the manufacturing business, and probably are selling more custom work than all the shops about town put together, simply for these reasons—that I use better stock, being entirely of Eastern tannage, which every one knows is worth twenty-five per cent more than the common western tanned leather; and what is a better reason and of greater importance, I can

Sell my Custom Work at Much Lower Prices and at the same time sell you a better article than you can get at the shops, for this reason, which you must all see is a very palpable one, that in buying my stock east and in such large quantities, I of course save a very large per cent, and thereby can sell at lower prices and at the same time make my profits.

in the manufacturing business on the west side of the  
 Silver, and who is known by every one to be the best  
 manufacturer in the city; and if we don't get you  
 up a better article, both in regard to style and dura-  
 bility, we will forfeit our money and our reputation,  
 and I pledge you my word that this is no small forfeit.

## Leather and Findings.

I have just received over \$2,000 worth of the very

best brands of Eastern Sole & Upper Leather; also, a very large assortment of FRENCH and PHILADELPHIA KIP and FRENCH CALF SKINS, together with a full assortment of MOROCCOS of every kind, which I will sell at

**Precisely Milwaukee and Chicago Prices.**

I have constantly on hand, also, a large assortment of all kinds of LEATHERS, LASTS, BOOT-TREEs, CHAIRS,

**TO THE LADIES,**  
I would say that I am under very great obligations to

I would say that I am under very great obligations for the partiality you have shown me, in always procuring your understandings from me, and I now publicly promise and swear that I will make every one of you who may be entitled to the same a present of a handsome pair of CACKS, when I shall have closed up my shoe selling career. I would say further, that I am prepared to get up to order any style of work you wish, at low rates.

Yours respectfully,  
J. R. BINGGIE, Recorder.

**FOR SALE,**

AT VERY LOW PRICES FOR CASH,  
—AT—  
**Jenkins' Empire Grocery,**  
OPPOSITE THE AMERICAN HOTEL,  
N. O. SUGARS, in hhds, and bbls.  
St. Louis clarified and refined in bbls.  
Golden Syrup, in bbls. and kegs, superior.

St. Louis Palm Soap.  
Burton's No. 1 Soap.  
- Stearin, Tallow, Star and Sperm Candles.  
2,000 lbs. Cheese.  
Dried Apples, Peaches, Plums.  
Also, a general assortment of GROCERIES, PRO-  
VISIONS, FLOUR, MEAL, FISH, &c., and not to be un-  
derstood.

**CANARY BIRD** Fountains, Bathing  
Dishes, Nests and Mixed Seed in pound papers.  
J. H. GOLDEN, KEMP & Co.

NEWSPAPER MAGAZINE







REMOVAL.

**Wisconsin Leather Company**  
[REMOVED] to their New Four Story  
Brick Store, No. 50 East Water Street, Milwaukee,  
second block below the United States Hotel, where they  
can be found with a full supply of

**Leather, Shoe Findings, Oils, &c.**  
OUR EXTENSIVE TANNERY, at Two Rivers, is now  
in full operation, and we can supply the largest quantity  
in quality and quantity of STOCK.  
Purchasers will do well to CALL before buying in this  
market or going east, as we can offer inducements greater  
than ever before.

The highest price in cash paid for HIDES, SKINS  
AND FURS.  
**No. 80,**  
second block below United States Hotel.  
REYNOLDS, J. P. ALLEN,  
G. W. ALLEN, J. W. ALLEN,  
C. W. ALLEN, Milwaukee, Wis.  
C. W. ALLEN, Two Rivers.

**Spring and Summer!**

**MILWAUKEE**

**HARDWARE & IRON STORE**

**HENRY J. NAZRO & Co.,**  
Sign of the Padlock.

Will be receiving during the Spring and  
Summer heavy additions to their EXORCISMS  
STOCK.  
Please give your attention **Wholesale and Retail**  
DEALERS.

**GOOD GOODS LOW PRICES AND QUICK SALES!**  
English, German and American

**Hardware, Iron and Steel,**  
1000 Tons assorted all kinds.

**GRINDSTONES.**  
100 Tons common Ohio, 40x180 lbs.  
50 " best Berea, 40x100 lbs.

**Farming Utensils.**  
300 doz. Hay Rakes, several kinds.  
200 Grain Cradles, several different kinds.  
100 doz. 3 Tined Forks.  
100 " 4 Tined " "  
50 " 5 Tined " "  
50 " assorted Manure Forks.  
500 " Untrilled Hoes.  
100 " Cast Steel Hoes.  
100 " of the Smiths.  
Collector **Teeth, Harrow Teeth, &c. &c.**

**SCYTHES.**  
100 doz. Blood's Scythes.  
100 " assorted kinds Scythes.  
200 boxes assorted Scythes.

All the above Goods sold to the COUNTRY MER-  
CHANTS at Low Prices and on favorable terms.

**Nails, Nails!**  
5000 Kegs assorted Keesville, Sable and other makes.  
1000 " Finishing Fence and Barrel.  
500 " Wrought and Cut Spike.

**Glass, Glass!**  
1000 Boxes first quality Glass, 8x10 to 24x30.  
1000 " 24 and 32 quality do.  
Full and True Stocks of the following:

Pump Chain, 1 1/2x1 1/2, Pump Fixtures, Pump Tubing,  
White Lead, Cast Iron Well Curb,  
Lead Pipe and Sheet Lead.

200 Doz. Ames & Rowland's SHOVELS AND SPADES.  
Manilla Rope, Best Cord,  
Hemp and Jute Rope, Clothes Lines,  
Sash, Putty,  
Stimmons', Dyer's, Blue's, Collier's, Genuine and  
Leverett's AXES.

**Tinner's Stock.**  
Sheet Copper,  
Sheet Zinc,  
Wires,  
Pig Tin and  
Brass Rods.

**Tin Ware.**  
We are manufacturing largely for wholesaling, and  
Warrant all to be perfect and not to leak.

**House Trimmings.**  
The fullest and largest assortment in the State.

**Cabinet Makers!**  
Curled Hair, Moss, Sofa Springs, Hair Cloth, Locks,  
Knobs, &c. &c.

**To Blacksmiths.**  
We are still supplied with the Largest Stock in the  
State, and the greatest variety.

We would call your particular attention to a NEW  
ARTICLE OF STEEL FOR FLOORS.  
Also, our Shoe Shape and Nail Rods.

**Platform and Counter Scales.**  
INDIA RUBBER BELTING AND PACKING.  
Train & Co's Liverpool & Boston Line of

**Packet Ships.**  
Express Passage Certificates for sale by us. English,  
Irish, Germans, &c., please give your attention.

We thank our friends throughout the State for the  
very liberal patronage extended to our firm the past  
year, and trust we may continue to merit their confidence.

**HENRY J. NAZRO, New York.**  
**JOHN NAZRO, Jr., Milwaukee.**  
May 15th, 1851.

**RAILROAD STORE!**

I WISH to call attention, as I have  
done before,

To the Goods I am receiving now at the Railroad Store,  
where all the newest Fashions, to suit the young and  
old.

The richest and the cheapest goods in Janesville, will  
be sold.

My large and splendid stock of Lawns to show I'm al-  
ways willing.

The price, as all the Ladies know, is from sixpence to a  
shilling.

I've Fine Hosiery: Silks from Italy, and colored ones that's  
rare.

And, Girders and Marcellaines, and Florences to  
spare.

And such a lot of Hosiery, I know cannot be beat.

And Gloves a great variety, they are so very neat!

Just now, when Spring is coming, and every thing look-  
ing bright.

For a glove to suit the season, the color should be light.

There are other goods for Ladies, of which they ought  
to know.

I keep in those blue boxes, and am always pleased to  
show.

Such a quantity of Linen Edging, Cotton and Cambric,  
too.

Muslin and Cambric Needlework, and Gimps of every  
hue.

Those Undersleeves and Chinnies I almost had for-  
got.

And Ladies' Needlework Collars, so beautifully wrought,  
with Bishop Lawns and Cambrics, and Muslins line  
and new.

And Lace to make old ladies' Caps and trim their off  
complete.

And to parry Sol's "director rays," I've Parasols to  
sell.

Of every price and color—they please the Ladies well—  
And Umbrellas cheap for Gents, or so at least they say.

For lots of them get carried off, on every rainy day.

Such lots of Combs for the million, of every sort and  
kind.

To pull, or curl, or plait the hair, no better can you  
find.

And every kind of Buttons for dresses, coats and vests.  
To sell by the gross or dozen—they are the very best.

And for Gentlemen and Little Boys I have Fashionable  
Hats.

Silk, Beaver, Leghorn, Panama, and cloth and leather  
Caps.

And for infants, Hats with feathers and ribbons gay  
and bright.

And little Caps with tassels drab, orange, blue and  
white.

I have stacks of Linen, of yellow, brown and white,  
And every other kind, of Summer Gowns that's right  
To make up into coats and pantaloon and vests—  
As large a stock as any, that ever was brought West.

They say long advertisements are not the oftener  
read.

And that may be meant, as oft, when least is said,  
In view of this, I'll close my bill, and here invite you all.

Whoever you come to Janesville, be sure and give me  
a call.

**IRA P. RAILLOU,**  
Janesville, June 5th, 1851.

WEST SIDE THE RIVER.



**Ogilvie & Barrows**

RESPECTFULLY give notice to their friends  
and the public, that they have now in Store a large  
and complete assortment of Goods pertaining to their  
business, which they offer as usual upon the most  
satisfactory terms to cash purchasers.

**TO PHYSICIANS,**  
They respectfully commend their stock of

**FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC DRUGS,**  
as being about the fullest and most complete in the in-  
terior of the State, and comprising many Medicinal  
Agents recently introduced to the notice of the Faculty.

The care taken in selecting their goods, and the  
attention bestowed upon this important branch of their  
trade will, it is thought, be apparent at once, and they  
need hardly be recommended by the Profession,  
promising, that while they offer PURE AND UNADUL-  
TERATED ARTICLES, the Prices shall be at the Low-  
est possible mark.

**To Surgeons and Dentists.**  
The subscribers have just received from the New York  
Surgical Instrument Manufactory a supply of their  
Celebrated Instruments, to which they call the attention  
of Physicians and Surgeons, which they offer at Manu-  
facturers' Prices, adding freight and insurance.

**Ogilvie & Barrows,**  
West side the River.

**TO DAGUERREAN ARTISTS.**  
THE SUBSCRIBERS respectfully call the at-  
tention of Daguerrotypists, and others interested,  
to their stock of

**Artists Materials, Chemicals, &c.,**  
which comprises all the articles used in the Photo-  
graphic Art, including the most BEAUTIFUL ME-  
TALIC CASES AND LOCKERS, in all styles to be found  
in the country, all of which they offer at the very low-  
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**Ogilvie & Barrows,**  
West side the River.

**IS NOW OPEN.**

A NEW WAR AGAINST HIGH PRICES OF MER-  
CHANDISE HAS JUST BROKEN OUT AT

**THE LITTLE REGULATOR OF**

**The Dry Goods Trade.**

**IMMENSE DAILY ARRIVAL!**

**Cash System Triumphant!**

**GOODS CHEAPER THAN EVER BEFORE KNOWN.**

**JACKMAN, PARKER & CO.** Are

now receiving at their Store, corner of Main and  
Milwaukee Streets, the most extensive assortment of  
Merchandise ever before received at any establishment  
in the State, consisting in part of a very general as-  
sessment of

**FANCY DRY GOODS, READY MADE**  
**CLOTHING, HATS AND CAPS, BONNETS,**  
**BOOTS AND SHOES, GROCERIES, CROCK-**  
**ERY AND GLASS WARE, DRIED**  
**FRUIT, SALT, WATER, LIME,**  
**GRINDSTONES, &c.**

and every thing in the above list, Merchandise that is  
wanted in any town or city. In the

**DRY GOODS**

Department of a stock is at present the largest, richest  
and most complete ever before received at any establish-  
ment in the State. Among our DRESS GOODS may be found  
the most extensive stock of Plain Black and Watered Gou-  
dine Silks, and Plain, Plaid and Striped Fancy Silks,  
ever offered for sale in Janesville.

Our attention is also called to our particularly directed  
to our very extensive assortment of

**PLAIN BLACK SILKS.**

We have some better Goods than can be found at  
any other store in the city, and our prices are as low as  
yet will have to pay for an inferior article at other  
stores; also a very extensive stock of all Wool  
and Silk and Wool, Plain and Figured Hosiery, Lar-  
ge Dresses, &c.

Among our stock of low priced Dress Goods may be  
found

2,000 yds. Fine French Lawns at 5 1/2 cts. sold at other  
stores at 15 cts. per yard.

4,000 yds. do. sold at other stores 15 cts. per yard.

1,000 yds. do. sold at other stores 15 cts. per yard.

2,000 yds. do. sold at other stores 15 cts. per yard.

10,000 yds. Plain Prints, 6 1/2 cts. sold at other stores 15  
cts. per yard.

**SHAWLS!**

In this department we have a very extensive as-  
sessment of White Crapes, Square and long, Plain and  
Figured Cashmere, Black and Colored Silk, Hosiery, and  
everything in the Shawl line, from the lowest price to  
the best article in the market.

**EMBROIDERY GOODS.**

We probably have a better assortment of these Goods than  
all the rest of the stores in Janesville put together,  
consisting of Flowing Flannels, Habits, Chemises, Col-  
lars, &c. of the most fashionable goods in the market, which  
will be sold at LOWER PRICES than ever before sold in  
this State. This assortment of the Ladies is particu-  
larly directed to these Goods.

**PARASOLS.**

We have now on hand 10,000 parasols. Our immense  
stock in these goods compels us to say that we will un-  
derstand any establishment in this City, at least 25 per-  
cent.

**4000 Yards**

Fine, Fast Colored French Glacé this day receiv-  
ing, and now on hand 4,000 yds. They cannot be  
matched in town or elsewhere. Call soon if you  
want to save 50 per cent in Glacé, as they are go-  
ing fast.

**BONNET AND BONNET RIBBONS,**  
Cheaper than in the Cheapest.

**READY-MADE CLOTHING.**

Our Clothing Room is well stocked with the best  
made and most fashionable clothing in the market—  
We have the latest styles in all the new styles of  
clothing in the city, and we shall keep up the re-  
putation we have already gained, of underselling any of  
our neighbors. Among our stock may be found 1,000  
Linen Coats, warranted linen, at 75 cents each.

**BOOTS AND SHOES.**

We have now in store over 20,000 pairs of BOOTS  
AND SHOES, of all descriptions, which the people  
are requested to take a look at. When they examine  
the goods and hear the prices, we know they will pur-  
chase.

**GROCERY AND GLASS WARE.**

In these goods we have a very extensive stock of the  
best ware in the market. Persons wanting full sets of  
crockery, will do well to give us a call, as they will  
save at least 25 per cent, and get the very best of ware.

**GROCERIES.**

As usual our stock of these goods is very large and  
complete, and the choicest kind of goods. We have a  
few more chests of that splendid YOUNG HENSON  
TEA, that we have been selling so much of. Good Sugar  
for 45c.

In conclusion, we would say that we find the Cash  
System the only one that will win. We buy our goods  
wholesale for cash, and shall sell them for the same, and  
no other way, and consequently those that buy and  
sell on a credit of a year, eighteen months or two years,  
as the case may be, will be undersold at our prices. We  
THAT'S SURE! For the proof of our assertion, call and  
examine our goods and prices.

Remember the Store, corner Main & Milwaukee streets.

**J. JACKMAN, J. S. PARKER, J. T. LARSEN,**  
**J. JACKMAN, PARKER & CO.**  
Janesville, June 5th, 1851.

**A GREAT MISTAKE.**



REMOVAL.

**Wisconsin Leather Company**  
[REMOVED] to their New Four Story  
Brick Store, No. 50 East Water Street, Milwaukee,  
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can be found with a full supply of

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**No. 80,**  
second block below United States Hotel.  
REYNOLDS, J. E. P. ALLEN,  
G. W. ALLEN, J. W. ALLEN,  
Cassanovi, J. W. Milwaukee, Wis.  
Cassanovi, J. W. Milwaukee, Wis.

Spring and Summer!

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**HENRY J. NAZRO & Co.,**  
Sign of the Padlock.

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1000 Tons assorted all kinds.

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50 " best Berea, 40x100 lbs.

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50 " 5 Tined " "  
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1000 " 24 and 32 quality do. do.

Full and True Stocks of the following:  
Pump Chain, 1 1/2 x 1 1/2, Pump Fixtures, Pump Tubing,  
White Lead, Cast Iron Well Curb,  
Lead Pipe and Sheet Lead.

200 Doz. Axes & Rowland's SHOVELS AND SPADES.  
Manilla Rope, Best Cord,  
Hemp and Jute Rope, Clothes Lines,  
Sash, Putty,  
Stimmons', Dyer's, Blue's, Collier's, Genuine and  
Leverett's AXES.

**Tinner's Stock,**  
Sheet Copper,  
Sheet Zinc,  
Wire,  
Pig Tin and  
Brass Rods.

**Tin Ware.**  
We are manufacturing largely for wholesale, and  
Warrant all to be perfect and not to leak.

**House Trimmings.**  
The fullest and largest assortment in the State.

**Cabinet Makers!**  
Curled Hair, Moss, Sofa Springs, Hair Cloth, Locks,  
Knobs, &c. &c.

**To Blacksmiths.**  
We are still supplied with the Largest Stock in the  
State, and the greatest variety.

We would call your particular attention to a NEW  
ARTICLE OF STEEL FOR FLOORS.

Also, our Shoe Shape and Nail Rods.

**Platform and Counter Scales.**  
INDIA RUBBER BELTING AND PACKING.

Train & Co's Liverpool & Boston Line of  
**Packet Ships.**

Freight Passage Certificates for sale by us. English,  
Irish, Germans, &c., please give your attention.

We thank our friends throughout the State for the  
very liberal patronage extended to our firm the past  
year, and trust we may continue to merit their confidence.

**HENRY J. NAZRO, New York.**  
**JOHN NAZRO, Jr., Milwaukee.**  
May 15th, 1851.

RAILROAD STORE!

WISH to call attention, as I have  
done before,

To the Goods I am receiving now at the Railroad Store,  
where all the newest Fashions, to suit the young and  
old.

The richest and the cheapest goods in Janesville, will  
be sold.

My large and splendid stock of Lawns to show I'm al-  
ways willing.

The price, as all the Ladies know, is from sixpence to a  
shilling.

I've Fine Hosiery: Silks from Italy, and colored ones that's  
rare.

And, Girders and Marcellaines, and Florences to  
spare.

And such a lot of Hosiery, I know cannot be beat.

And Gloves a great variety, they are so very neat!

Just now, when Spring is coming, and every thing look-  
ing bright.

For a glove to suit the season, the color should be light.

There are other goods for Ladies, of which they ought  
to know.

That I keep in those blue boxes, and am always pleased  
to show.

Such a beautiful and Linen Edging, Cotton and Cambric,  
too.

Muslin and Cambric Needlework, and Gimps of every  
hue.

Those Undersleeves and Chinnies I almost had for-  
got.

And Ladies' Needlework Collars, so beautifully wrought,  
with Bishop Lawns and Cambrics, and Muslins line  
and new.

And Lace to make old ladies' Caps and trim their off  
complete.

And to parry Sol's "director rays," I've Parasols to  
sell.

Of every price and color—they please the Ladies well—  
And Umbrellas cheap for Gents, or so at least they say.

For lots of them get carried off, on every rainy day.

Such lots of Combs for the million, of every sort and  
kind.

To pull, or curl, or plait the hair, no better can you  
find.

And every kind of Buttons for dresses, coats and vests.  
To sell by the gross or dozen—they are the very best.

And for Gentlemen and Little Boys I have Fashionable  
Hats.

Silk, Beaver, Leghorn, Panama, and cloth and leather  
Caps.

And for infants, Hats with feathers and ribbons gay  
and bright.

And little Caps with tassels drab, orange, blue and  
white.

I have stacks of Linen, of yellow, brown and white.  
And every other kind, of Summer Goods that's right.  
To make up into coats and pantaloons and vests—  
As large a stock as any, that ever was brought West.

They say long advertisements are not the oftener  
read.

And that may be meant, as oft, when least is said,  
I think this, I'll close my bill, and here invite you all.

Whoever you come to Janesville, be sure and give me  
a call.

TRA P. RAILLOU.

Janesville, June 5th, 1851.

WEST SIDE THE RIVER.



**Ogilvie & Barrows**

RESPECTFULLY give notice to their friends  
and the public, that they have now in Store a large  
and complete assortment of Goods pertaining to their  
business, which they offer as usual upon the most  
satisfactory terms to cash purchasers.

**TO PHYSICIANS,**  
They respectfully commend their stock of  
**FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC DRUGS,**  
as being about the fullest and most complete in the in-  
terior of the State, and comprising many Medicinal  
Agents recently introduced to the notice of the Faculty.  
The care taken in selecting their goods, and the  
attention bestowed upon this important branch of their  
trade will, it is thought, be apparent at once, and they  
need hardly say, that the quality of the Goods, and the  
promptness, that while they offer PURE AND UNADUL-  
TERATED ARTICLES, the Prices shall be at the Low-  
est possible mark.

**To Surgeons and Dentists.**  
The subscribers have just received from the New York  
Surgical Instrument Manufactory a supply of their  
Celebrated Instruments, to which they call the attention  
of Physicians and Surgeons, which they offer at Manu-  
facturers' Prices, adding freight and insurance.

**OGILVIE & BARROWS,**  
West side the River.

**TO DAGUERREAN ARTISTS.**  
THE SUBSCRIBERS respectfully call the at-  
tention of Daguerrotypists, and others interested,  
to their stock of

**Artists Materials, Chemicals, &c.,**  
which comprises all the articles used in the Photo-  
graphic Art, including the most BEAUTIFUL ME-  
TALIC CASES AND LOCKERS, in all styles to be found  
in the country, all of which they offer at the very low-  
est prices, and guarantee satisfaction to every purchas-  
er.

**OGILVIE & BARROWS,**  
Janesville, June 21st, 1851.

**DEESWAN for sale at**  
**PHILADELPHIA DRUG STORE.**

**A LARGE Assortment of FANCY HAIR**  
**BRUSHES AND COMBS at**  
**PHILADELPHIA DRUG STORE.**

**WINDOW GLASS—French and American**  
**WINDOW GLASS, from 1/2 to 24x30—full**  
**ply for sale by**  
**OGILVIE & BARROWS.**

**GLUE of a Superior Quality for sale at**  
**PHILADELPHIA DRUG STORE.**

**PERFUMERY—The undersigned have just**  
**received a Large Assortment of LUBIN'S AND**  
**ROBINSON'S CELEBRATED PERFUMERY, which they offer**  
**to dealers at a small advance on cost.**  
**OGILVIE & BARROWS,**  
**Philadelphia Drug Store.**

**YAYERS'S**

**CHERRY PECTORAL.**

**For the Cure of**  
**COUGHS, COLDS,**  
**HOARSENESS, BRON-**  
**CHITIS, CROUP, ASTH-**  
**MA, WHOOPING COUGH**  
**AND CONSUMPTION.**

THE SUBSCRIBERS not being regular agents  
for the sale of the above named Medicines, offer it  
to the public at the rate of SEVEN SHILLINGS A BOT-  
TLE, which is the wholesale price, pledging themselves  
to sell the genuine article only.

Also, **AYRES'S CELEBRATED PILLS**, for Sale at the  
**Philadelphia Drug Store.**  
**OGILVIE & BARROWS.**

**To Builders and Painters.**  
**A FULL SUPPLY of**  
**THOMAS'S PURE LEAD,**  
**French and American Zinc,**  
**Silver's Plastic Paint,**  
**Linseed Oil, boiled and raw, Turpentine,**  
**Paint Brushes, all kinds—**  
**Patent Driers, English, French, German,**  
**Painters' Colors, &c., &c.**  
Always on hand and for sale at the lowest prices, at  
**PHILADELPHIA DRUG STORE.**

**500 GALLONS LINED OIL**  
Just received and for sale by the Barrel or  
Gallon, at the Philadelphia Drug Store, by  
**OGILVIE & BARROWS.**

**A New Store in Janesville!**  
**THE EMPORIUM OF FASHION**  
**A N D**  
**Gentlemen's Furnishing Store**

**J. KENYON** is now receiving a New Stock of  
Goods from New York, which he will sell at ex-  
tremely LOW PRICES, consisting in part as follows:

**CLOTHING** of all kinds, Shirts, Collars,  
Cravats, Scarfs, Stocks,  
Silk and Linen PAJAMA,  
Hosiery, a full assortment.  
Kid, Silk and Linen Thread GLOVES,  
Suspenders, &c., &c.

I would also call particular attention to my Stock of  
**Hats & Caps.**  
Moleskin, Drab, Beaver, Wool, Panama, Leghorn, Palm-  
leaf, Marcellaine, and the latest styles of Hats and Caps,  
and in fact everything in that branch, of the Latest  
Style will be found at the EMPORIUM.

**Boots & Shoes,**  
In any quantity, which I purchased from the Manu-  
facturers, and can afford to sell them MUCH LOWER  
than the usual price.

**And now, One Word to the Ladies.**  
I have a nice assortment of

Ladies Congress Gaiters, do Tan colored do.,  
do Shippers, do Satin Gaitered do.,  
do Jenny Lind Misses Regatta Boots,  
do Boots, do Colored Gaiters,  
do Morocco Buckles, do Morocco do.,  
do Lingerie Gaiters, Children's Shoes,  
of every quality, all of which will be sold CHEAPER  
FOR CASH than at any other place in Janesville.

Please to call and examine (directly opposite S. C.  
Spaulding's Jewelry Store) once, if you do not wish to  
buy.

N. L. Mr. FEW, who will be found in the Clothing  
Department of the store, from his long experience  
in the art of CUTTING, that he can suit the most fas-  
hionable.

Cutting done and garments made to order—NO FIT  
NO PAY.

**WEST SIDE!**

**JUST OPENING A Large Stock of PAPER**  
**STATIONERY, CURTAIN PAPERS and OIL WINDOW**  
**SHADES, of New and Improved Styles, and**  
**Brass Curtain Trimmings complete, Corals, Tassels, &c.,**  
**at the HOUSE FURNISHING STORE of**  
**OGILVIE & BARROWS.**

Janesville, May 12th, 1851.

**IS NOW OPEN.**

A NEW WAR AGAINST HIGH PRICES OF MER-  
CHANDISE HAS JUST BROKEN OUT, AT  
**THE LITTLE REGULATOR OF**  
**The Dry Goods Trade.**

**IMMENSE DAILY ARRIVAL!**  
**Cash System Triumphant!**  
**GOODS CHEAPER THAN EVER BEFORE KNOWN.**

**JACKMAN, PARKER & CO.** Are  
now receiving at their Store, corner of Main and  
Milwaukee Streets, the most extensive assortment of  
Merchandise ever before received at any establishment  
in the State, consisting in part of a very general as-  
sessment of

**FANCY DRY GOODS, READY MADE**  
**CLOTHING, HATS AND CAPS, BONNETS,**  
**BOOTS AND SHOES, GROCERIES, CROCK-**  
**ERY AND GLASS WARE, DRIED**  
**FRUIT, SALT, WATER, LIME,**  
**GROUND STONES, &c.,**  
and every thing in the above and Merchandise that is  
wanted in any town or city. In the

**DRY GOODS**  
Department of a stock is at present the largest, richest  
and most complete ever before received at any establish-  
ment in the State. Among our DRESS GOODS may be found  
the most extensive stock of Plain Black and Watered Goss-  
am, Silks, and Plain, Plaid and Striped French Silks,  
ever offered for sale in Janesville.

Our attention is also directed to our particularly directed  
to our very extensive assortment of

**PLAIN BLACK SILKS.**  
We have some better Goods than can be found at  
any other store in the city, and our prices are as low as  
yet will have to pay for an inferior article at other  
stores; also a very extensive stock of all Wool  
and Silk and Wool, Plain and Figured Hosiery, Large  
Delaines, &c.

Among our stock of low priced Dress Goods may be found  
2,000 yds. Fine French Lawns at 5 1/2 cts. sold at other  
stores at 15 cts. per yard.  
4,000 do. do. sold at other stores 15 cts. per yard.  
1,000 do. do. sold at other stores 15 cts. per yard.  
2,000 do. do. sold at other stores 25 cts. per yard.  
10,000 do. do. sold at other stores 25 cts. per yard.

**SHAWLS!**  
In this department we have a very extensive as-  
sessment of White Crapes, Square and long, Plain and  
Figured Cashmere, Black and Colored Silk, Hosiery, and  
everything in the Shawl line, from the lowest price to  
the best article in the market.

**EMBROIDERY GOODS.**  
We have now a better assortment of these Goods than  
at any other store in the city. In Janesville put together,  
consisting of Flowing Sleeves, Blouses, Chemises, Col-  
lars, &c., of the most fashionable goods in the market, which  
will be sold at LOWER PRICES than ever before sold in  
this State. This stock of the Ladies is particularly  
directed to these Goods.

**PARASOLS.**  
We have now a stock of 10,000 parasols. Our immense  
stock in these goods compels us to say that we will un-  
derstand any establishment in this City at least 25 per-  
cent.

**4000 Yards**  
Fine, Fast Colored French Glacé this day receiv-  
ed, and now on hand at 15 cts. per yard. They cannot  
be matched in town at less than 25 cts. per yard. If you  
want to save 50 per cent in Glacé, as they are going  
fast.

**BONNET AND BONNET RIBBONS,**  
Cheaper than in the Cheapest.

**READY-MADE CLOTHING.**  
Our Clothing Room is well stocked with the best  
made and most fashionable clothing in the market—  
We have the latest styles of all kinds of ready-made  
clothing in stock, and we shall keep up the reputa-  
tion we have already gained, of underselling any of  
our neighbors. Among our stock may be found 1,000  
Linen Coats, warranted linen, at 75 cents each.

**BOOTS AND SHOES.**  
We have now in store over 20,000 pairs of BOOTS  
AND SHOES, of all descriptions, which the people  
are requested to take a look at. When they examine  
the goods and hear the prices, we know they will pur-  
chase.

**GROCERY AND GLASS WARE.**  
In these goods we have a very extensive stock of the  
best ware in the market. Persons wanting full sets of  
crockery, will do well to give us a call, as they will  
save at least 25 per cent, and get the very best of ware.

**GROCERIES.**  
As usual our stock of these goods is very large and  
complete, and the choicest kind of goods. We have a  
few more chests of that splendid YOUNG HENSON  
TEA, that we have been selling so much of. Good Sugar  
for 45 cts.

In conclusion, we would say that we find the Cash  
System the only one that will win. We buy our goods  
wholesale for cash, and shall sell them for the same, and  
no other way, and consequently those that buy and  
sell on a credit of a year, eighteen months or two years,  
as the case may be, will be undersold at every sale we  
make. That's the fact. For the proof of our assertion, call and  
examine our goods and prices.

Remember the Store, corner Main & Milwaukee streets.  
**J. JACKMAN, J. S. PARKER, & CO.**  
**J. T. LARSEN.**  
Janesville, June 5th, 1851.

**A GREAT MISTAKE.**

**J. B. CROSBY & Co.**

**HAVE** just returned from New York and  
Boston, and purchased a stock of Merchandise  
that they have not room to store them, and to remedy  
this, they have concluded to mark their goods  
down at

**A TRIFLE ABOVE COST,**  
which will crowd their store with customers and ensure  
large and heavy sales, thus making room for goods yet  
to arrive. Ladies and Gentlemen,

**THIS IS NO HUMBUG,**  
but a REALITY, and to be convinced of this fact per-  
sonally, look through their immense stock, see the  
grade of goods, and of the latest styles. We are the  
only store in Janesville that do a strictly cash business,  
and your stock has yet arrived, and the price, and you  
will acknowledge that we will sell you

**GOOD GOODS, at nearly half the Price,**  
that other Merchants charge. We shall not mention  
a few leading articles and their prices, and sell the bal-  
ance of stock at higher rates, as other Merchants do, but  
shall mark our whole stock at a small regular profit,  
and adhere to it.

**ONE PRICE SYSTEM.**  
Our stock consists of STAPLE AND FANCY DRY  
GOODS, GROCERIES, CROCKERY, BOOTS AND  
SHOES, HATS, CAPS, CARPETS, OIL CLOTH,  
READY-MADE CLOTHING, &c., &c., to which we  
have the special attention, as to quality and price, as we  
are determined that

**Every Sale shall give Full and Perfect**  
**Satisfaction.**  
Auction or shop worn goods which are not cheap at  
any price we do not deal in; but only the best  
grade of goods, and of the latest styles. We are the  
only store in Janesville that do a strictly cash business,  
and buying of importers and wholly for cash, we  
are determined that

**CAN AND WILL SELL.**  
**CHEAPER AND BETTER GOODS.**  
than those who buy small stocks on time, and sell them  
at the same way.

**To Country Merchants,**  
We would say that we have a full stock of New York  
and Boston prices, adding freight. You will find us at  
the old stand of J. B. CROSBY, two doors above the  
Post Office.

**J. B. CROSBY & CO.**  
Janesville, May 30, 1851.

**Tobacco Manufactory.**

**DERVEY & HOLLANDER,**  
(Successors to Dervey & Chapin.)

**HAVE** furnished their Manufactory with a  
large stock of the best quality, and are prepared to

**Manufacture Tobacco,**  
IN EVERY FORM IN WHICH IT IS USED.

They invite the attention of dealers to the quality of  
their Material and their facilities for manufacturing,  
and are confident they can sell a Better Article at a  
Lower Price than any other manufactory in this region  
of country.

They are also prepared to Purchase all the Leaf To-  
bacco and will be offered them, and pay the highest  
price therefor.

**Manufactory on Main st. opposite Badger State Bank.**  
**DERVEY & HOLLANDER.**  
Janesville, May 10, 1851.

**PERFUMERY—The best stock in the**  
**West can be seen at our Store.**  
**HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.**

**DRUGS, MEDICINES.**

**PAINTS, OILS, GLASS, &c.**

**NOW OPEN!**  
**NEW GOODS RECEIVED, AND THE HEAVIEST**  
**STOCK IN THE INTERIOR.**



**FAIRWELL & B. RO.**

The above cut is taken from a daguerrotype  
of the front of the NEW AND SPLENDID STORE,  
created especially for the Drug Trade, and fitted up in  
the most improved style.

We would offer inducements never before realized by  
purchasers. To repaid in stock from us, all we ask  
is 10 per cent from eastern prices, adding freight  
and insurance. This we can do, as our facilities for  
procuring goods are superior to any establishment  
west, and having no debts to make up, we can offer  
you the best of all things, CHEAPER, AND  
WARRANT PURE than any other house.

**PRESCRIPTIONS AND FAMILY MEDICINES** ac-  
curately compounded, all hours, day or night.

**FANCY ARTICLES AND HEAVY GOODS** at whole-  
sale and retail.

**Removes the spots, on Milwaukee street, adjoining**  
**Merchants' Hotel.**  
**FAIRWELL & B. RO.**

**1000 Dollars Reward,**

**Will be given to any person—Physician or**  
**otherwise—who will perform a cure as quickly and**  
**permanently, by any means whatever, of any of the**  
**following diseases, as he can do, and give the use of**  
**POLYMER'S**

**Hydro-Electric Voltaic Chains.**  
Rheumatism, Paralysis, Dropsy, Nervous Headache,  
Painful and Swollen Joints, Stiffness of the Heart,  
Sciatica, General Debility, Female Diseases,  
Paralysis, Spinal Disease, Neuralgia of the Face,  
Deafness, Blindness, Rheumatic Pains of the  
Dyspepsia, Indigestion, &c.

**ALL NERVOUS DISEASES**  
Are almost instantly removed by the simple application  
of the Electric Chain, which we have used, as far as  
we were able to do, in producing a constant current  
of interrupted Electro-Magnetism, which within the  
last few years has been discovered to possess STRANGE  
AND WONDERFUL POWER, in the INSTANT RELIEF  
AND PERMANENT CURE of nervous diseases.

**HISTORY.**  
Polymer's Chain are presented to the public, as the  
most scientific and convenient mode of applying this  
newly discovered force. They have been secured by patent  
in France, where they were first used, and in Germany,  
Austria, Belgium, and one year since introduced into  
the United States, and also secured by patent. They  
were used in every Hospital in the State of New York,  
and highly recommended by Professor Valentine Mott,  
and the Faculty of the College of Physicians, who daily  
make use of them in their practice.

**THE WORLD IS CHALLENGED**  
to produce so many well authenticated cures of  
nervous diseases, not only from intelligent patients, but from  
the Physicians. The sale now in New York is per-  
fectly ASTONISHING, and thousands who visit the Crystal  
Palace where they are on exhibition, seldom fail to ob-  
tain the Electric Chain, and use it in their practice.

Thanks be to the common sense of the people who are  
beginning to become disgusted with the practice of  
making a Drug Shop of their stomachs—swallowing  
bottle after bottle of sickening, disgusting trash, having  
no effect in any relieving, much less curing,  
the disease for which they are recommended, that a  
Poor Man's Plaster applied to the top of the head would  
have in curing an infant of worms.

All these facts are and remarkable, and, by which  
every body who is in doubt is enlightened from the  
experience of others, and as we are not a man who  
are too ignorant to obtain a living by any other means,  
and their knowledge of diseases, it is upon the basis of  
science, and is just as extensive as an Arab's is of the  
mechanism of a steam engine. No intelligent person will  
deceive himself with this, and Physicians dare risk his  
reputation as an honest man, and declare that